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NIGHT LEAD KHRUSHCHEV  
BY DOUGLAS B. CORNELL

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., SEPT. 18 (AP)—NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV PROPOSED TODAY THAT THE WORLD DISARM ITSELF COMPLETELY WITHIN FOUR YEARS. HIS PLAN PRESENTED TO THE UNITED NATIONS WOULD DO AWAY WITH ARMIES, NAVIES, AIR FORCES, NUCLEAR WEAPONS, MILITARY ROCKETS AND LEAVE ONLY DOMESTIC POLICE FORCES FOR KEEPING INTERNAL ORDER.

THE PROPOSAL CONTAINED CATCHES AND GIMMICKS THE WESTERN ALLIES MAY BE UNABLE TO ACCEPT. THE SOVIET PREMIER RECOGNIZED THIS TACITLY. ACCORDINGLY, HE LAID DOWN A PROGRAM FOR PARTIAL DISARMAMENT AS A TEMPORARY MEASURE.

BUT HE SAID THAT COMPLETE AND GENERAL DISARMAMENT, BY TREATY AND UNDER STRICT INTERNATIONAL CONTROL, IS THE "LEVER BY GRASPING WHICH MANKIND COULD BE STOPPED FROM BACKSLIDING INTO THE ABYSS OF WAR."

"THE ESSENCE OF OUR PROPOSALS," KHRUSHCHEV SAID, "IS THAT OVER A PERIOD OF FOUR YEARS ALL STATES SHOULD EFFECT COMPLETE DISARMAMENT AND SHOULD NO LONGER HAVE ANY MEANS OF WAGING WAR."

THE WORLD'S NO. 1 COMMUNIST WAS VAGUE, HOWEVER, ABOUT CONTROLS AND INSPECTION--A TOPIC ON WHICH THE WEST IS TOUCHY AND, ON THE BASIS OF PAST NEGOTIATIONS, SUSPICIOUS OF THE SOVIETS. VIOLATIONS OF THE PROJECTED DISARMAMENT TREATY WOULD BE SUBJECT TO "IMMEDIATE CONSIDERATION" BY THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL AND GENERAL ASSEMBLY. AND RUSSIA HAS A VETO IN THE COUNCIL.

KHRUSHCHEV HAD PROMISED A NEW DISARMAMENT PLAN IN HIS SPEECH TO THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY. AND HE UNFOLDED IT DRAMATICALLY, IN A LONG ADDRESS FILLED WITH HIS CUSTOMARY WORDS ON PEACE AND FRIENDSHIP AND IN A MEMORANDUM DISTRIBUTED TO DELEGATES OF THE WORLD ORGANIZATION.

THE PREMIER MANAGED TO STIR APPLAUSE ONLY ONCE DURING HIS 65-MINUTE SPEECH. THAT CAME FROM SOVIET BLOC COUNTRIES WHEN HE PLUGGED FOR ADMISSION OF RED CHINA TO U.N. MEMBERSHIP. THE CORPSE OF NATIONALIST CHINA, THE PREMIER SAID, SHOULD BE CARRIED OUT.

WESTERN DELEGATES TOOK THE SPEECH TO BE SOMETHING OF A PROPAGANDA STROKE, PROMISING PIE IN THE SKY WITH NO REAL HOPES OF GETTING IT.

"ALICE IN WONDERLAND," ONE WESTERN DIPLOMAT COMMENTED.

"THE MESSIAH HAS COME," SAID ANOTHER.

AND FROM A PROMINENT ASIAN:

"IT SOUNDS SO EASY. . . I THINK THEY MUST TAKE US FOR MORONS."

U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER PRONOUNCED NO HASTY JUDGMENT. HE TOLD A REPORTER THE KHRUSHCHEV PLAN IS SOMETHING TO BE STUDIED, IN THE NEW 10-NATION DISARMAMENT COMMITTEE SLATED TO ASSEMBLE EARLY NEXT YEAR IN GENEVA.

"OBVIOUSLY THE DISARMAMENT PROPOSAL MADE BY CHAIRMAN KHRUSHCHEV IS ONE WHICH WILL REQUIRE VERY CAREFUL EXAMINATION EVEN THOUGH IT SEEMS TO REPEAT PROPOSALS FOR TOTAL DISARMAMENT MADE BY THE SOVIET UNION IN 1932 AND THE MORE SPECIFIC PROPOSALS MADE ON MAY 10, 1955.

"SPEAKING IN GENERAL TERMS, I THINK I CAN SAY THAT THE UNITED STATES WILL GO AS FAR ON THE PATH OF CONTROLLED DISARMAMENT AS ANY OTHER COUNTRY. I STRESS THE WORD 'CONTROLLED' BECAUSE UP TO NOW THE PREVIOUS PROPOSALS HAVE FOUNDERED ON THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT'S REFUSAL TO AGREE TO EFFECTIVE CONTROLS."

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, AT HIS WASHINGTON NEWS CONFERENCE YESTERDAY, SAID:

"WE BELIEVE THAT NO DISARMAMENT PROPOSAL CAN BE CONSIDERED AS A PRACTICAL ONE OR AS BEING CONTRIBUTORY TO PROGRESS TOWARD PEACE, UNLESS IT IS SELF-ENFO

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CING, UNLESS THERE IS A REGULATORY KIND OF ACTION OBSERVED. THAT MAKES SURE THAT EVERYBODY KNOWS THAT THE AGREEMENT IS BEING

"PROPAGANDA, BUT MODERATE," WAS THE WAY NETHERLANDS FOREIGN MINISTER J. M. A. H. LUNS SIZED UP THE SOVIET PROPOSAL. "IMPOSSIBLE TO REALIZE. THE ALTERNATIVE PROPOSALS ARE WHAT THE SOVIETS HAVE ALWAYS ASKED FOR." FROM DELEGATIONS FRIENDLY TO RUSSIA CAME THE EXPECTED, ALMOST AUTOMATIC PRAISE OF THE PLAN. DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER ENDRE SIK OF HUNGARY SAID: "I THINK IT WILL CUT THE GORDIAN KNOT." POLISH FOREIGN MINISTER ADAM RAPACKI COMMENTED THAT "THERE IS NO DOUBT THAT IT IS A SPEECH GIVEN TO RELAX TENSIONS."

KHRUSHCHEV WAS MORE SOLEMN TODAY THAN ON ANY OCCASION SINCE HIS ARRIVAL IN THE UNITED STATES TUESDAY. HE SPOKE DELIBERATELY, FOLLOWING HIS MANUSCRIPT CAREFULLY, SCARCELY GLANCING UP.

THE PREMIER'S STOP AT THE TOWERING LASS AND STONE U.N. BUILDING ALONG THE EAST RIVER WAS SPICED BETWEEN A DINNER OFFERED IN HIS HONOR BY U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD AND A PILGRIMAGE TO THE GRAVESIDE OF PRESIDENT FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT AT HYDE PARK, N.Y.

IT WAS A HURRIED VISIT BY CAR, TO LAY A WREATH OF RED ROSES BESIDE THE TOMB OF THE MAN WHO BROUGHT ABOUT U.S. RECOGNITION OF COMMUNIST RUSSIA AND WORKED WITH SOVIET LEADERS AS ALLIES IN WORLD WAR II.

THE PREMIER TOOK A QUICK LOOK AROUND THE ROOSEVELT ESTATE. MRS. ROOSEVELT SHOWED HIM TWO LETTERS WRITTEN TO THE LATE PRESIDENT BY JOSEPH STALIN.

HE VISITED MRS. ROOSEVELT'S COTTAGE AND CAME AWAY WITH A SEEDED ROLL--"FOR THE ROAD," HE EXPLAINED. NO TIME FOR COFFEE.

"HE ENJOYED NOTHING," MRS. ROOSEVELT SAID AFTERWARD. "A MAN BEHIND HIM ALL THE TIME KEPT WHISPERING, 'SEVEN MINUTES, SEVEN MINUTES.'"

THE WEATHER FROWNED ON THE VISITING RUSSIAN FOR THE FIRST TIME DURING HIS U.S. TRIP. A GENTLE DRIZZLE WAS COMING DOWN AT HYDE PARK--A HUNDRED MILES UP THE HUDSON RIVER FROM HERE. BUT THE SUN WAS OUT BY THE TIME THE PREMIER GOT BACK TO NEW YORK AND THE UNITED NATIONS.

AFTER HIS ADDRESS, KHRUSHCHEV STARTED A LITTLE TOURING.

HAMMARSKJOLD PILOTED HIM AROUND U.N. HEADQUARTERS. THEN, AFTER A BRIEF DETOUR TO HIS HEADQUARTERS AT THE WALDORF ASTORIA HOTEL, THE SEEMINGLY TIRELESS COMMUNIST CHIEF WAS OFF TO TAKE A LOOK AT CAPITALIST WALL STREET AND THE STOCK EXCHANGE.

BUT THE APPEARANCE IN THE MODERNISTIC ASSEMBLY HALL HERE, WITH ITS STRIKINGLY COLORFUL CHAIRS OF ECRU AND BRILLIANT BLUE, ITS TIERS OF BALCONIES, AND ITS BOOTHS FOR NEWSMEN, WAS THE HIGH SPOT OF THE DAY.

AND IT WAS ONE OF THE HIGH SPOTS SO FAR OF A STAY IN THE UNITED STATES WHICH WAS TAILORED TO PROVIDE TIME FOR MOMENTOUS PRIVATE CONFERENCES WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AT THE BEGINNING AND END.

"WE BELONG," KHRUSHCHEV SAID, "TO THOSE WHO HOPE THAT THE EXCHANGE OF VISITS BETWEEN THE LEADING STATESMEN OF THE UNITED STATES AND THE U.S.S.R. AND THE FORTHCOMING MEETINGS AND CONVERSATIONS WILL HELP TO PAVE A DIRECT ROAD TO THE COMPLETE ENDING OF THE 'COLD WAR.'"

BUT HE BID AGAIN FOR A FULL-SCALE SUMMIT CONFERENCE OF EAST AND WEST. MAINLY, OF COURSE, THE ADDRESS REVOLVED AROUND THE QUESTION OF DISARMAMENT WHAT KHRUSHCHEV CALLED SPECIFIC, PRACTICAL STEPS FOR BRINGING IT ABOUT.

THE RUSSIAN IDEA IS TO BRING ABOUT DISARMAMENT IN STAGES. EVEN WITH THE SUGGESTION OF COMPLETE CONTROL, IT STILL ISN'T CLEAR HOW FREELY RUSSIA WOULD ALLOW INSPECTION TEAMS TO ROAM BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN OR HOW EXTENSIVELY THE SOVIETS MIGHT EXERCISE A VETO OVER CONTROLS.



REPRESENTING RUSSIA AS A "RESOLUTE AND CONSISTENT CHAMPION OF DISARMAMENT," KHRUSHCHEV ACKNOWLEDGED THE CONTROL ISSUE AS A MAJOR OBSTACLE TO AGREEMENT.

HE SAID THE SOVIET UNION IS AGAINST CONTROL WITHOUT DISARMAMENT AND WANTS TO PROVIDE NO OPPORTUNITY FOR CONTROL MEASURES TO BE USED FOR SPYING.

THE WAY HE LAID THE PROPOSITION DOWN, THE CONTROL QUESTION STILL IS LIKELY TO BE A STUMBLING BLOCK.

KHRUSHCHEV SAID IT GOES WITHOUT SAYING THAT IF THE WESTERN POWERS, "DUE TO CERTAIN REASONS," SHOW NO READINESS TO EMBARK ON GENERAL AND COMPLETE DISARMAMENT, RUSSIA IS READY TO WORK OUT "APPROPRIATE PARTIAL STEPS ON DISARMAMENT AND THE STRENGTHENING OF SECURITY."

HE LISTED THESE AS THE MAJOR ONES:

1. CREATION OF A CONTROL AND INSPECTION ZONE IN WESTERN EUROPE ALONG WITH A CUT IN FOREIGN TROOPS IN THE NATIONS INVOLVED. THIS BRINGS IN THE QUESTION OF THE FATE OF BERLIN AND WEST GERMANY.
2. CREATION OF A STRIP ACROSS CENTRAL EUROPE IN WHICH ATOMIC WEAPONS WOULD BE BARRED.
3. WITHDRAWAL OF ALL FOREIGN TROOPS FROM EUROPE AND LIQUIDATION OF MILITARY BASES ON FOREIGN LAND.
4. ADOPTION OF A NONAGGRESSION PACT BETWEEN THE EASTERN AND WESTERN NATIONS.
5. MEASURES TO PREVENT SURPRISE ATTACK.

AS PACKAGED BY THE SOVIETS, THESE PROPOSALS ALL ARE OLD AND ALL HAVE BEEN REJECTED BY THE WEST AS UNDESIRABLE OR UNWORKABLE. ON THE SURFACE, THOUGH, THE PROPOSAL FOR COMPLETE, GENERAL DISARMAMENT IN FOUR YEARS PROBABLY WILL MAKE A STRONG APPEAL TO PEOPLES OF THE WORLD WHO ARE UNABLE TO SEE WHAT THE WESTERN ALLIES CONSIDER TO BE THE INTERNAL FLAWS.

SO THE PLAN CAN BE EXPECTED TO PLAY ON UNIVERSAL HOPES FOR AN END TO WAR AND THE THREAT OF WAR.

AS KHRUSHCHEV PRESENTED IT, THE PROPOSAL "IS PROMPTED BY THE SOLE DESIRE TO SECURE TRULY STABLE PEACE BETWEEN THE NATIONS." IT WOULD GIVE MANKIND, HE SAID, "A FEELING SIMILAR TO THAT WHICH OVERCOMES AN UTTERLY EXHAUSTED DESERT TRAVELER TORMENTED BY THE FEAR OF PERISHING FROM THIRST AND EXPOSURE WHEN AFTER LONG WANDERINGS HE REACHES AN OASIS."

ENORMOUS MATERIAL AND FINANCIAL RESOURCES COULD BE SWITCHED FROM MAKING INSTRUMENTS OF DEATH TO CREATIVE PURPOSES, THE PREMIER SAID. MONEY COULD BE RECHANNELED INTO AID FOR THE MORE BACKWARD NATIONS, INTO HOMES, HOSPITALS, SCHOOLS, ROADS AND PRODUCTION OF FOOD AND THE GOODS PEOPLE WANT.

AS HE PICTURED IT, TAXES AND PRICES COULD BE LOWERED. LIVING STANDARDS WOULD RISE OVER THE WORLD AND OBSTACLES TO INTERNATIONAL TRADE WOULD BE STRUCK DOWN.

AGAINST THE BETTER TIMES THE WORLD MIGHT EXPECT IF THE HEAVY, EXPENSIVE BURDEN OF ARMAMENTS COULD BE TOSSED ASIDE, KHRUSHCHEV CONTRASTED THE HORRORS AND DEVASTATION ANOTHER WAR WOULD BRING UPON THE WORLD. AS THINGS STAND NOW, HE SAID:

"A PRICELESS FUND OF HUMAN ENERGY, KNOWLEDGE, INGENUITY AND SKILL IS THROWN AS INTO A BOTTOMLESS PIT, SQUANDERED ON GROWING ARMAMENTS." ON ALL THIS, THE SOVIET CHIEF WAS SOUNDING A THEME WHICH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAS EMPLOYED TIME AFTER TIME.

THE SPEECH ITSELF DIDN'T SPELL OUT ALL THE DETAILS OF WHAT KHRUSHCHEV CALLED A RADICAL PROGRAM FOR DISARMAMENT. MANY OF THESE WERE LEFT TO THE MEMORANDUM PASSED OUT TO U.N. DELEGATES IN THEIR SEATS ON THE FLOOR OF THE ASSEMBLY CHAMBER.

IN THE FIRST STAGE, THE MEMO SAID, THE ARMED FORCES OF RUSSIA, THE UNITED STATES AND COMMUNIST CHINA EACH SHOULD BE REDUCED TO 1,700,000 MEN EACH AND THOSE OF BRITAIN AND FRANCE TO 650,000 EACH. THUS RUSSIA AND THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS WOULD WIND UP WITH MILITARY MANPOWER OF 3,400,000. THE THREE WESTERN ALLIES WITH 400,000 LESS.

OTHER COUNTRIES WOULD BE CUT TO LEVELS TO BE AGREED ON BY THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY OR A WORLD DISARMAMENT CONFERENCE.

ARMAMENTS AND WAR MATERIALS WOULD BE REDUCED PROPORTIONATELY TO MANPOWER.

IN THE SECOND STAGE, ARMED FORCES WOULD BE LIQUIDATED COMPLETELY. SO WOULD ALL MILITARY BASES ON FOREIGN SOIL. ALL TROOPS STATIONED IN FOREIGN TERRITORY WOULD BE BROUGHT HOME AND DISBANDED.

IN THE THIRD STAGE:

ALL TYPES OF NUCLEAR AND ROCKET WEAPONS WOULD BE DESTROYED. ROCKETS WOULD BE USED ONLY FOR TRANSPORTATION AND PEACEFUL EXPLORATION OF SPACE. ALL AIR FORCE EQUIPMENT WOULD BE DESTROYED.

BANS ON MAKING, POSSESSING AND STORING THE WEAPONS OF CHEMICAL AND GERM WARFARE WOULD COME INTO FORCE AND ALL SUCH EXISTING WEAPONS WOULD BE DESTROYED UNDER INTERNATIONAL CONTROL.

PROHIBITIONS WOULD GO INTO EFFECT AGAINST SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH FOR WAR PURPOSES AND THE DEVELOPMENT OF WEAPONS AND WAR SUPPLIES.

WAR MINISTRIES, GENERAL STAFFS, AND ALL MILITARY ORGANIZATIONS WOULD BE ABOLISHED. SO WOULD MILITARY ACADEMIES AND TRAINING.

APPROPRIATIONS FOR MILITARY PURPOSES WOULD BE STOPPED.

AN INTERNATIONAL CONTROL BODY MADE UP OF ALL COUNTRIES WOULD BE ESTABLISHED TO POLICE DISARMAMENT MEASURES, WITH THE SCOPE OF CONTROL AND INSPECTION CORRESPONDING TO THE EXTENT OF THE DISARMAMENT BY PHASES. THE CONTROL BODY WOULD HAVE FREE ACCESS TO ALL OBJECTS UNDER CONTROL ONCE GENERAL DISARMAMENT HAD BEEN ACCOMPLISHED.

BUT THEN THERE IS THAT ITEM OF TAKING VIOLATIONS BEFORE THE SECURITY COUNCIL AND GENERAL ASSEMBLY. AND KHRUSHCHEV IN HIS SPEECH LET IT BE KNOWN RUSSIA WILL NEVER AGREE TO GIVING UP ITS VETO RIGHTS.

IF THERE IS NO VETO, HE SAID, THE U.N. WILL FALL APART. HE REASONED THAT THE VETO MAKES IT NECESSARY FOR THE GREAT POWERS TO ARRIVE AT UNANIMOUS DECISIONS ON ALL MAJOR MATTERS INTENDED TO GUARANTEE PEACE.

"IT IS BETTER," KHRUSHCHEV SAID, "TO STRIVE FOR UNANIMOUS DECISIONS BY THE GREAT POWERS THAN TO RESOLVE INTERNATIONAL ISSUES BY FORCE OF ARMS."

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#### LEAD DAY KHRUSHCHEV ROUNDUP

BY WILLIAM L. RYAN

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., SEPT. 18 (AP)-NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV GAVE THE UNITED NATIONS TODAY A BOLD PROPOSAL FOR "GENERAL AND COMPLETE" DISARMAMENT OVER A FOUR YEAR PERIOD.

BUT AT THE SAME TIME, THE SOVIET PREMIER REPEATED SEVERAL OLD SOVIET PROPOSALS FOR DISARMAMENT, WHICH HE SAID COULD BE CARRIED OUT WHILE THE COMPLETE DISARMAMENT PROGRAM IS BEING NEGOTIATED. THESE INCLUDE WITHDRAWAL OF TROOPS FROM FOREIGN BASES, CREATION OF AN ATOM-FREE ZONE IN EUROPE AND OTHER HALLMARKS OF THE SOVIET DISARMAMENT POSITION OVER THE YEARS.

"WE ARE REALISTS IN POLITICS AND UNDERSTAND THAT SOME TIME IS REQUIRED TO WORK OUT SUCH A BROAD DISARMAMENT PROGRAM," HE TOLD THE U.N. ASSEMBLY.

"WHILE SUCH A PROGRAM IS ELABORATE, WHILE THE QUESTIONS ARE NEGOTIATED ONE SHOULD NOT SIT WITH FOLDED HANDS AND WAIT.

"THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT BELIEVES THAT THE ELABORATION OF A PROGRAM OF GENERAL AND COMPLETE DISARMAMENT SHOULD NOT HOLD UP SOLUTION OF SUCH ACUTE AND FULLY MATURE QUESTIONS AS THAT OF THE DISCONTINUANCE OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTS FOR ALL TIME.

"THERE NOW EXIST ALL PREREQUISITES FOR SUCH A SOLUTION. WE HOPE THE APPROPRIATE AGREEMENT ON THE DISCONTINUANCE OF THE TESTS WILL BE CONCLUDED AND PUT INTO EFFECT WITHOUT DELAY."

BRIEFLY, HE DESCRIBED HIS NEW PROGRAM AS FOLLOWS:



"THE ESSENCE OF OUR PROPOSALS IS THAT OVER A PERIOD OF FOUR ALL STATES SHOULD EFFECT COMPLETE DISARMAMENT AND SHOULD NO LONGER USE ANY MEANS OF WAGING WAR."

"THIS MEANS THAT ARMIES, NAVIES, AND AIR FORCES WILL CEASE TO EXIST, GENERAL STAFFS AND WAR MINISTRIES WILL BE ABOLISHED, MILITARY EDUCATIONAL ESTABLISHMENTS WILL BE CLOSED. DOZENS OF MILLIONS OF MEN WILL RETURN TO PEACEFUL CREATIVE LABOR."

"MILITARY BASES IN FOREIGN TERRITORIES WILL BE ABOLISHED. ALL ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN BOMBS AT THE DISPOSAL OF STATES WILL BE DESTROYED AND THEIR FURTHER PRODUCTION TERMINATED. THE ENERGY OF FISSIONABLE MATERIALS WILL BE USED EXCLUSIVELY FOR PEACEFUL ECONOMIC AND SCIENTIFIC PURPOSES. MILITARY ROCKETS OF ALL RANGES WILL BE LIQUIDATED AND ROCKET FACILITIES WILL REMAIN ONLY AS A MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND HARNESSING OUTER SPACE TO THE BENEFIT OF MANKIND."

"AT THE DISPOSAL OF STATES THERE SHOULD REMAIN ONLY STRICTLY LIMITED CONTINGENTS OF POLICE (MILITIA) AGREED FOR EACH COUNTRY, ARMED WITH SMALL ARMS AND INTENDED EXCLUSIVELY TO MAINTAIN INTERNATIONAL ORDER AND PROTECT THE PERSONAL SECURITY OF CITIZENS."

THE PROPOSAL WAS THE BOMBSHELL PREDICTED EVER SINCE KHRUSHCHEV ARRIVED IN WASHINGTON ON HIS HISTORIC TOUR.

"NOW," SAID KHRUSHCHEV, "WE ARE REALISTS IN POLITICS AND UNDERSTAND THAT SOME TIME WILL BE REQUIRED TO WORK OUT SUCH A BROAD DISARMAMENT PROGRAM."

"WHILE SUCH A PROGRAM IS BEING ELABORATED, WHILE THE QUESTIONS ARE BEING NEGOTIATED, ONE SHOULD NOT SIT WITH FOLDED HANDS AND WAIT."

"THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT BELIEVES THAT THE ELABORATION OF A PROGRAM OF DISARMAMENT SHOULD NOT HOLD UP DISCUSSION OF SUCH MATTERS AS THE DISCONTINUANCE OF FURTHER NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTS."

"ALL THE PREREQUISITES FOR SUCH A SOLUTION ARE NOW AT HAND. "WE HOPE THE AGREEMENT FOR DISCONTINUANCE OF TESTS WILL BE REACHED AND PUT INTO EFFECT WITHOUT DELAY."

"THE DECISION TO CARRY OUT WITHIN A SHORT SPAN OF TIME, GENERAL AND COMPLETE DISARMAMENT AND ITS IMPLEMENTATION WOULD SIGNAL THE START OF A NEW STAGE IN INTERNATIONAL LIFE."

HIS PROGRAM, KHRUSHCHEV SAID, COULD LEAD AT LAST TO A REALLY JUST AND STABLE PEACE IN A CONDITION WHERE NO NATION WOULD BE IN ANY POSITION TO MAKE WAR. HE CONTINUED:

"THE CARRYING OUT OF A GENERAL AND COMPLETE DISARMAMENT PROGRAM WOULD PROVIDE THE OPPORTUNITY OF SWITCHING ENORMOUS SUMS OF MONEY OVER TO THE BUILDING OF SCHOOLS AND HOSPITALS, OVER TO THE PRODUCTION OF FOODS AND HOSPITAL GOODS, TO SUBSTANTIALLY LOWERING PRICES."

"THIS WOULD EXERT A BENEFICENT EFFECT UPON THE LIVING STANDARDS OF THE POPULATION."

KHRUSHCHEV PROPOSED THESE FIRST STEPS TOWARD PARTIAL DISARMAMENT, ALL OF THEM REPETITIONS OF FORMER SOVIET DEMANDS:

1. CREATION OF A ZONE OF CONTROL AND INSPECTION AND REDUCTION OF FOREIGN TROOPS BASED IN WESTERN EUROPE.
2. CREATION OF AN ATOM-FREE ZONE IN CENTRAL EUROPE.
3. WITHDRAWAL OF TROOPS FROM ALL FOREIGN BASES AND LIQUIDATION OF THE BASES.
4. A NONAGGRESSION PACT BETWEEN THE STATES OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC ALLIANCE AND OF THE COMMUNIST WARSAW PACT.
5. AGREEMENT ON THE PREVENTION OF SURPRISE ATTACK.

HE LISTED THESE AS PRELIMINARY STEPS IF THE NATIONS ARE NOT READY FOR TOTAL DISARMAMENT. THE SOVIET UNION THEN WOULD BE PREPARED TO COME TO AGREEMENT WITH THE OTHER STATES ON STEPS TOWARD PARTIAL DISARMAMENT, HE SAID.

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KHRUSHCHEV SEEMED TO BE TRYING TO GET OVER THE IDEA THAT HIS PLAN WAS ALL A SIMPLE MATTER OF AGREEING ON FUNDAMENTALS.

"LET US RATHER COMPETE IN WHO BUILDS MORE HOMES, SCHOOLS, HOSPITALS, FOR HIS PEOPLE, WHO PRODUCES THE MOST GRAIN, MEAT, CLOTHING AND OTHER CONSUMER GOODS," HE DEMANDED. "LET US NOT COMPETE IN WHO HAS MORE HYDROGEN BOMBS OR MORE MISSILES. THIS WILL BE WELCOMED BY A 11 NATIONS OF THE WORLD."

KHRUSHCHEV SPOKE AN HOUR AND FIVE MINUTES.

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BULLETIN

KHRUSHCHEV RUNNING

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., SEPT. 18 (AP)--SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV ARRIVED AT 2:58 P.M. EDT TODAY TO ADDRESS THE U.N. ASSEMBLY.

KHRUSHCHEV AND HIS WIFE WERE GREETED BY THE U.N. PROTOCOL OFFICER, COUNT JEHAN DE NOUE, WHO ESCORTED THEM INSIDE THE DOORS AT THE NORTH ENTRANCE TO THE U.N.

SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD WHO WAS WAITING INSIDE, STEPPED FORWARD TO GREET THE KHRUSHCHEVS.

THEY WERE TAKEN UP THE CEREMONIAL RAMP TO THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY. KHRUSHCHEV WORE A DARK BLUE SUIT, WHITE SHIRT AND LIGHT GREY TIE. KHRUSHCHEV BEGAN SPEAKING AT 3:07 P.M., PROMISING HIGHLY IMPORTANT SUGGESTIONS FOR U.N. ACTIONS IN THE FIELD OF PEACE.

KHRUSHCHEV DECLARED THE SOVIET UNION IS "TODAY SUBMITTING TO THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY HIGHLY IMPORTANT PROPOSALS ON THE MOST BURNING ISSUE WHICH AGITATES THE PEOPLES--THE DISARMAMENT PROBLEM."

"THE TENSION IN INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS CANNOT CONTINUE FOREVER," HE SAID.

HE SAID THAT SUCCESS IS POSSIBLE IF THE NATIONS CONCENTRATE "NOT ON WHAT DIVIDES THE PRESENT WORLD BUT WHAT BRINGS STATES TOGETHER." "THE TIME HAS COME TO USHER IN A PERIOD OF INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCES OF STATESMEN," HE CONTINUED.

"THE PEOPLES CANNOT PERMIT THE COLD WAR TO CONTINUE ANY LONGER," HE DECLARED. "JUST AS THEY COULD NOT PERMIT EPIDEMICS OR PLAGUES TO CONTINUE UNCHECKED."

KHRUSHCHEV SAID IT IS NOT ACCIDENTAL THERE ARE NOW SIGNS OF EASING INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS--THAT INTERNATIONAL STATESMEN HAVE BEEN DOING SOME SERIOUS THINKING ABOUT IT.

HE ADDED:

"FIRST OF ALL IT IS NECESSARY TO PUT AN END TO APPEALS OR CALLS FOR WAR. THERE IS NO HIDING THE FACT THAT BELLIGERENT SPEECHES CONTINUE TO BE MADE BY CERTAIN NEAR-SIGHTED STATESMEN."

SPEAKING OF THE GERMAN PROBLEM, HE SAID:

"THE CONVOCATION IN MAY, 1959, OF THE GENEVA FOREIGN MINISTERS, IN WHICH FULL-FLEDGED REPRESENTATIVES OF BOTH GERMAN STATES TOOK PART FOR THE FIRST TIME, WAS IN ITSELF AN EXPRESSION OF THE NEW SPIRIT IN INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS, THE SPIRIT OF REALISM AND UNDERSTANDING."

HE SAID IT IS ESPECIALLY HEARTENING THAT "IMPORTANT STEPS HAVE BEEN TAKEN TO DEVELOP SOVIET-AMERICAN RELATIONS."

"SCARCELY ANYONE HAS ANY DOUBT OF THE FACT THAT THE EVOLUTION OF INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS DEPENDS ON HOW THE RELATIONS OF THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOVIET UNION, THE TWO MOST POWERFUL STATES IN THE WORLD, DEVELOP," HE ASSERTED.

"THE ICE IN SOVIET-AMERICAN RELATIONS HAS UNDOUBTEDLY BEGUN TO BREAK UP AND WE ARE SINCERELY GLAD OF THIS."

HE ADDED A NOTE OF WARNING:

"IT WOULD OF COURSE BE UNJUST OPTIMISM TO ASSERT THAT THE ATMOSPHERE OF SUSPICION HAS ALREADY RECEDED INTO THE PAST AND THAT NO FURTHER PERSISTENT EFFORTS ARE REQUIRED."



U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE HERTER HUNCHED FORWARD ON HIS DESK, LISTENING INTENTLY TO THE SIMULTANEOUS ENGLISH TRANSLATION OF KHRUSHCHEV'S WORDS.

KHRUSHCHEV SAID THE LAST REMNANTS OF A COLONIAL SYSTEM ARE CRUMBLING AWAY FOR GOOD, AND HE EXTENDED HIS WISHES TO PEOPLE "FIGHTING FOR LIBERATION FROM COLONIAL OPPRESSION." HE MENTIONED STATES IN ASIA, AFRICA AND THE MIDDLE EAST, COMPARING THE PEOPLE THERE TO THOSE IN THE UNITED STATES WHO FOUGHT FOR INDEPENDENCE IN 1776. THE SOVIET POSITION IN SUPPORTING SUCH PEOPLES, HE SAID, WAS FULLY IN ACCORD WITH THE UNITED NATIONS CHARTER.

"WHO BUT THE UNITED NATIONS SHOULD BE THE FIRST TO EXTEND A HELPING HAND TO THE PEOPLES OF NEWLY LIBERATED NATIONS, TO ENSURE THEIR INALIENABLE RIGHT TO BE MASTERS OF THEIR OWN DESTINY AND TO SHAPE THEIR LIVES AND THEIR DESTINIES WITHOUT ANY ENCROACHMENT FROM OUTSIDE?"

"AND IS IT NOT THE DUTY OF THE UNITED NATIONS TO CONTRIBUTE TO THE UTMOST TO THE ADVANCEMENT OF THE NEW STATES, TO HELP THEM SPEEDILY TO DEVELOP THEIR NATIONAL ECONOMIES. THIS CAN ONLY BE ACHIEVED BY THE PROVISION OF LARGESCALE ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE, WITHOUT ANY POLITICAL OR OTHER STRINGS ATTACHED."

THIS, HE SAID, IS WHAT THE SOVIET UNION IS DOING.

TURNING TO DISARMAMENT, HE SAID:

"THERE IS ONE PROBLEM WHOSE SOLUTION IS AWAITED ANXIOUSLY BY THE PEOPLES OF ALL COUNTRIES BIG AND SMALL, IRRESPECTIVE OF THEIR SOCIAL SYSTEM, OR WAY OF LIFE.

"THIS IS THE PROBLEM OF DISARMAMENT. WHETHER A CORRECT SOLUTION WILL BE FOUND TO THAT PROBLEM WILL DEPEND WHETHER MANKIND WILL PROCEED TO WAR WITH ITS DISASTROUS CONSEQUENCES.

"NEVER BEFORE IN THE HISTORY OF MANKIND HAS THE ARMS RACE BEEN CONDUCTED AT SUCH A PACE. NOR HAS THE ARMS RACE BEEN FRAUGHT WITH SUCH DANGER AS TODAY IN THE AGE OF ATOMIC WEAPONS, ATOMIC MISSILES."

"CAN ONE FORGET THERE IS NOT A SPOT IN THE WORLD TODAY THAT IS INACCESSIBLE TO NUCLEAR AND ROCKET WEAPONS?" HE ASKED.

A FUTURE WAR WOULD BE ONE "IN WHICH THERE WOULD BE NO DIFFERENCE BETWEEN THE FRONT AND THE REAR, BETWEEN SOLDIERS AND CHILDREN, KHRUSHCHEV SAID, CONTINUING:

"NOR WOULD THIS WAR SPARE FUTURE GENERATIONS. ITS POISONOUS TRAIL THE FORM OF RADIOACTIVE CONTAMINATION WOULD FOR LONG CONTINUE TO MAIM MANY PEOPLE AND CLAIM MANY LIVES."

"THE MAIN THING IS TO REMOVE THE ROADBLOCKS THAT HAVE BEEN RAISED IN THE WAY OF DISARMAMENT, TO ENDEAVOR TO FIND A NEW APPROACH TO THIS PROBLEM," HE SAID.

"THE EXPERIENCE IN DISARMAMENT NEGOTIATIONS HAS SHOWN THAT ONE OF THE MAIN OBSTACLES TO AGREEMENT HAS BEEN THE QUESTION OF CONTROLS THAT WAS RAISED.

"NOW WE ARE IN FAVOR OF STRICT CONTROL OVER THE IMPLEMENTATION OF DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT WHEN IT IS REACHED. BUT WE HAVE ALWAYS BEEN AGAINST THE SEPARATION OF THE QUESTION OF CONTROL FROM DISARMAMENT..."

"WE ARE IN FAVOR OF GENERAL DISARMAMENT UNDER CONTROL, BUT WE ARE AGAINST CONTROL WITHOUT DISARMAMENT."

GOING INTO HIS PLAN FOR DISARMAMENT, HE ASSERTED:

"AT THE DISPOSAL OF STATES THERE SHOULD REMAIN ONLY STRICTLY LIMITED CONTINGENTS OF PEACE OR MILITIA... WITH SMALL ARMS INTENDED EXCLUSIVELY TO MAINTAIN ORDER AND TO PROTECT CITIZENS.

"WE PROPOSE THE SETTING UP OF AN INTERNATIONAL CONTROL BODY COMPRISING ALL STATES... IT SHOULD FUNCTION IN CONFORMITY WITH THE STAGES IN WHICH DISARMAMENT IS AFFECTED."

THE UNITED NATIONS, SAID KHRUSHCHEV, MUST PLAY A BIG ROLE IN COMPOSING THE DIFFERENCES BETWEEN ITS MEMBER STATES, AND "ROUND THE SHARP EDGES, WHICH CAN LEAD TO CONFLICTS, TO AGGRAVATIONS AND TO WARS."

"IF THE UNITED NATIONS FULFILLS ITS MAJOR ROLE," THE SOVIET BOSS SAID, "ITS AUTHORITY WILL BE ENHANCED."

"I MUST, HOWEVER, SAY IN ALL FRANKNESS THAT AT PRESENT THE UNITED NATIONS UNFORTUNATELY DOES NOT IN A NUMBER OF CASES FULFILL ITS FUNCTIONS OF THIS NATURE."

THE U.N., HE SAID, CANNOT EFFECTIVELY ACT IN PURSUIT OF PEACE IF IT HARBORS COUNTRIES WHICH FOLLOW A POLICY OF "IMPOSING THEIR POLICIES ON OTHERS."

KHRUSHCHEV WAS GIVEN A TUMULTUOUS 32-SECOND ROUND OF APPLAUSE BY THE DELEGATES WHEN HE CONCLUDED AT 4:20 P.M. EDT.

(END RUNNING)

MMH24PFD NM

A62UN

(450)

KHRUSHCHEV INTERPRETIVE

BY MAX HARRELSON

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., SEPT. 18 (AP)-NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV'S NEW TOTAL DISARMAMENT PROPOSAL WAS VIEWED BY U.N. DISARMAMENT EXPERTS TONIGHT AS A PIE-IN-THE-SKY PROJECT WHICH EVEN HE CAN HARDLY EXPECT THE WESTERN POWERS TO ACCEPT.

IT WAS SENSATIONAL IN THE RESPECT THAT IT WENT FAR BEYOND THE MORE MODEST BIDS IN RECENT YEARS FOR A SIMPLE REDUCTION AND REGULATION OF ARMAMENTS, BUT IT WAS NOT NEW.

A SIMILAR PLAN HAD BEEN LAID BEFORE A LEAGUE OF NATIONS COMMITTEE BY SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER MAXIM LITVINOV BACK IN THE EARLY 30S, AND HAD BEEN REJECTED AS TOO VISIONARY FOR SERIOUS CONSIDERATION.

WESTERN OBSERVERS ALSO NOTED THAT THE KHRUSHCHEV PROPOSAL HAS FAMILIAR ANGLES WHICH MADE EARLIER SOVIET PLANS UNACCEPTABLE.

IN THE EYES OF THE WEST, HIS PROPOSALS FOR INTERNATIONAL CONTROL AND INSPECTION ARE TOO VAGUE. THEY CALL FOR DISARMAMENT FIRST AND THEN CREATION OF A CONTROL BODY. AND THEY PASS THE QUESTION OF VIOLATIONS ON TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL WHERE THE BIG POWER VETO COULD BLOCK ANY FINDINGS OF GUILT.

WESTERN DIPLOMATS FEEL THAT THE PLAN MAY HAVE A STRONG POPULAR APPEAL IN SOME NEUTRALIST COUNTRIES, ESPECIALLY BECAUSE OF KHRUSHCHEV'S STRESS ON ECONOMIC AID TO UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES TO BE FINANCED OUT OF THE PROPOSED ARMS SAVINGS. THIS IS NOT A NEW IDEA EITHER, BUT IT HAS A LOT OF APPEAL AMONG THE SMALLER COUNTRIES.

ONE U.N. EXPERT RECALLED THAT SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI A. GROMYKO ON MORE THAN ONE OCCASION HAD EXTOLLED THE VIRTUES OF PARTIAL AND LIMITED DISARMAMENT MEASURES, INSISTING THAT THOSE WHO ADVOCATE SWEEPING STEPS DON'T REALLY WANT DISARMAMENT.

IN ONE SENSE KHRUSHCHEV WROTE OFF HIS PLAN IN ADVANCE. THAT INTERPRETATION COULD BE PLACED UPON HIS REMARK THAT HE WANTED TO BE REALISTIC AND WAS THEREFORE WILLING TO CONSIDER A MORE LIMITED APPROACH, IF THE WEST REJECTED HIS TOTAL DISARMAMENT BID.

HIS ALTERNATIVE PLAN FOLLOWS CLOSELY THE LINES OF EARLIER SOVIET PROPOSALS, ALREADY REJECTED. ONE OF THE MOST OBJECTIONABLE PROVISIONS FROM THE WESTERN VIEWPOINT IS THAT CALLING FOR A COMPLETE LIQUIDATION OF ALL FOREIGN BASES. THIS WOULD AFFECT THE UNITED STATES PRIMARILY SINCE IT WOULD MEAN THE COMPLETE WITHDRAWAL OF U.S. FORCES FROM EUROPE.

SOME U.N. DIPLOMATS WERE IMPRESSED MUCH MORE BY THE MILD TONE OF THE SOVIET PREMIER'S SPEECH THAN BY HIS ARMS PROPOSAL. HE SPOKE FOR AN HOUR AND FIVE MINUTES WITHOUT ONCE ATTACKING THE UNITED STATES OR USING THE HARSH LANGUAGE WHICH DELEGATES ARE ACCUSTOMED TO HEAR IN SOVIET SPEECHES.

SJ608PED



A3

PMS BUDGET (650)

U.N.

BY WILLIAM N. OATIS

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., SEPT. 18 (AP)—BRITAIN'S NEW DISARMAMENT PLAN SEEMS TO DROP SOME OF THE CONDITIONS THAT HAVE HAMPERED EAST-WEST AGREEMENT IN THE PAST.

BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD PRESENTED IT TO THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY YESTERDAY, THUS GETTING IN AHEAD OF SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV WHO PROMISED TO PRESENT A SOVIET PLAN DURING HIS APPEARANCE BEFORE THE ASSEMBLY TODAY.

LLOYD, WHO SPOKE IN THE ASSEMBLY'S GENERAL POLICY DEBATE, WAS THE FIRST BIG-POWER LEADER TO LAY DOWN A PLAN FOR DISCUSSION IN NEW DISARMAMENT TALKS TO START IN AN EVENLY BALANCED EAST-WEST COMMITTEE IN GENEVA EARLY NEXT YEAR.

HE PROPOSED DISARMAMENT IN THREE STAGES--FIRST, AGREEMENT TO STOP NUCLEAR TESTS AND TECHNICAL STUDY CONFERENCE ON OTHER PARTICULAR PROBLEMS; SECOND, A GRADUAL CUTBACK IN CONVENTIONAL ARMS AND MANPOWER AND A CUTOFF IN PRODUCTION OF FISSIONABLE MATERIAL FOR WEAPONS, AND, THIRD, "COMPREHENSIVE DISARMAMENT BY ALL POWERS"--ALL "UNDER EFFECTIVE INTERNATIONAL CONTROL."

OBSERVERS OF YEARS OF FRUITLESS DISARMAMENT NEGOTIATIONS SAW THESE NEW ELEMENTS IN LLOYD'S PLAN:

1. HE DID NOT SAY THE SECOND STAGE SHOULD BE CARRIED OUT ONLY IF "THERE HAS BEEN PROGRESS TOWARD THE SOLUTION OF POLITICAL ISSUES."
2. HE DID NOT SAY THE NUCLEAR POWERS WOULD BE FREE TO RESUME TESTING AFTER 24 MONTHS IF IN THAT TIME THERE HAD NOT BEEN SATISFACTORY PROGRESS TOWARD SETTING UP AN INSPECTION SYSTEM TO POLICE A PRODUCTION CUTOFF.

SUCH CONDITIONS WERE LAID DOWN IN THE LAST OFFICIAL WESTERN DISARMAMENT PLAN, PUT BEFORE THE FIVE-NATION U.N. DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE IN LONDON AUG. 27, 1957.

THAT PLAN CAME FROM BRITAIN, CANADA, FRANCE AND THE UNITED STATES. THE SOVIET UNION, FIFTH MEMBER OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE, REJECTED IT, AND ON SEPT. 6 DISARMAMENT TALKS BROKE DOWN.

THE BIG FOUR NOW HAVE AGREED TO RESUME THEM IN AN EVENLY DIVIDED 10-NATION GROUP IN GENEVA.

IN THE INTERIM, BOTH THE WESTERN POWERS AND THE SOVIET UNION HAVE RELAXED THEIR POSITIONS GRADUALLY.

THE WEST, WHICH ONCE INSISTED THAT ALL DISARMAMENT MEASURES MUST BE TREATED TOGETHER AS A PACKAGE, HAS TAKEN SUSPENSION OF NUCLEAR TESTS AND PREVENTION OF SURPRISE ATTACK OUT OF THE PACKAGE FOR SEPARATE DISCUSSION.

IN THE DISCUSSION OF TEST SUSPENSION, THE SOVIET UNION HAS SHOWN SOME INCLINATION TO ACCEPT THE KIND OF INSPECTION SYSTEM THAT WILL SATISFY THE WEST.

ONE ELEMENT OF RIGIDITY IN THE WEST'S PREVIOUS DISARMAMENT PROPOSALS WAS INSISTENCE THAT BEFORE DISARMAMENT WENT INTO A SECOND STAGE, PROGRESS MUST BE MADE TOWARD SOLVING SUCH POLITICAL ISSUES AS THE REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY.

BUT LAST MAY 19, AT THE GENEVA FOREIGN MINISTERS' CONFERENCE, U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER HINTED AT A RELAXATION OF THIS STAND WHEN HE SAID THE WEST DID NOT MEAN "TO INSIST THAT THE REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY WOULD BE COINCIDENTAL WITH GENERAL DISARMAMENT." SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI A. GROMYKO SAID HE WAS INTERESTED TO NOTE THE UNITED STATES NOW "DOES NOT IRREVOCABLY LINK GENERAL DISARMAMENT WITH THE REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY."

A SOURCE CLAIMING TO BE FAMILIAR WITH THE FORMULATION OF THE LATEST BRITISH PLAN INSISTED IT WAS ONLY A REHASH OF WESTERN PROPOSALS PUT BEFORE THE SUBCOMMITTEE IN 1954, 1955 AND 1957.

HE WAS ASKED IF THIS MEANT THAT BRITAIN, NOW THAT THE DISARMAMENT PACKAGE HAD BEEN UNWRAPPED, WAS WRAPPING IT UP AGAIN. HE REPLIED THAT FRAMERS OF THE PLAN HAD BEEN "VERY CAREFUL NOT TO TIE THE PACKAGE UP."

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"THERE IS NOTHING HERE," HE REMARKED OF LLOYD'S STATEMENT, "TO SAY THAT ONE PARTICULAR STEP SHOULD BE DEPENDENT ON ANOTHER."

HERTER, WHO ADDRESSED THE ASSEMBLY EARLIER, SAID THE UNITED STATES REGARDED THE COMING NEGOTIATIONS AS A MAJOR OPPORTUNITY AND HOPED "THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT WILL VIEW THEM WITH EQUAL SERIOUSNESS."

BOTH LLOYD AND HERTER CAME OUT FOR FREEDOM OF PASSAGE THROUGH THE SUEZ CANAL--AND LLOYD ADDED, "OF THE SHIPS OF ALL NATIONS."

ARGENTINE FOREIGN MINISTER DIOGENES TOBOADA SPOKE OUT FOR "FREEDOM OF NAVIGATION ON THE SEAS AND INTERNATIONAL WATERWAYS."

ISRAEL HAS LINED UP A SERIES OF SUCH STATEMENTS FOR THE GENERAL DEBATE TO PRESSURE THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC INTO LETTING HER CARGOES THROUGH THE CANAL.

A88WX

DB223AED

(800) FIRST LEAD KHRUSHCHEV REACTION (A39)

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 18 (AP)—OFFICIAL WASHINGTON TOOK THE GENERAL POSITION TONIGHT THAT NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV'S FOUR-YEAR PLAN TO DISARM THE WORLD SHOULD BE STUDIED CAREFULLY, AND WITH A SHARP EYE FOR THE FINE PRINT.

IT WAS WIDELY NOTED THAT THE SOVIET PREMIER WAS VAGUE ON THE QUESTION OF CONTROLS AND INSPECTION--REGARDED AS CRITICAL BY THE WEST.

THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE COMMENT FROM PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, SPENDING THE WEEKEND AT GETTYSBURG, PA. THE STATE DEPARTMENT STOOD ON A STATEMENT ISSUED IN NEW YORK CITY BY SECRETARY CHRISTIAN A. HERTER.

HERTER SAID KHRUSHCHEV'S PROPOSAL REQUIRES VERY CAREFUL EXAMINATION, ADDING THAT IT SEEMS TO REPEAT TOTAL DISARMAMENT PROPOSALS MADE BY THE SOVIET UNION PREVIOUSLY.

AMONG MEMBERS OF CONGRESS STILL IN THE CITY, THE CONSENSUS SEEMED TO BE THAT THE PLAN SHOULD BE GIVEN SERIOUS, CAUTIOUS STUDY. SEVERAL TOOK A LINE SIMILAR TO THAT VOICED BY HERTER--THAT THE EMPHASIS MUST BE ON CONTROLLED DISARMAMENT. THE ISSUE OF INSPECTION HAS DEADLOCKED EAST-WEST NEGOTIATIONS AIMED AT LIMITED DISARMAMENT FOR MANY YEARS.

CHAIRMAN J. WILLIAM FULBRIGHT (D-ARK) OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE WITHHELD COMMENT. HE SAID HE WANTS TO STUDY KHRUSHCHEV'S PROPOSAL, ADVANCED IN A SPEECH TO THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY, BEFORE SAYING ANYTHING.

SEN. ALEXANDER WILEY (R-WIS), SENIOR MINORITY MEMBER OF FULBRIGHT'S COMMITTEE, TERMED THE SOVIET PREMIER'S GAMBIT A GRANDSTAND PLAY. SEVERAL OTHER CONGRESS MEMBERS DISMISSED THE PROPOSAL AS PROPAGANDA.

EISENHOWER HAD SAID YESTERDAY THIS COUNTRY IS WILLING TO TALK ABOUT ANYTHING IN THE DISARMAMENT FIELD. BUT HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE ANY SUCH PLAN MUST (1) BE FAIR TO BOTH SIDES AND (2) BE SELF-ENFORCING SO THAT EVERYONE KNOWS THE PLAN IS BEING OBSERVED.

THE FULL TEXT OF KHRUSHCHEV'S U. N. SPEECH WAS BEING RUSHED TO THE PRESIDENT AT GETTYSBURG. HE AND KHRUSHCHEV WILL GET DOWN TO SERIOUS TALKS A WEEK FROM TONIGHT AT CAMP DAVID, THE PRESIDENT'S MARYLAND MOUNTAIN RETREAT ABOUT 25 MILES FROM GETTYSBURG.

ON CAPITOL HILL, SEN. MIKE MANSFIELD OF MONTANA, ASSISTANT SENATE DEMOCRATIC LEADER, SAID:

"WE DID DISARM AFTER WORLD WAR II AND WERE CAUGHT SHORT IN KOREA.

"THEREFORE, WE HAVE TO BE EXTREMELY CAREFUL OF ANY PROPOSALS.

"HOWEVER, WE SHOULD NOT REJECT OUT OF HAND MR. KHRUSHCHEV'S PROPOSALS.

"THE DETAILS AND THE FINE PRINT SHOULD BE SPELLED OUT, AND ANY ROAD BLOCKS UNCOVERED. IF THERE ARE ANY ROADBLOCKS, THEY SHOULD BE CONSIDERED BY MR. KHRUSHCHEV AND PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AT CAMP DAVID LATER THIS MONTH. IT IS THERE, IF ANYWHERE, THAT PROPOSALS ALONG THIS AND RELATED LINES, IF WARRANTED, MUST BE MADE."

SEN. HUBERT HUMPHREY (D-MINN), CHAIRMAN OF A FOREIGN RELATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE ON DISARMAMENT, SAID IN A STATEMENT RELAYED FROM CHICAGO:



"WE OUGHT NOT TO PASS IT OFF AS A MERE PROPAGANDA STUNT. WE SHOULD GIVE IT CAREFUL SCRUTINY AND STUDY, AND PURSUE EVERY AVENUE AND EFFORT TOWARD A MEANINGFUL DISARMAMENT PROGRAM WHICH MUST INCLUDE ADEQUATE INSPECTION AND CONTROLS."

WILEY, ON THE OTHER HAND, SAID IN A STATEMENT:

"THE SOVIET PREMIER UTILIZED THE FORUM OF THE UNITED NATIONS TO PROPAGANDIZE AGAIN LONG STANDING SOVIET POLICIES WHICH OF THEMSELVES HAVE SERVED TO OBSTRUCT, RATHER THAN TO CONTRIBUTE TO PEACE..."

"DESPITE HIS OWN PROPOSAL FOR SETTING UP AN INTERNATIONAL CONTROL BODY, KHRUSHCHEV AT NO TIME INDICATED THAT HE WOULD BE WILLING TO ALLOW SUCH AN AGENCY ON SOVIET SOIL FOR INSPECTION OR OTHER PURPOSES."

"CHARACTERISTIC OF HIS TOUR OF THE UNITED STATES, KHRUSHCHEV SPEAKS SWEET WORDS OF PEACE. YET, HOWEVER, HE FAILED TO OFFER ANY REAL FORMUL OR SOVIET EFFORT FOR ESTABLISHMENT OF A REAL FOUNDATION FOR PEACE."

SEN. THOMAS H. KUCHEL (R-CALIF), THE ASSISTANT GOP SENATE LEADER, ALSO SAID AMERICANS WOULD LIKE TO SEE SOME DEEDS BY THE SOVIETS TO EVIDENCE GOOD FAITH BEHIND THE PROPOSAL.

"THE UNITED STATES AND HER FREE ALLIES HAVE BEEN STRIVING EARNESTLY AND FOR YEARS TO REACH EVEN A FIRST STEP AGREEMENT WITH THE SOVIETS ON AN HONORABLE AND ENFORCEABLE DISARMAMENT COMPACT," KUCHEL SAID. "NONE HAS BEEN REACHED."

"THE SOVIET PREMIER'S ADDRESS WILL, AS IT SHOULD, RECEIVE THE PENETRATING STUDY OF OUR GOVERNMENT. MEANWHILE, THE AMERICAN PEOPLE CONTINUE TO STAND BEHIND THE PRESIDENT IN HIS DEMANDS FOR DEEDS, NOT SIMPLY WORDS, TO DEMONSTRATE SOVIET GOOD FAITH."

REP. PAUL J. KILDAY (D-TEX), A HIGH RANKING MEMBER OF THE HOUSE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE, REMARKED, "IT SEEMS TO ME MR. KHRUSHCHEV MADE A PROPOSAL THAT IS EVIDENTLY IMPOSSIBLE OF ACCOMPLISHMENT."

ANOTHER COMMITTEE MEMBER, REP. ARTHUR WINSTEAD (D-MISS), TERMED THE FOUR-YEAR DISARMAMENT PROPOSAL NOT ONLY IMPOSSIBLE BUT INSINCERE.

"OF COURSE IT'S PROPAGANDA," WINSTEAD SAID. "HE IS OFFERING SOMETHING HE WOULD HAVE ONE OF HIS HENCHMEN OBJECT TO WHEN IT CAME TO CARRYING IT OUT."

REP. JAMES E. VAN ZANDT (R-PA), A MEMBER OF THE ARMED SERVICES AND THE JOINT ATOMIC ENERGY COMMITTEES, SAID THE KHRUSHCHEV PROPOSAL APPARENTLY CONTEMPLATED NO INSPECTION UNTIL AFTER THE PERIOD FOR COMPLETING DISARMAMENT.

"WE COULD CERTAINLY NOT AGREE TO THAT," VAN ZANDT SAID.

"IT'S ALL RIGHT TO STAND ON A PLATFORM AND PROPOSE SOMETHING LIKE THIS--OF COURSE ALL THE WORLD WANTS IT IN PRINCIPLE--BUT IT'S DIFFERENT WHEN IT COMES TO CARRYING OUT THE DETAILS. THAT'S WHERE THEY THROW UP THE OBSTACLES."

SEN. BOURKE B. HICKENLOOPER (R-IOWA) SAID HE THOUGHT THE KHRUSHCHEV PLAN OUGHT TO BE ACCOMPANIED BY SOME DEEDS TO GO ALONG WITH THE WORDS, TO SHOW IT IS NOT JUST "A COLOSSAL PROPAGANDA APPROACH."

"HIS PROPOSAL HAS A LOT OF FINE PRINT AND GIMMICKS," HICKENLOOPER SAID IN A SEPARATE INTERVIEW. "WE'VE GOT TO APPROACH IT WITH A GREAT DEAL OF CARE AND CAUTION." BUT HE ALSO SAID IT SHOULD NOT BE REJECTED OUT OF HAND AS MERELY PROPAGANDA.

HOUSE SPEAKER SAM RAYBURN (D-TEX) SAID AT HIS HOME IN BONHAM, TEX., "PART OF IT IS GOOD, BUT UNTIL CONDITIONS SETTLE DOWN IN EUROPE, ESPECIALLY AROUND BERLIN, MORE THAN THEY HAVE, I DON'T BELIEVE WE CAN GO FOR ALL OF IT."

HE SAID THE PROPOSAL "IS A FINE THING FOR PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND KHRUSHCHEV TO TALK ABOUT. IF THEY CAN COME TO AN AGREEMENT, THEY WILL EASE THE FEARS OF ALL THE WORLD. BUT WE NEED A BINDING AGREEMENT THAT ALL NATIONS WOULD HONOR."

KK833PCS

A49UN

-95-

#### KHRUSH REACTION

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., SEPT. 18 (AP)--SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER SAID TODAY SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV'S NEW DISARMAMENT PLAN IS A THING TO BE STUDIED.

HE TOLD A REPORTER THE PLACE TO STUDY IT IS IN THE NEW 10-NATION DISARMAMENT COMMITTEE TO CONVENE

HE TOLD A REPORTER THE PLACE TO STUDY IT IS IN THE NEW 10-NATION DISARMAMENT COMMITTEE TO CONVENE IN GENEVA EARLY NEXT YEAR.

THE GENERAL REACTION OF NON-COMMUNIST DELEGATES FROM WESTERN EUROPE TO EAST ASIA WAS: "NOTHING NEW."

SOME WERE OPENLY DERISIVE OF KHRUSHCHEV'S IDEA THAT COMPLETE DISARMAMENT COULD BE BROUGHT ABOUT IN FOUR YEARS.

"ALICE IN WONDERLAND," SAID ONE WESTERNER. "THE MESSIAH HAS COME," REMARKED ANOTHER DIPLOMAT. THEY ASKED NOT TO BE IDENTIFIED.

ONE HIGH ASIAN DIPLOMAT OBSERVED:

"IT SOUNDS SO EASY...I THINK THEY MUST TAKE US FOR MORONS."

DUTCH FOREIGN MINISTER J. M. A. H. LUNS GAVE THIS APPRAISAL OF THE SPEECH:

"PROPAGANDA--BUT MODERATE. THE SWEEPING PROPOSALS ARE IMPOSSIBLE TO REALIZE. THE ALTERNATIVE PROPOSALS ARE WHAT THE SOVIETS HAVE ALWAYS ASKED FOR."

POLISH FOREIGN MINISTER ADAM RAPACKI, HIMSELF AUTHOR OF THE CENTRAL EUROPEAN DENUCLEARIZATION PLAN ESPOUSED BY KHRUSHCHEV, SAID HIS REACTION WAS "POSITIVE."

"I THINK," RAPACKI SAID, "THE STATEMENT MEETS THE REQUIREMENTS OF THE PRESENT SITUATION IN INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS AND ALSO EXPRESSES THE ATTITUDE OF THE SOVIET UNION, WHICH WE AWARE. THERE IS NO DOUBT THAT IT IS A SPEECH GIVEN TO RELAX TENSIONS."

DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER ENDRE SIK OF HUNGARY SAID:

"IT'S A GREAT SPEECH, A VERY IMPORTANT SPEECH. I THINK IT WILL CUT THE GORDIAN KNOT."

AUGUSTO FREDERICO SCHMIDT, BRAZIL SAID KHRUSHCHEV'S DISARMAMENT PROPOSAL "IS ONE OF THOSE THINGS THAT IS TOO GOOD TO BE TRUE. IT IS EXTRAORDINARY PROPAGANDA AND EXTRAORDINARY PROMOTION FOR HIM IN THIS COUNTRY."

LUIS PADILLA NERVO OF MEXICO, CHAIRMAN OF THE U.N. DISARMAMENT COMMISSION, SAID THE PROPOSAL REQUIRES CAREFUL STUDY.

BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD AND FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER MAURICE COUVE DE MURVILLE BOTH DECLINED COMMENT, AS DID ISRAELI FOREIGN MINISTER GOLDA MEIR.

SIR LESLIE MUNRO OF NEW ZEALAND, THE ASSEMBLY'S SPECIAL REPRESENTATIVE ON HUNGARY, REMARKED:

"IT'S AN IMPORTANT SPEECH AND IT'S GOT TO BE STUDIED. BUT I DON'T THINK HE MOVED ANY FURTHER IN THE DIRECTION OF THE CONTROLS WHICH THE WEST WANTS."

AMBASSADOR ENRIQUE DE MARCHENA, DOMINICAN REPUBLIC, SAID THE SPEECH HAD "NOTHING NEW."

BRIG. GEN. DAVID SARNOFF, CHAIRMAN OF THE BOARD OF THE RADIO CORP. OF AMERICA, SAID, "IT'S THE KIND OF A SPEECH YOU WOULD EXPECT FROM HIM." SARNOFF SAT IN THE SPACE RESERVED FOR IMPORTANT PERSONS WHILE KHRUSHCHEV SPOKE.

FOREIGN MINISTER AIICHIRO FUJIYAMA OF JAPAN: "WE HAVE TO STUDY IT. THERE WERE TWO THINGS, A SPEECH AND A MEMORANDUM. I ONLY HEARD THE SPEECH."

1959



NATIONALIST CHINA'S AMBASSADOR TINGFU F. TSIANG BOYCOTTED THE SPEECH. BUT HE COMMENTED AFTER READING IT THAT WHILE PLEADING FOR CESSATION OF THE COLD WAR, KHRUSHCHEV ACTUALLY INTENSIFIED IT. "THIS IS THE COLD WAR AT ITS WORST," SAID TSIANG'S STATEMENT. "THIS SPEECH TEARS APART THE CAMOUFLAGE WITH WHICH HE HAS TRIED TO DECEIVE THE PEOPLES OF THE WORLD. ALL THOSE WHO GENUINELY LOVE PEACE AND FREEDOM MUST NOW REALIZE THAT NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV IS REALLY PROMOTING THE ULTIMATE DOMINATION OF THE WORLD BY INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM."

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A121

KHRUSHCHEV--WORLD REACTION ROUNDUP (650)  
BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

LONDON, SATURDAY, SEPT 19 (AP)--SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV'S DISARMAMENT SPEECH AT THE UNITED NATIONS WAS FRONT-PAGED OVER THE WORLD TODAY, BUT THERE WAS LITTLE OR NO IMMEDIATE EDITORIAL OR OFFICIAL COMMENT.

MOST GOVERNMENTS APPARENTLY WANTED TO STUDY THE TEXTS OF THE SPEECH AND THE SOVIET MEMORANDUM ON DISARMAMENT, PRESENTED TO THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY IN NEW YORK YESTERDAY AFTERNOON.

NEWSPAPERS, HOWEVER, SPLASHED THE STORY.

IN BRITAIN, THE LABOR-LEANING DAILY MIRROR BANNERED: "SCRAP THE LOT." THE CONSERVATIVE DAILY MAIL HEADLINED "K--'SCRAP THE LOT.'"

THE COMMUNIST LONDON DAILY WORKER CHOSE THE SAME HEADLINE:

"ARMS: SCRAP THE LOT--K."

THE MAIL, ONE OF THE FEW PAPERS TO CARRY EARLY EDITORIAL REACTION, CALLED THE KHRUSHCHEV PROPOSAL TO DO AWAY WITH MILITARY ESTABLISHMENTS "A BREATH-TAKING CONCEPTION."

"BUT," SAID THE MAIL, "LIKE SO MANY RUSSIAN PROPOSALS, THE MAGNIFICENCE OF THE CONCEPT IS NOT MATCHED BY ITS PRACTICALITY."

IT WENT ON:

"QUESTIONS . . . WHICH MR. KHRUSHCHEV'S SPEECH WILL UNDOUBTEDLY RAISE THROUGHOUT THE WORLD, DO NOT MEAN THAT WE REJECT THIS PROPOSAL AS IDLE NONSENSE. IT IS, IN FACT, THE LOGICAL END OF ALL DISARMAMENT ENDEAVORS. BUT TO ACHIEVE IT WILL TAKE TIME AND THE ESTABLISHMENT OF TRUST . . ."

EARLY EDITIONS OF FRENCH NEWSPAPERS GAVE PROMINENCE TO REPORTS OF THE KHRUSHCHEV PLAN.

THE LEFTIST BUT NON-COMMUNIST COMBAT CALLED THE PLAN "THE K-BOMB" AND SAID: "IT IS NOT A CASE THIS TIME OF A NUCLEAR OR THERMONUCLEAR WEAPON BUT A CONCRETE AND CONSTRUCTIVE PROPOSITION TENDING TO MAKE WAR IMPOSSIBLE FROM NOW ON."

THE FRENCH COMMUNIST PAPER L'HUMANITE CARRIED DETAILS OF THE PLAN WITHOUT COMMENT.

THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE REACTION FROM OFFICIAL FRENCH GOVERNMENT CIRCLES. THE FRENCH, HOWEVER, HAVE BEEN AGAINST DISARMAMENT WITHOUT PRIOR PROVISION FOR ADEQUATE SYSTEMS OF CONTROL.

IN BONN, WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT AND PARTY LEADERS DECLINED COMMENT ON THE PROPOSAL UNTIL MORE DETAILED REPORTS ARE AVAILABLE.

THE FIRST EDITIONS OF WEST GERMAN NEWSPAPERS WENT TO PRESS TOO EARLY TO CARRY REPORTS OF THE SPEECH.

NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION SOURCES REACTED COOLLY TO THE PLAN. NATO MILITARY PLANNERS HAVE IN THE PAST OBJECTED TO UNQUALIFIED WITHDRAWAL FROM EUROPEAN BASES.

IN ITALY ALL EARLY EDITIONS OF ROME'S NEWSPAPERS GAVE THE KHRUSHCHEV PLAN TOP PLAY IN NEWS COLUMNS BUT THERE WAS NO EDITORIAL COMMENT.

ITALIAN NEWSPAPERS GAVE THE SPEECH FACTUAL HEADLINE TREATMENT. "KHRUSHCHEV PRESENTS TO THE U.N. A SOVIET DISARMAMENT PLAN," SAID IL POPOLO, ORGAN OF THE RULING CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC PARTY. OTHER PAPERS CARRIED SIMILAR HEADLINES.

THE FIRST REACTION FROM MOSCOW WAS A BRIEF TASS DISPATCH BROADCAST IN ENGLISH BY RADIO MOSCOW.

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"UNITED NATIONS' OLD-TIMERS, DIPLOMATS WORKING HERE SINCE THE FOUNDING OF THIS ORGANIZATION, CANNOT REMEMBER A SINGLE SPEECH BY ANY OTHER STATESMAN THAT PRODUCED AS GREAT AN IMPRESSION AS KHRUSHCHEV'S," THE RADIO ACCOUNT DECLARED.

IN SOUTH AFRICA, REPORTS OF THE SPEECH ARRIVED TOO LATE FOR EDITORIAL COMMENT BUT THE OFFICIAL NATIONALIST PARTY NEWSPAPER DIE TRANSVALER HEADLINED: "A PEACE BOMB HITS THE WORLD."

THE KHRUSHCHEV SPEECH ALSO WAS BIG NEWS IN LATIN AMERICA.

LATE EDITIONS OF TWO AFTERNOON NEWSPAPERS IN BUENOS AIRES, ARGENTINA, BANNERED THE STORY ON PAGE ONE. BUT LA RAZON, WHICH HAS THE LARGEST CIRCULATION OF THE AFTERNOON PAPERS, PUT THE STORY ON PAGE TWO, WHILE THE FRONT PAGE FEATURED LOCAL EVENTS.

IN JAPAN, THE FOREIGN MINISTRY DECLINE IMMEDIATE COMMENT, BUT SAID THE KHRUSHCHEV TEXT WOULD BE STUDIED CAREFULLY.

THE NEWSPAPERS PLAYED THE STORY UNDER GIANT HEADLINES WITH PHOTOS OF THE SOVIET LEADER. "EYES TURN TO KHRUSHCHEV DISARMAMENT ADDRESS," SAID THE NEWSPAPER ASAHI, ONE OF JAPAN'S LARGEST.

RS1007PED

A106WX (IKE-DISARM)

(340) NIGHT LEAD EISENHOWER

BY MARVIN L. ARROWSMITH

GETTYSBURG, PA., SEPT. 18 (AP)--PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TONIGHT STUDIED SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV'S PROPOSAL FOR TOTAL DISARMAMENT. EISENHOWER, SPENDING THE WEEKEND AT HIS FARM, HAD NO IMMEDIATE COMMENT.

KHRUSHCHEV IS EXPECTED TO BRING HIS PLEA UP FOR DISCUSSION WHEN HE AND THE PRESIDENT RESUME THEIR TALKS ON WORLD PROBLEMS A WEEK FROM TONIGHT.

AT THAT TIME KHRUSHCHEV, WHO OUTLINED HIS DISARMAMENT PROGRAM BEFORE THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY IN NEW YORK TODAY, WILL JOIN EISENHOWER AT THE PRESIDENT'S MOUNTAIN RETREAT, CAMP DAVID. THE LODGE IS AT THURMONT, MD., ABOUT 25 MILES FROM GETTYSBURG.

IN WASHINGTON, ANNE WHEATON, ASSOCIATE WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY, SAID THE TEXT OF KHRUSHCHEV'S U.N. SPEECH HAD BEEN DISPATCHED TO THE PRESIDENT'S FARM FOR HIS STUDY.

AT A NEWS CONFERENCE YESTERDAY, EISENHOWER SAID IN ANTICIPATION OF THE UNVEILING OF THE KHRUSHCHEV DISARMAMENT PLAN THAT THE UNITED STATES IS WILLING TO "TALK ABOUT ANYTHING" IN THAT FIELD SO LONG AS TWO CONDITIONS ARE MET.

SPECIFYING, THE PRESIDENT SAID ANY PROPOSAL WOULD HAVE TO BE FAIR TO BOTH SIDES--EAST AND WEST--AND BE SELF-ENFORCING WITH PROVISIONS THAT MAKE SURE "EVERYBODY KNOWS THAT THE AGREEMENT IS BEING OBSERVED."

AT HIS FARM, EISENHOWER SPENT A LEISURELY AFTERNOON INDOORS AFTER PLAYING 18 HOLES OF GOLF DURING THE MORNING AT THE GETTYSBURG COUNTRY CLUB COURSE.

USING AN ELECTRIC CART, HE SPED AROUND THE LINKS IN ONE HOUR AND 55 MINUTES. HIS PARTNER WAS GEORGE E. ALLEN, WASHINGTON BUSINESSMAN WHO HAS A COUNTRY HOME NEAR THE EISENHOWER FARM.

THE PRESIDENT ARRIVED AT THE FARM YESTERDAY AND MRS. EISENHOWER JOINED HIM THERE TODAY. THEIR FOUR SMALL GRANDCHILDREN ALSO STOPPED BY FOR A VISIT.

THE CHILDREN AND THEIR PARENTS, ARMY MAJ. AND MRS. JOHN EISENHOWER, HAVE A HOME OF THEIR OWN AT ONE CORNER OF THE PRESIDENT'S FARM.

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A142WX

(240) KHRUSHCHEV-IKE SPEECHES  
WASHINGTON, SEPT. 18 (AP)-U.S. OFFICIALS FOUND A PARALLEL BETWEEN SOME OF THE IDEAS ADVANCED TODAY BY NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV AND THOSE VOICED BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IN A SPEECH ON APRIL 16, 1953.  
KHRUSHCHEV, SPEAKING TO THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY IN NEW YORK, PROPOSED A FOUR-YEAR PLAN TO DISARM THE WORLD.

EISENHOWER ALSO WAS SPEAKING OF DISARMAMENT IN HIS 1953 SPEECH, MADE SHORTLY AFTER THE DEATH OF JOSEPH STALIN AND THE RISE OF NEW LEADERS IN RUSSIA, INCLUDING KHRUSHCHEV. THE PRESIDENT PROPOSED THAT THE POWERS SHOULD SEEK AGREEMENT ON ARMS LIMITATION, CURTAILMENT OF MILITARY PRODUCTION, PROHIBITION OF ATOMIC AND OTHER WEAPONS OF MASS DESTRUCTION, AND THE CREATION OF A CONTROL SYSTEM UNDER THE UNITED NATIONS.

IF THESE THINGS WERE DONE, HE SAID, THE NATIONS COULD THEN JOIN IN A NEW KIND OF WAR ON "THE BRUTE FORCES OF POVERTY AND NEED."

KHRUSHCHEV SAID TODAY: "THE PRICELESS FUND OF HUMAN KNOWLEDGE AND INGENUITY AND SKILL IS TAKEN (BY THE ARMS RACE) AND THROWN AS INTO A BOTTOMLESS PIT AND SQUANDERED ON ARMAMENT."

EISENHOWER SAID IN 1953: "THIS WORLD IN ARMS IS NOT SPENDING MONEY ALONE. IT IS SPENDING THE SWEAT OF ITS LABORERS, THE GENIUS OF ITS SCIENTISTS, THE HOPES OF ITS CHILDREN."

KHRUSHCHEV: "THE IMPLEMENTATION OF A GENERAL AND COMPLETE DISARMAMENT PROGRAM WOULD PROVIDE THE OPPORTUNITY TO SWITCH ENORMOUS SUMS OF MONEY OVER TO THE BUILDING OF SCHOOLS, OF HOSPITALS, HOUSES, ROADS, TO THE PRODUCTION OF FOODSTUFFS AND INDUSTRIAL GOODS."

EISENHOWER: "THE MONUMENTS TO THIS NEW KIND OF WAR (A WAR ON POVERTY AND NEED) WOULD BE THESE: ROADS AND SCHOOLS, HOSPITALS AND HOMES, FOOD AND HEALTH."

RZ1053PED

A147

KHRUSHCHEV REACTION (240)  
EDMONTON, ALTA., SEPT. 18 (AP)-CANADA'S LIBERAL PARTY LEADER LESTER B. PEARSON, NOBEL PEACE PRIZE WINNER AND FORMER U.N. ASSEMBLY PRESIDENT, TONIGHT URGED "MOST IMMEDIATE AND EARNEST CONSIDERATION" OF SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV'S DISARMAMENT PROPOSAL IN THE UNITED NATIONS.  
PEARSON SERVED AS FOREIGN MINISTER IN THE FORMER GOVERNMENT AT OTTAWA AND NOW HEADS THE OPPOSITION TO THE CONSERVATIVE REGIME OF PRIME MINISTER JOHN DIEFENBAKER.

HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE:

"HIS PROPOSAL VERGES ON THE SENSATIONAL.

"BECAUSE OF THE NATURE AND CIRCUMSTANCES IN WHICH IT WAS MADE, AND THE FACT THAT IT CAME FROM THE HEAD OF THE SOVIET STATE, IT SHOULD BE GIVEN MOST IMMEDIATE AND EARNEST CONSIDERATION, ESPECIALLY BY THE GREAT POWERS MOST CONCERNED."

KHRUSHCHEV PROPOSED COMPLETE DISARMAMENT OVER A PERIOD OF FOUR YEARS, INCLUDING THE ABOLISHMENT OF ALL ARMIES, NAVIES, MILITARY ESTABLISHMENTS AND WAR STAFFS.

"NO PROPOSAL, HOWEVER FAR REACHING IT MAY SEEM ON A MATTER OF THIS KIND, SHOULD EVER BE DISMISSED AS IMPOSSIBLE UNTIL AFTER SERIOUS CONSIDERATION IS GIVEN TO IT," PEARSON SAID.

"I HOPE THIS CONSIDERATION WILL BE GIVEN IMMEDIATELY, AND IN EARNEST, BY THE UNITED NATIONS."

COMMENTING ON KHRUSHCHEV'S PLEA FOR THE ADMISSION OF RED CHINA TO THE UNITED NATIONS AND ON THE DISARMAMENT PROPOSAL, PEARSON SAID, "CHINA WOULD HAVE TO BE INCLUDED IN ANY DISCUSSION ON DISARMAMENT, BEING ONE OF THE MOST HEAVILY-ARMED COUNTRIES IN THE WORLD."

KHRUSHCHEV'S STATEMENT THAT RUSSIA WOULD BE IN FAVOR OF SOME METHOD OF CONTROL FOLLOWING DISARMAMENT "IS AN IMPORTANT STEP AND COULD INDICATE HOW SERIOUS THEY ARE IN THEIR CURRENT PROPOSALS," PEARSON ADDED.

PEARSON WON THE 1957 NOBEL PEACE PRIZE FOR PLAYING THE KEY ROLE IN CREATION OF THE U.N. EMERGENCY FORCE TO KEEP PEACE BETWEEN ISRAEL AND EGYPT FOLLOWING THE 1956 BRITISH-FRENCH AND ISRAELI INVASION OF SUEZ. HE WAS PRESIDENT OF THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY 1952-53.

HM1122PED

A119CX (PG FW)

CHICAGO, SEPT. 18 (AP)-ADLAI STEVENSON TONIGHT SUGGESTED A SERIOUS, OPEN-MINDED STUDY OF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV'S DISARMAMENT PROPOSAL.

STEVENSON, TWICE THE DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE FOR PRESIDENT, PLANS TO MEET THE RUSSIAN PREMIER WEDNESDAY WHEN KHRUSHCHEV WILL VISIT SOON. MEET THE RUSSIAN PREMIER WEDNESDAY WHEN KHRUSHCHEV WILL VISIT COON RAPIDS, IOWA.

STEVENSON'S STATEMENT:

"MR. KHRUSHCHEV'S TOTAL DISARMAMENT PROPOSAL MUST BE TAKEN SERIOUSLY. THE ONLY WAY TO ELIMINATE THE SCOURGE OF WAR IS TO ELIMINATE THE MEANS OF WAR. AND MR. KHRUSHCHEV HAS PROPOSED JUST WHAT WE HAVE ALL PREACHED--A DISARMED WORLD.

"WHETHER HE MEANS WHAT HE SAYS IS THE QUESTION NOW. WE HAVE REASON TO BE SKEPTICAL BUT WE HAVE BETTER REASON TO STUDY HIS PROPOSAL WITH

AN OPEN MIND AND HIGH HOPE FOR PROGRESS AT LAST TOWARDS ARMS CONTROL WITH SECURITY.

"THE SOVIET UNION KNOWS WELL AS WE DO THAT IN THE NUCLEAR AGE NO NATION CAN AFFORD UNLIMITED WAR. I HAVE OFTEN SAID THAT A DANGER GREATER TO US THAN WAR IS SOVIET ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL PENETRATION AROUND THE WORLD. SO I DO NOT DISMISS MR. KHRUSHCHEV'S SPEECH AS PROPAGANDA ONLY."

WZ849PC NM

A19

SECOND NIGHT LEAD KHRUSH-HYDE PARK  
BY ARTHUR EVERETT

HYDE PARK, N.Y., SEPT. 18 (AP)-SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV SOLEMNLY PAID RESPECTS TODAY TO THE LATE PRESIDENT FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT.

IN A LIGHT RAIN HE PLACED A WREATH OF ROSES ON ROOSEVELT'S GRAVE.

THE PREMIER, WHO HAD TRAVELED A TOTAL OF MORE THAN FOUR HOURS FOR A PILGRIMAGE THAT LASTED ONLY 57 MINUTES, TOLD ROOSEVELT'S WIDOW, MRS. ELEANOR ROOSEVELT:

"I FELT IT AN OBLIGATION TO COME HERE TO PAY MY RESPECTS TO YOUR HUSBAND AND HIS MEMORY. I DID NOT COME FOR PLEASURE BUT FOR DUTY." KHRUSHCHEV HAD TO HURRY BACK TO NEW YORK FOR HIS UNITED NATIONS SPEECH.

KHRUSHCHEV, ACCOMPANIED BY HIS WIFE NINA, WAS 39 MINUTES BEHIND SCHEDULE WHEN HE STEPPED OUT OF A LIMOUSINE HERE AT 11:09 A.M. AND WAS GREETED BY MRS. ROOSEVELT OUTSIDE THE FAMILY ROSE GARDEN WHERE THE LATE PRESIDENT WAS BURIED APRIL 15, 1945.

KHRUSHCHEV WORE A NEAT LIGHT GRAY SUIT AND WAS HATLESS. HE TOLD MRS. ROOSEVELT:

"HOW DO YOU DO. I'M GLAD TO SEE YOU AGAIN."

THE TWO HAD MET BEFORE IN RUSSIA IN 1957 WHEN SHE WAS VISITING THERE.

AFTER THE WREATH-LAYING CEREMONY, THE KHRUSHCHEVS FLANKED MRS. ROOSEVELT FOR A SHORT WALK DOWN A GRAVEL DRIVE TO THE THREE-STORY STUCCO AND STONE HOME IN WHICH ROOSEVELT WAS BORN IN 1882. MRS. ROOSEVELT TUCKED MRS. KHRUSHCHEV'S ARM IN HERS AND THE TWO WOMEN SMILED AT EACH OTHER AND CHATTED BRIEFLY. MRS. ROOSEVELT SAID LATER OF MRS. KHRUSHCHEV:

"SHE'S VERY SWEET. SHE SAID SHE WAS SO GLAD SHE'D COME. SHE'D BEEN AFRAID IT MIGHT BE TOO MUCH FOR HER BUT SHE SAID SHE ENJOYED



IT."

MRS. KHRUSHCHEV WORE THE SAME BLACK SUIT SHE HAD ON WHEN SHE ARRIVED YESTERDAY IN NEW YORK CITY, PLUS A GRAY COAT. MRS. ROOSEVELT, A HEAD TALLER THAN HER RUSSIAN WOMAN GUEST, WORE A WHITE WOOL THREE-QUARTER-LENGTH JACKET OVER A BLUE PRINT DRESS.

THE PARTY SPENT ONLY A FEW MINUTES IN THE ANCESTRAL HOME LOOKING AT A CHAIR ROOSEVELT USED WHEN HE WAS GOVERNOR OF NEW YORK, AND AT A GLASS CASE OF STUFFED BIRDS, EXAMPLES OF THE TYPE THE LATE PRESIDENT HUNTED AS A TEEN-AGE BOY.

THEN THE PARTY, WITH MRS. ROOSEVELT AGAIN BETWEEN THE KHRUSHCHEVS, WALKED BACK PAST THE GRAVE SITE, AND TURNED LEFT ON A GRAVEL PATH THAT LED TO THE ROOSEVELT MEMORIAL LIBRARY ABOUT 200 FEET AWAY. INSIDE THE LIBRARY KHRUSHCHEV HAD POINTED OUT TO HIM THE OLD DUTCH FAMILY BIBLE UPON WHICH PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT TOOK HIS OATH OF OFFICE.

MRS. ROOSEVELT SAID LATER SHE POINTED OUT THE RELIGIOUS BOOKS, HOPING TO CONVEY A SENSE OF THE AMERICAN WAY OF LIFE TO THE VISITING SOVIET PREMIER. ASKED IF KHRUSHCHEV WAS IMPRESSED, MRS. ROOSEVELT REPLIED:

"I DON'T THINK SO."

OUTSIDE THE LIBRARY PHOTOGRAPHERS BURST THROUGH THE SECURITY CORDON IN A CRUSH TOWARD KHRUSHCHEV. HE MANAGED A WEAK SMILE AT ONE POINT DURING THE UPROAR AND WAGGED A FINGER AT THE PHOTOGRAPHERS.

THE LAST STOP IN KHRUSHCHEV'S VISIT WAS AT MRS. ROOSEVELT'S COTTAGE, ABOUT FOUR MILES FROM THE HYDE PARK ESTATE.

THERE, COFFEE AND SWEET ROLLS WERE WAITING BUT KHRUSHCHEV AT THAT POINT WAS SO PRESSED FOR TIME THAT HE COULDN'T PAUSE TO EAT. BOTH HE AND HIS WIFE, HOWEVER, GRABBED A ROLL, PRESUMABLY TO NIBBLE ON AFTER THEIR DEPARTURE FOR NEW YORK, WHICH OCCURRED AT 12:06 P.M.

"ONE FOR THE ROAD, ONE FOR THE ROAD," SAID KHRUSHCHEV.

A23

PMS BUDGET (800)

KHRUSHCHEV

BY WILLIAM L. RYAN

NEW YORK, SEPT. 18 (AP)—THE GREAT SOVIET-AMERICAN TRAVELING DEBATE MOVES TODAY TO THE STAGE OF THE UNITED NATIONS ASSEMBLY, WITH NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV, ALREADY SHOWING SIGNS OF TESTINESS, REPORTED READY TO SPRING A RUSSIAN SURPRISE.

THE SOVIET COMMUNIST BOSS, AFTER THREE FULL AND RUGGED DAYS OF SPEAKING AND TOURING, LOST HIS TEMPER MOMENTARILY IN PUBLIC LAST NIGHT. BUT HE QUICKLY RECOVERED HIS USUAL APLOMB.

THE SOVIET PREMIER'S APPEARANCE BEFORE THE WORLD ORGANIZATION WILL BE THE HIGHLIGHT OF ANOTHER DAY OF HEAVY SCHEDULE. IT IS GENERALLY EXPECTED HE WILL MAKE SOME NEW SURPRISE ANNOUNCEMENT REGARDING DISARMAMENT. ALREADY HE HAS PROMISED A SOVIET PROPOSAL ON THE SUBJECT.

KHRUSHCHEV HAS CENTERED MUCH OF HIS ATTENTION IN THE COMMUNIST-WESTERN DEBATE ON THE IDEA THAT THE SOVIET SYSTEM INEVITABLY WILL OVERWHELM THE WESTERN WAY. IT WAS IN A QUESTION-AND-ANSWER DISCUSSION OF THE TWO SYSTEMS THAT THE STOCKY, 5-FOOT-5 RUSSIAN SUDDENLY SNAPPED BACK AT HIS AUDIENCE.

KHRUSHCHEV EVEN THREATENED TO WALK OUT OF THE WALDORF-ASTORIA HOTEL'S GRAND BALLROOM, WHERE HE WAS ADDRESSING THE NEW YORK ECONOMIC CLUB. HIS AUDIENCE WAS MADE UP OF ABOUT 2,000 OF THE COUNTRY'S TOP INDUSTRIAL AND BUSINESS LEADERS.

KHRUSHCHEV HAD BEEN ANSWERING QUESTIONS WITH THE SAME SHOW OF JOVIALITY HE HAD DISPLAYED EARLIER IN THE DAY. THEN A GUEST ASKED HIM WHY, IF HE WAS SO INTENT UPON MUTUAL SOVIET-AMERICAN UNDERSTANDING, WERE NOT THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE ALLOWED TO LISTEN TO U.S. BROADCASTS? WHY WEREN'T AMERICAN NEWSPAPERS AND PERIODICALS ALLOWED TO CIRCULATE FREELY? WHY WERE AMERICAN NEWSMEN'S DISPATCHES CENSORED?

KHRUSHCHEV PARRIED: HE AND PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAD AGREED THEIR DISCUSSIONS WOULD NOT INVOLVE INTERFERENCE IN EACH OTHER'S INTERNAL AFFAIRS.

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THERE WERE GROANS FROM THE AUDIENCE AND SOMEBODY SHOUTED: "ANSWER THE QUESTION!"

THE PREMIER BLEW UP. HIS FACE REDDENED.

"I'M AN OLD SPARROW, SO TO SAY, AND YOU CAN'T MUDDLE ME WITH YOUR CRIES," HE SHOUTED. "YOU MIGHT NOT LISTEN TO ME IF YOU DON'T WANT TO, BUT SURELY YOU MUST SHOW ENOUGH HOSPITALITY NOT TO INTERRUPT. IF YOU HAVE NO DESIRE TO LISTEN TO WHAT I HAVE TO SAY, I WILL GO."

A24

HE OFFERED TO ANSWER THE QUESTION IF THERE WERE NO INTERRUPTIONS. FOR 10 SECONDS THERE WAS SILENCE. KHRUSHCHEV CALMED DOWN, AND CONTINUED:

"THE QUESTION OF WHAT OUR PUBLIC LISTENS TO OR READS SHOULD BE DECIDED NOT BY ANY OUTSIDE GOVERNMENT OR INFLUENCE, BUT BY OUR OWN PEOPLE AND GOVERNMENT."

"YOU ALSO JAM," KHRUSHCHEV WENT ON, REFERRING TO QUESTIONS ABOUT RUSSIAN JAMMING OF THE VOICE OF AMERICA. "I WOULD REFER TO THIS UNFORTUNATE ACT. FOR INSTANCE, OUR PEOPLE, AND A GREAT MANY OTHER PEOPLE IN THE WORLD, LIKE THE GREAT SINGER, PAUL ROBESON. (ROBESON LONG HAS BEEN ASSOCIATED WITH LEFT WING CAUSES.) YET FOR FIVE OR SEVEN YEARS, I BELIEVE, THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT WOULD NOT PERMIT HIM TO TOUR ANY OTHER COUNTRY TO SING THERE."

"WHY DID THAT VOICE JAM A FAMOUS VOICE? WELL, WE JAM THE VOICE WITH WHICH SOME OF YOU WANT TO SPEAK TO OUR PEOPLE. IF THE VOICE WITH WHICH YOU BROADCAST TO OUR COUNTRY WILL BE A FRIENDLY VOICE, WE SHALL NOT JAM IT. I THINK THAT SHOULD BE CLEAR."

ONCE AGAIN, IN HIS FORMAL TALK, KHRUSHCHEV BOASTED THAT THE U.S.S.R. WOULD OVERTAKE THE UNITED STATES IN INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION MORE QUICKLY THAN PLANNED. THEN, POSSIBLY BECAUSE OF THE MAKEUP OF HIS AUDIENCE, KHRUSHCHEV CALLED THE U.S. GOVERNMENT'S TRADE EMBARGOES AGAINST THE U.S.S.R. "SENSELESS OBSTINACY."

"WE ARE FIGHTING AND WE WILL FIGHT AGAINST ALL EMBARGO LISTS IN TRADE AS AN UNREASONABLE PRACTICE," KHRUSHCHEV SAID. "THIS PRACTICE DISRUPTS THE NORMAL FLOW OF INTERNATIONAL TRADE AND LEADS TO POLITICAL COMPLICATIONS."

HE SCOFFED AT THE IDEA THAT AMERICAN REFUSAL TO TRADE WITH THE U.S.S.R. WOULD WEAKEN THE SOVIET UNION. ON THE CONTRARY, HE SAID, SUCH POLICIES WOULD STRENGTHEN THE RUSSIANS.

SUCH POLICIES, HE SAID, FORCED THE RUSSIANS TO MANUFACTURE MACHINERY THEY DID NOT HAVE PREVIOUSLY, SO THAT THEY NO LONGER ARE DEPENDENT UPON IMPORTING SUCH ITEMS.

"THE QUESTION OF TRADE IS ONE OF PROFIT," THE PREMIER TOLD HIS BUSINESSMAN AUDIENCE. "IF YOU DO NOT FIND IT PROFITABLE TO BUY OUR GOODS OR SELL YOUR GOODS TO US, DO WHAT YOU CONSIDER NECESSARY." THEN HE ADDED, "IT SOMETIMES HAPPENS THAT TOO CHOOSY A BRIDE WILL WAIT TOO LONG AND FIND HERSELF AN OLD MAID."

BEFORE KHRUSHCHEV SPOKE, HENRY CABOT LODGE, U.S. AMBASSADOR TO THE U.N. AND KHRUSHCHEV'S ESCORT FOR THE RUSSIAN'S TOUR, CHIDED HIM FOR HAVING COMPARED EARLY, OLD FASHIONED CAPITALISM WITH THE MODERN U.S. SYSTEM.

"THE DIFFERENCE IS AS GREAT AS THE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN BLACK AND WHITE," SAID LODGE. "WE BELIEVE THIS WILL BECOME CRYSTAL CLEAR TO YOU AS YOU SEE THINGS FOR YOURSELF ON YOUR TOUR AROUND THE COUNTRY."

IF KHRUSHCHEV WAS AFFECTED BY THIS, HE DID NOT SHOW IT. HE COUNTERATTACKED WITH BREEZY SAYINGS AND SHARP QUIPS, PARTICULARLY DURING THE QUESTION PERIOD.



A GUEST ASKED HIM HOW COULD HE SQUARE HIS AVOWED QUEST FOR PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE WITH HIS BOAST THAT THE AMERICAN SYSTEM WOULD BE BURIED BY COMMUNISM. SOME IN THE AUDIENCE LAUGHED.

KHRUSHCHEV NOTED THE LAUGHS, AND LAUNCHED INTO AN EXPLANATION OF HOW SYSTEMS CHANGE FROM ONE TO ANOTHER OVER THE YEARS, BUT THERE WAS NO REASON WHY, WHILE THE CHANGE PROGRESSED, THERE SHOULD NOT BE PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE.

"MAYBE YOU WANTED ANOTHER ANSWER," HE SAID. "BUT A GIRL WHO BEARS A CHILD WILL NOT REMAIN A GIRL, EVEN IF THE COURT SAYS SHE IS."

WAS IT HIS PURPOSE TO EXTINGUISH THE AMERICAN WAY OF LIFE? KHRUSHCHEV SNAPPED BACK:

"I CAN'T OFFER GUARANTEES OR RECIPES FOR THE PRESERVATION OF THE CAPITALIST SYSTEM."

HL/JL214AED

A116 (180)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., SEPT. 18 (AP)-A GROUP OF 200 ANTI-COMMUNIST PICKETS CHANTED, "MURDERER," OPPOSITE U.N. HEADQUARTERS TONIGHT AS SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV ARRIVED TO BE THE HONORED DINNER GUEST OF SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD.

IF HE HEARD THEM, KHRUSHCHEV GAVE NO SIGN OF IT, AND HE PROBABLY DID NOT, BECAUSE HE WAS A GOOD DISTANCE FROM THEM AND ARRIVED AMID THE NOISE OF 100 POLICE MOTORCYCLES AND 40 AUTOMOBILES.

THE DINNER INVITATION SPECIFIED BLACK TIE, BUT KHRUSHCHEV SHOWED UP IN A SILVER-GRAY FOUR-IN-HAND. HE WAS HATLESS AND WORE A BLACK BUSINESS SUIT WITH MEDALS.

SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI A. GROMYKO, IN BLACK TIE, MRS. GROMYKO IN BLUE-AND-YELLOW FLOWERED SHIRTWAIST AND BLACK CHIFFON SKIRT, MRS. KHRUSHCHEV IN A BLACK COAT AND THE KHRUSHCHEVS' TWO DAUGHTERS WERE IN A CAR THAT PULLED UP ACROSS THE MARQUEE AT THE DELEGATES' ENTRANCE. THE PREMIER, IN THE CAR BEHIND, HAD TO WALK A FEW STEPS TO REACH THE MARQUEE.

TABLES WERE SET IN THE DELEGATES' LOUNGE ON THE SECOND FLOOR WITH WHITE LINEN, CANDELABRA AND CHINA AND GLASSWARE BEARING THE U.N. EMBLEM IN GOLD.

THOSE ATTENDING NUMBERED 205, INCLUDING SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER AND NEARLY 50 OTHER CABINET MINISTERS FROM ABOUT THAT MANY COUNTRIES.

AT A RECEPTION EARLIER, A GUEST SAID KHRUSHCHEV SEEMED VERY TIRED AND QUITE PREOCCUPIED AND REMARKED THAT HE HAD NOT HAD ENOUGH TIME TO SEE NEW YORK CITY.

THE GUEST SAID THAT WHEN SHE SUGGESTED THAT HE MUST HAVE SEEN IT ALL FROM THE EMPIRE STATE BUILDING, HE REPLIED "I JUST SAW A CONGLOMERATION OF HOUSES."

AT DINNER, KHRUSHCHEV SAT WITH HAMMARSKJOLD ON HIS LEFT AND VICTOR ANDRES BELAUNDE OF PERU, PRESIDENT OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY, ON HIS RIGHT, WITH MRS. KHRUSHCHEV IN A DARK STREET DRESS BEYOND BELAUNDE.

A FIVE-PIECE STRING ORCHESTRA WAS PLAYING AND KHRUSHCHEV REQUESTED THREE TCHAIKOWSKY COMPOSITIONS--CHAMBER AND BALLET MUSIC. ONE WAS THE ANDANTE CANTABILE FROM THE OPUS 11 STRING QUARTET.

IN 1952 CHAMPAGNE, HAMMARSKJOLD TOASTED U.N. MEMBER COUNTRIES, "THEIR GOVERNMENTS AND THEIR PEOPLES," AND PARTICULARLY KHRUSHCHEV.

IN RESPONSE, KHRUSHCHEV DRANK TO THE HEALTH OF ALL PRESENT.

HE REMARKED THAT ALL SHOULD SEE TO IT THAT THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY FOUND "THE STRENGTH, THE WISDOM TO ADOPT WISE DECISIONS" ON SUCH CARDINAL QUESTIONS AS DISARMAMENT.

BEFORE THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY EARLIER TODAY, KHRUSHCHEV HAD PROPOSED GENERAL DISARMAMENT OVER A PERIOD OF FOUR YEARS.

HE SUGGESTED JOKINGLY THAT THE SOLUTION OF SUCH QUESTIONS MIGHT DEPEND ON "ESTABLISHING THE WAGES FOR THOSE TAKING PART IN THE MEETINGS."

AFTER DINNER, CIGARS AND LIQUERS, HAMMARSKJOLD ESCORTED KHRUSHCHEV AND HIS PARTY TO THEIR CAR OUTSIDE, WHERE THE TWO MEN TALKED AT LENGTH BEFORE SAYING GOODBYE.

HAMMARSKJOLD THEN REENTERED THE BUILDING AND ESCORTED HERTER TO HIS CAR.

KHRUSHCHEV SPENT TWO HOURS AT THE DINNER. BY THE TIME HE LEFT AT 10:30 P.M. (EDT) THE PICKETS WERE ALL GONE.

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A57

WITH KHRUSHCHEV

NEW YORK, SEPT. 18 (AP)-A CAPACITY CROWD, WEARING BLACK ARMBANDS AND CARRYING BLACK FLAGS, JAMMED CARNEGIE HALL LAST NIGHT IN A

"KHRUSHCHEV PROTEST RALLY."

THE RALLY, ATTENDED BY POLICE ESTIMATED 2,500 PERSONS, WAS SPONSORED BY NATIONAL REVIEW, A CONSERVATIVE WEEKLY, AND CRUSADE FOR AMERICA, AN ORGANIZATION WITH THE AIM OF "EXPOSING COMMUNISTS AND COMMUNIST FRONTS."

WILLIAM BUCKLEY JR., EDITOR OF NATIONAL REVIEW, SAID: "I MIND THAT KHRUSHCHEV IS HERE. I MIND MORE THAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER INVITED HIM."

DR. CLARENCE E. MANION, FORMER LAW DEAN OF NOTRE DAME UNIVERSITY, SAID THE PURPOSE OF THE RALLY WAS TO "UNDERScore OUR CONTINUING ACTIVE, OPEN SUPPORT AND SYMPATHY FOR MORE THAN 1959 CAPTIVE NATIONS."

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B92C X Q

BY GERSON YALOWITZ (350)  
CHICAGO, SEPT. 18 (AP)-NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV WAS DENOUNCED AS A "BUTCHER," "TYRANT," AND "JAILER" TONIGHT AT AN ANTI-COMMUNIST RALLY WHERE DEMONSTRATORS WORE BLACK ARM BANDS AND CARRIED SMALL CARDS READING "WELCOME MURDERER."

WHILE A CROWD OF ABOUT 800 APPLAUDED LOUDLY, MORE THAN 10 SPEAKERS REPRESENTING 17 CAPTIVE NATIONS BERATED THE RUSSIAN PRIME MINISTER AND HIS VISIT TO THIS COUNTRY.

"BETTER DEAD THAN RED," DECLARED ONE WOMAN.  
"HIS SOLE PURPOSE IN COMING HERE," SAID ANOTHER SPEAKER, "IS TO TAKE OUR MEASUREMENTS FOR A COFFIN IN WHICH HE PROMISED TO BURY US."

THE OCCASION FOR THE RALLY WAS THE FIFTH ANNUAL CONSTITUTION DAY CONVENTION OF WE, THE PEOPLE (CAPS W, T P). IT DESCRIBES ITSELF AS AN ORGANIZATION OF CONSERVATIVE CITIZENS "UNITED TO PROTECT OURSELVES, OUR CHILDREN AND COMING GENERATIONS FROM THE THREATS OF SOCIALISM AND WORLD GOVERNMENT."

ITS ANNOUNCED AIM IS "TO END THE SURRENDER OF THE U.S. TO COMMUNISM."

WE, THE PEOPLE TOUTED TONIGHT'S RALLY AS ONE OF THE REASONS KHRUSHCHEV ISN'T GOING TO VISIT CHICAGO ON HIS CURRENT TOUR. KHRUSHCHEV HAD BEEN QUOTED AS SAYING HE WOULD LIKE TO SEE CHICAGO, BUT THE STATE DEPARTMENT DID NOT PLACE THE CITY ON THE RUSSIAN'S ITINERARY.



"THE SPEAKERS TALKED FROM A ROSTRUM FLANKED ON ONE SIDE BY A FLAG DEPICTING A VULTURE POISED FOR THE KILL ON A BACKGROUND OF BLOOD RED. IT WAS SUPPOSED TO REPRESENT THE SOVIET UNION'S CAPTURE OF SATELLITE NATIONS.

AROUND THE BALLROOM OF THE DOWNTOWN HOTEL WERE MORE SIGNS, READING "WELCOME MURDERER," AND "KHRUSHCHEV NOT WANTED HERE." THE AUDIENCE INCLUDED MINK GARBED MATRONS, BUSINESSMEN, TEACHERS, HOUSEWIVES, PRIESTS AND LABORERS.

"THE AMERICAN PEOPLE ARE NOT AWARE THAT COMMUNISM IS WINNING WORLD WAR III," DR. BILLY J. HARGIS TOLD THE ASSEMBLY. HE IS A BAPTIST MINISTER FROM TULSA, OKLA.

"I DO NOT BELIEVE IN CO-EXISTENCE," HE CONTINUED. "CO-EXISTENCE CAN LEAD ONLY TO CONFUSION, STALEMATE AND COMMUNIST VICTORY. IF I HAD MY WAY, AMERICA WOULD WITHDRAW ITS RECOGNITION OF EVERY COMMUNIST NATION."

SPEAKERS FROM LITHUANIA, LATVIA, POLAND AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA ECHOED HIS WORDS.

THE WE, THE PEOPLE CONVENTION OFFICIALLY OPENS TOMORROW AND WILL RUN THROUGH SUNDAY NIGHT. SPEAKERS WILL INCLUDE SEN. BARRY GOLDWATER (R-ARIZ) AND RALPH W. GWINN, PRESIDENT OF THE GROUP.

K1119PCD NM

A98

KHRUSH (180)  
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., SEPT. 18 (AP)-NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV TODAY LIVED UP TO HIS REPUTATION AS A TOURIST WHO TRIES TO SEE THE MOST IN THE LEAST TIME.

IT TOOK HIM JUST 10 MINUTES TO DASH IN AND OUT OF THREE COUNCIL CHAMBERS AT THE U.N. HE AND SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD, HIS HOST, KEPT UP A LIGHT BANTER MOST OF THAT TIME.

THE EXCHANGE WENT SOMETHING LIKE THIS:

KHRUSHCHEV: THIS ISN'T AT ALL LIKE THE KREMLIN.

HAMMARSKJOLD: BUT THIS IS A FACTORY FOR PEACE.

KHRUSHCHEV: BUT THERE OUGHT TO BE A DIVERSITY OF TASTE DISPLAYED HERE (APPARENTLY A REFERENCE TO U.N. ARCHITECTURE.).

HAMMARSKJOLD: BUT THIS IS A KIND OF A PARLIAMENT.

KHRUSHCHEV SAW THE ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL CHAMBER, THE TRUSTEESHIP COUNCIL CHAMBER AND THE SECURITY COUNCIL CHAMBER. HAMMARSKJOLD REMARKED THAT THE TRUSTEESHIP COUNCIL IS THE PLACE WHERE COUNTRIES ARE BORN.

KHRUSHCHEV PHILOSOPHIZED THAT A PERSON IS BORN IN HIS OWN STRUGGLES.

IN THE SECURITY COUNCIL CHAMBER KHRUSHCHEV WAS GREETED BY APPLAUSE FROM ABOUT 40 SOVIET NATIONALS WHO WORK AT THE U.N. THEY POSED FOR PICTURES WITH KHRUSHCHEV AND HIS PARTY, INCLUDING MRS. KHRUSHCHEV.

THEN HAMMARSKJOLD TOOK THE KHRUSHCHEV PARTY TO HIS OFFICE ON THE 38TH FLOOR FOR A LOOK AT THE MANHATTAN SKYLINE AND MORE INFORMAL TALK. THIS LASTED ANOTHER 15 MINUTES.

UM813PED

A156

U.N.-SECURITY (270)

BY MILTON BESSER

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., SEPT. 18 (AP)-THE U.N. HAD THE MOST STRINGENT SECURITY REGULATIONS IN HIS HISTORY FOR THE KHRUSHCHEV VISIT TODAY.

GUARDS ADMITTED NO ONE TO THE 17-ACRE HEADQUARTERS SITE WITHOUT PRESENTATION OF CREDENTIALS. THE PUBLIC WAS BARRED FOR THE DAY.

REPRESENTATIVES OF THE PRESS, RADIO AND TV. SWOLLEN TO 1,200 FROM THE NORMAL 400, WERE FUNNELED INTO THE BUILDING THROUGH A BASEMENT ENTRANCE UNDER THE U.N. LIBRARY.

ANYONE CARRYING A TYPEWRITER OR CAMERA HAD TO OPEN IT BEFORE BEING ADMITTED TO THE BUILDING.

30.24- 8599

PHOTOGRAPHERS IN BOOTHS LINING THE SIDES OF THE BIG ASSEMBLY HALL WERE NOT PERMITTED TO LOAD THEIR CAMERAS UNTIL THEY WERE FIRST INSPECTED BY SECURITY PERSONNEL.

A SECURITY OFFICER WAS POSTED TO EACH BOOTH OCCUPIED BY CORRESPONDENTS.

REPORTERS STOOD IN LONG LINES IN THE MAIN PRESS ROOM THIS MORNING TO RECEIVE TICKETS FOR ADMISSION TO THE PRESS SECTION OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY. ONLY 400 SEATS WERE AVAILABLE.

THOSE UNABLE TO GET TICKETS COULD WATCH PROCEEDINGS ON TV IN ONE OF THE LARGE CONFERENCE ROOMS.

OTHERS WERE PERMITTED TO TAKE UP STATIONS IN THE HALLS ALONG KHRUSHCHEV'S ROUTE. SPECIAL PERMITS WERE REQUIRED FOR THESE VANTAGE POINTS. REPORTERS WERE TOLD THEY COULD NOT MOVE FROM THEIR POSTS UNTIL KHRUSHCHEV ENTERED THE ASSEMBLY.

HE WAS COMING INTO THE NORTH ENTRANCE OF THE BUILDING--THE USUAL PUBLIC ADMISSION PLACE. AN ESCORT UP A CEREMONIAL RAMP INTO THE ASSEMBLY HALL WAS ARRANGED BY SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD AND VICTOR ANDRES BELAUNDE OF PERU, THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY PRESIDENT.

POLICE ERECTED BARRICADES ON THE WEST SIDE OF FIRST AVENUE, OPPOSITE THE U.N. PICKETING WAS PERMITTED THERE.

OVERLOOKING THE PICKET AREA WAS A HUGE BLACK AND WHITE SIGN ERECTED BY THE ASSEMBLY OF CAPTIVE NATIONS, AN ANTI-COMMUNIST EXILE GROUP. IT SAID:

"UNITED NATIONS: WE DEMAND FREEDOM AND INDEPENDENCE, THE PEOPLES OF ALBANIA, ESTONIA, LITHUANIA, BULGARIA, HUNGARY, POLAND, CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND ROMANIA."

RK1137AED

A78WX

(470) NIGHT LEAD RUSSIAN EXCHANGE

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 18 (AP)-NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV'S CHARGE THAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT IS AFRAID OF EXCHANGING U.S. AND RUSSIAN DELEGATIONS WAS DENOUNCED BY THE DEPARTMENT TODAY AS "PATENTLY INACCURATE AND FALSE."

THIS WAS THE THIRD TIME WITHIN 24 HOURS THAT A DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN HAD ASSAILED SOVIET CRITICISMS OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT IN CONNECTION WITH THE EXCHANGE PROGRAM.

IN THE TWO EARLIER REFUTATIONS, PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV AND AN AIDE, GEORGI A. ZHUKOV, HAD BEEN ACCUSED OF ACTING ON MISINFORMATION.

ANGRY STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS PROFESSED TO BE BAFFLED BY THE REASON FOR THE SOVIET ATTACKS.

TODAY'S STATEMENT SUGGESTED EITHER THAT KHRUSHCHEV WAS MISINFORMED OR THAT HE WAS DELIBERATELY MAKING FALSE CHARGES TO PRESSURE THE UNITED STATES INTO MAKING CONCESSIONS DURING NEGOTIATIONS OVER A NEW TWO-YEAR EXCHANGE PROGRAM.

THE NEW PROGRAM WILL PROVIDE FOR VISITS TO THE UNITED STATES DURING 1960 AND 1961 OF DOZENS OF RUSSIAN DELEGATIONS, TOTALING HUNDREDS OF INDIVIDUAL EXPERTS, IN SUCH FIELDS AS EDUCATION, SCIENCE, CULTURAL AFFAIRS, AND INDUSTRY.

THE EXCHANGES GOT UNDER WAY IN 1958 UNDER AN AGREEMENT DUE TO EXPIRE AT THE END OF THIS YEAR. NEGOTIATIONS FOR THE NEW AGREEMENT BEGAN SEVERAL MONTHS AGO.

THE DECLARED PURPOSE OF THE EXCHANGES IS TO MAKE SOVIET AND U.S. LEADERS IN VARIOUS FIELDS BETTER ACQUAINTED WITH EACH OTHER'S COUNTRIES AND WITH THEIR RESPECTIVE TECHNIQUES.

THE WHOLE OPERATION IS PART OF THE LARGER POLICY OF TRYING TO



IMPROVE RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO GREAT POWERS.

ZHUKOV TOLD A GATHERING OF SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE MEMBERS, WHICH HEARD KHRUSHCHEV ATTENDED WEDNESDAY, THAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT WAS TRYING TO HINDER EXPANSION OF EXCHANGES. HE SAID IT HAD TURNED DOWN 14 RUSSIAN PROPOSALS LOOKING TOWARD AN ENLARGED PROGRAM.

KHRUSHCHEV THEN FOLLOWED UP IN NEW YORK YESTERDAY WITH WHAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT CALLED AN OFF THE CUFF REMARK THAT THE DEPARTMENT HAS RECENTLY "BECOME SOMEWHAT AFRAID OF THIS EXCHANGE OF DELEGATIONS."

"THIS CURIOUS REMARK IS SO PATENTLY INACCURATE AND FALSE," SAID SPOKESMAN LINCOLN WHITE, "THAT WE WONDER WHY IT SHOULD HAVE BEEN MADE. WE SUSPECT THAT MR. KHRUSHCHEV'S SUBORDINATES DO NOT REPORT ACCURATELY TO HIM OR IF THEY DO THEIR REPORTS DO NOT REACH HIM."

IF KHRUSHCHEV IS ACCURATELY INFORMED, WHITE SAID, "THEN WE BELIEVE HIS REMARKS WERE DESIGNED SIMPLY TO PUT PRESSURE ON THE DEPARTMENT OF STATE TO AGREE TO ANYTHING AND EVERYTHING THE SOVIET REPRESENTATIVES WANT WITHOUT REGARD TO UNITED STATES RECIPROCAL INTERESTS."

DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS SAID LAST NIGHT THE UNITED STATES HAS PROPOSED AN EXPANSION OF DELEGATION EXCHANGES IN THE FIELDS OF SCIENCE, EDUCATION, INDUSTRY AND SOME OTHERS FOR THE NEXT TWO YEARS.

THEY ALSO SAID THE UNITED STATES IS WELL AHEAD OF THE SOVIET UNION IN SENDING DELEGATIONS AGREED ON FOR THE 1958-59 PROGRAM.

IN ADDITION TO THE CAREFULLY REGULATED DELEGATION VISITS, THERE IS NOW AN UNREGULATED FLOW OF TOURISTS BACK AND FORTH--UNREGULATED, AT LEAST, SO FAR AS THE UNITED STATES IS CONCERNED.

AN ESTIMATED 10,000 OR MORE AMERICAN TOURISTS ARE VISITING THE SOVIET UNION THIS YEAR. OFFICIALS SAY THE TOTAL OF RUSSIAN TOURISTS TO THE UNITED STATES SO FAR IS UNDER 1,000.

JK&RZ659PED

B69 (Q) 240

MOSCOW, SEPT. 18 (AP)--LEONID SHCHEGOLEV, CULTURAL COMMENTATOR FOR TASS, SAID TODAY SOVIET-AMERICAN CULTURAL EXCHANGES LAID THE GROUNDWORK FOR THE EISENHOWER-KHRUSHCHEV MEETINGS.

SHCHEGOLEV SAID THE RECENT MOSCOW CONCERTS OF THE NEW YORK PHILHARMONIC ORCHESTRA "SUMMED UP THE THREE-YEAR CULTURAL EXCHANGE BETWEEN THE SOVIET UNION AND THE UNITED STATES."

PERFORMANCES OF THE BOSTON SYMPHONY ORCHESTRA AND CONCERTS BY AMERICAN VIOLINIST ISSAC STERN IN 1956 BEGAN THE "LIVELIER CULTURAL EXCHANGE BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES, WHICH, UNFORTUNATELY, HAD BEEN REDUCED TO THE MINIMUM DURING SEVERAL POSTWAR YEARS," HE WROTE.

AMONG SO-CALLED "CULTURAL WORKERS," SHCHEGOLEV QUOTED ATLANTIC MONTHLY EDITOR EDWARD WEEKS AS SAYING PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV'S VISIT TO THE UNITED STATES INCREASED HOPE FOR BETTER INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS.

HE ALSO QUOTED BOLSHOI DANCER GALINA ULANOVA AS SAYING "WE MUST COME TO KNOW EACH OTHER BETTER, SEARCH FOR WAYS FOR RAPPROCHEMENTE AND NOT DIVISION, BECAUSE THE PEOPLES OF THE SOVIET UNION AND THE UNITED STATES WANT TO LIVE IN PEACE AND FRIENDSHIP."

MISS ULANOVA RECENTLY APPEARED IN THE UNITED STATES.

SHCHEGOLEV SAID THE SOVIET PEOPLE ARE LOOKING FORWARD TO REPEAT PERFORMANCES BY TEXAS PIANIST VAN CLIBURN, WHOM HE TERMED THE "MUSCOVITES' FAVORITE," NEGRO SINGER MATTIWILDA DOBBS, AMERICAN ORCHESTRAS, THEATRICAL GROUPS AND CIRCUS COMPANIES.

IN RETURN, HE SAID AMERICAN AUDIENCES WILL SEE THE LENINGRAD BALLET, NATIONAL DANCE COMPANIES OF GEORGIA AND THE UKRAINE, THE STATE SYMPHONY ORCHESTRA OF THE U.S.S.R., AND SOVIET FILMS.

"BUT THIS IS ONLY THE BEGINNING OF FRIENDSHIP WHICH MUST BRING PEACE TO THE WORLD," SHCHEGOLEV WROTE.

HW1136AED

A118

NIGHT LEAD SOVIET PRESS (330)  
BY GUSTAV SVENSSON

MOSCOW, SEPT. 18 (AP)--THE SOVIET UNION'S PRESTIGE IS NOW HIGHER THAN EVER BEFORE AND NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV'S AMERICAN VISIT HELPS TO MAKE IT SO, THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE WERE TOLD TODAY.

A TASS ARTICLE BY COMMENTATOR P. YEGOROV SAID: "MANKIND APPLAUDS THE GLORIOUS VICTORIES OF THE SOVIET PEOPLE WHO HAVE SENT A SPACE ROCKET TO THE MOON AND LAUNCHED THE WORLD'S FIRST ATOMIC ICEBREAKER."

"MILLIONS OF PEOPLE THROUGHOUT THE WORLD WELCOME THE VISIT OF THE SOVIET PRIME MINISTER, NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV, TO THE UNITED STATES, EXPRESSING HOPE THAT IT WILL HELP THAT OUT THE ICE OF THE COLD WAR AND WILL MARK A START ON THE IMPROVEMENT OF THE INTERNATIONAL SITUATION."

ALONG THE SAME LINE, PRAVDA SAID "THERE IS EVERY CHANCE TO BUILD A BRIDGE OF PEACE AND FRIENDSHIP BETWEEN THE SOVIET UNION AND AMERICA."

THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER STRESSED DISARMAMENT AS A POTENTIALLY PROFITABLE AVENUE FOR EAST-WEST AGREEMENT.

IT REPORTED IN A NEW YORK-DATED DISPATCH THAT KHRUSHCHEV HAS MADE AN ENORMOUS IMPRESSION ON THE AMERICAN REPUBLIC AND SAID: "NEW YORK OLDTIMERS ASSERT THERE HAS BEEN NOTHING LIKE IT IN THEIR MEMORY."

A TASS DISPATCH FROM NEW YORK SAID, HOWEVER, "SOME COMMENTARIES AND NEWSPAPER REPORTS HAVE DISPLAYED CERTAIN IRRITATION AND CERTAIN CALLS TO THE POPULATION TO SHOW COLDNESS."

SPEAKING OF NEW YORK RECEPTIONS, TASS COMMENTATOR IGOR ORLOV SAID ONE OF THE GREATEST WENT TO SOME RUSSIAN NAVY MEN IN THE CIVIL WAR YEAR 1863.

WITHOUT MENTIONING THAT KHRUSHCHEV DREW NO TICKETAPE ON HIS ARRIVAL IN NEW YORK YESTERDAY, ORLOV WROTE OF CZARIST RUSSIAN BACKING FOR PRESIDENT LINCOLN'S EMBATTLED GOVERNMENT AGAINST THE THREAT OF BRITISH FLEET INTERVENTION.

"TWO RUSSIAN NAVAL SQUADRONS ARRIVED IN THE UNITED STATES TO HELP LINCOLN'S GOVERNMENT STRENGTHEN ITS INTERNATIONAL POSITION," HE WROTE.

"GERTRUDE EDERLE WHEN SHE SWAM THE ENGLISH CHANNEL, VAN CLIBURN WHEN HE RETURNED FROM HIS MUSICAL TRIUMPHS IN MOSCOW, CHARLES LINDBERGH WHEN HE FLEW THE ATLANTIC GOT NO WARMER RECEPTION IN MANHATTAN THAN THE CREW AND OFFICERS OF THE RUSSIAN FLEET. THEY WERE WINED AND DINED, TAKEN TO NIAGARA FALLS AND TOASTED IN BOURBON."

JB942PED

A194 (450)

KHRUSHCHEV-CROSSES  
BY WILLIAM L. RYAN

NEW YORK, SEPT. 18 (AP)--THE WAY COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA TELLS IT TODAY, THOSE CROSSES LEFT OVER WASHINGTON AND NEW YORK BY SKYWRITING PLANES REPRESENTED NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV'S LAST INITIAL AND WERE PART OF A TUMULTUOUS POPULAR WELCOME TO THE COMMUNIST BOSS.

ACTUALLY THE CROSSES WERE A PROTEST AGAINST KHRUSHCHEV'S VISIT. THEY WERE MADE BY PLANES ENGAGED BY A CHRISTIAN ORGANIZATION. BUT A COMMUNIST REPORTER APPARENTLY CHOSE TO READ THE SYMBOL IN THE SKY AS AN "X." IN RUSSIAN "X" IS THE FIRST INITIAL OF KHRUSHCHEV'S NAME.

THIS REPORT APPEARED IN TRYBUNA LUDU, CHIEF NEWSPAPER OF COMMUNIST-RULED POLAND. A BROADCAST OF THE ARTICLE BY THE PAPER'S WASHINGTON CORRESPONDENT WAS MONITORED BY RADIO FREE EUROPE, WHICH BROADCASTS TO SATELLITE NATIONS.



"WHEN WE REACHED THE CENTER OF WASHINGTON, WHERE WASHINGTON'S MONUMENT STANDS," THE WARSAW DISPATCH SAID, "IT SEEMED TO US THAT THE WHOLE TOWN HAD COME OUT INTO THE STREETS. THE STREETS WERE LINED WITH PEOPLE STANDING THREE TO FOUR DEEP. THE ROOFS AND THE HOUSES AND PUBLIC BUILDINGS, THE TREES IN THE PARKS, WERE CROWDED WITH PEOPLE. IN THE SKY AN AIRCRAFT WAS TRACING THE LETTER 'X,' FIRST LETTER OF KHRUSHCHEV'S NAME IN RUSSIAN."

THE SKYWRITERS HAD BEEN SENT UP IN WASHINGTON AND NEW YORK BY CHRISTIANFORM, AN ANTI-COMMUNIST CHRISTIAN INFORMATION ORGANIZATION WITH HEADQUARTERS HERE.

RADIO BROADCASTS THROUGHOUT THE COMMUNIST SATELLITE NATIONS, RADIO FREE EUROPE REPORTED, HAVE PAINTED A LURID PICTURE OF THE WELCOME TO KHRUSHCHEV, HAILING IT AS A MAJOR POPULAR VICTORY IN THE UNITED STATES FOR WORLD COMMUNISM.

ACTUALLY, THE WELCOME BOTH IN WASHINGTON AND NEW YORK WAS RESTRAINED ALMOST TO THE POINT OF COLDNESS ON THE PART OF MUCH OF THE GENERAL PUBLIC. THE CROSSES IN THE SKY WERE ONLY ONE INSTANCE OF A NUMBER OF VISIBLE AND ANGRY PROTESTS AGAINST THE VISIT.

BUT THAT WAS NOT THE WAY THE CORRESPONDENTS OF THE COMMUNIST AGENCIES SAW IT. THE CZECHOSLOVAK OFFICIAL AGENCY CETEKA CALLED KHRUSHCHEV'S WELCOME "A GREAT VICTORY OF THE POLICY OF COEXISTENCE." IT SAID "THE WEST WAS FORCED TO CHANGE ITS GENERAL POLICY LINE" BECAUSE OF THE AMERICAN PUBLIC'S ATTITUDE.

PRAGUE AND BRATISLAVA RADIOS IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA CARRIED THE QUESTION-AND-ANSWER SESSION OF CORRESPONDENTS WITH KHRUSHCHEV AT THE NATIONAL PRESS CLUB IN WASHINGTON, BUT LEFT OUT QUESTIONS ABOUT HUNGARY AND KHRUSHCHEV'S ATTITUDE TOWARD STALIN. WARSAW RADIO DID LIKEWISE.

THE COMMUNIST RADIOS ACCUSED WESTERN JOURNALISTS OF HAVING PIPE-DREAMS ABOUT THE ATTITUDE OF THE AMERICAN PUBLIC AND SAID THEY WERE DELIBERATELY TRYING TO MAINTAIN INTERNATIONAL TENSIONS BY IGNORING THE TUMULTUOUS WELCOME TO KHRUSHCHEV FROM "ALL ORDINARY AMERICANS."

JS119PED

A147

KHRUSH (260)

BY EDWARD NICKERSON

NEW YORK, SEPT. 18 (AP)--ALONG WITH HIS OTHER BAGGAGE FOR HIS AMERICA TOUR, NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV HAS BROUGHT A BIG SUITCASE FULL OF PROVERBS.

"EACH DUCK PRAISES HIS OWN MARSH," SAYS KHRUSHCHEV, MAKING THE POINT THAT RUSSIANS PREFER ONE WAY OF DOING THINGS, AMERICANS ANOTHER.

AT THE SAME DINNER LAST NIGHT, THE SOVIET PREMIER SERVED UP A GENEROUS SELECTION OF OTHER SAYINGS, AND EVEN GAVE A NOD OF RECOGNITION TO AN ENGLISH-LANGUAGE PROVERB.

DISCUSSING OPPORTUNITIES TO TRADE WITH RUSSIA, KHRUSHCHEV WARNED, "FIRST COME FIRST SERVED." THEN HE CONTINUED, "WE ALSO HAVE A RATHER

GOOD PROVERB TO THIS EFFECT: 'HE WHO COMES LATE MUST BE CONTENT WITH A PICKED BONE.'

THE SAME EVENING BROUGHT OUT TWO OTHER SAYINGS:

"HE WHO WANTS TO HAVE EGGS MUST PUT UP WITH THE CACKLE."

"THE HUNCHBACK IS STRAIGHTENED OUT ONLY IN THE GRAVE."

AS IF TO GIVE THE SIGNAL THAT THIS IS TO BE A PROVERB-FILLED TOUR, KHRUSHCHEV PULLED OUT A FOLK-SAYING IN HIS FIRST MOMENTS IN THE UNITED STATES. IN HIS RESPONSE TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S SPEECH OF GREETING AT WASHINGTON NATIONAL AIRPORT TUESDAY, KHRUSHCHEV NOTED THAT HE ARRIVED IN THE MORNING. AND HE COMMENTED:

"RUSSIANS SAY EVERY GOOD JOB SHOULD BE STARTED IN THE MORNING."

WHEN HE RUNS OUT OF STOCK SAYINGS, THE ENERGETIC KHRUSHCHEV MAKES UP A FEW ON THE SPOT. IN WASHINGTON, AS HE RAISED HIS GLASS TO TOAST THE CAUSE OF PEACE. HE SAID:

30.24-8601

"WHEN THE WEAK QUARREL THEY JUST SCRATCH EACH OTHER'S FACES... BUT IF WE (RUSSIA AND THE UNITED STATES) QUARREL...A WORLD SHAMBLES." HE COINED ANOTHER IN HIS MEETING WITH THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE. HE TOLD ITS MEMBERS HE THOUGHT THE RUSSIAN LOVE OF VODKA WAS A BIT EXAGGERATED.

"AFTER ALL," HE QUIPPED, "A RUSSIAN FULL OF VODKA COULDN'T HIT THE MOON

A99

KHRUSHCHEV-SIGHTSEEING (400)

BY SAUL PETT

NEW YORK, SEPT. 18 (AP)--NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV RODE TO THE TOP OF THE WORLD'S TALLEST SKYSCRAPER TODAY, PRONOUNCED THE VIEW SPLENDID, SAID NEW YORK IS A FINE CITY BUT MOSCOW IS BETTER, AND THEN BELTED DOWN A SHOT OF BRANDY--NEAT.

BEFORE HIS VISIT TO THE EMPIRE STATE BUILDING, KHRUSHCHEV HAD INVADDED WALL STREET. THERE HE MADE LATE FOR DINNER SOME 30,000 CAPITALISTS WHO STAYED ON AFTER WORKING HOURS TO WATCH HIM GO BY.

AS A CLIMAX TO HIS 75-MINUTE SIGHTSEEING TOUR OF LOWER MANHATTAN, THE SOVIET PREMIER WAS GIVEN A BRIEF VIEW OF THE CITY FROM THE TOP OF THE EMPIRE STATE BUILDING.

HENRY CROWN, OWNER OF THE 102-STORY SKYSCRAPER, ASKED:

"DO YOU HAVE A VIEW IN RUSSIA AS GOOD?"

KHRUSHCHEV SMILED, DUCKED AN ANSWER AND INSTEAD ASKED CROWN IF HE'S EVER BEEN TO RUSSIA. CROWN SAID HE HADN'T.

"WELL, YOU SHOULD COME," KHRUSHCHEV SAID. "THEN WE COULD COMPARE NOTES. UNTIL THEN I DON'T WANT TO MAKE ANY COMPARISONS. WHEN OUR SOLDIERS CAME BACK FROM THE WAR THEY SANG THIS SONG:

"BULGARIA CERTAINLY IS A FINE COUNTRY BUT RUSSIA IS BEST OF ALL."

"SO I SAY NEW YORK IS A FINE CITY BUT MOSCOW IS BEST OF ALL."

KHRUSHCHEV WAS TAKEN FIRST TO THE 102ND FLOOR OF THE BUILDING, THEN BACK DOWN TO THE 80TH FLOOR LOUNGE. THERE CROWN HANDED THE PREMIER AN 11-INCH SILVER REPLICA OF THE BUILDING, SAYING:

"THIS BUILDING BELONGS TO CAPITALISTS. NOW YOU ARE A CAPITALIST."

KHRUSHCHEV WENT ALONG WITH THE JOKE, LAUGHING AND REPLYING:

"OKAY, I AGREE. I JOIN YOU."

KHRUSHCHEV ACCEPTED WHAT HE DESCRIBED AS A SYMBOLIC DRINK -- A SHOT OF BRANDY STRAIGHT. AFTERWARDS, HE PASSED JUDGMENT ON IT IN ENGLISH, SAYING "OKAY, OKAY."

THE PREMIER'S WIFE, NINA, ACCOMPANYING HIM, HAD A GLASS OF WATER.

IN THE WALL STREET FINANCIAL AREA, CITIDEL OF CAPITALISM,

THE POLICE-ESTIMATED CROWD OF 30,000 MARKED KHRUSHCHEV'S PASSAGE WITH ONLY AN OCCASIONAL BOO OR WHISTLE.

BECAUSE THE FINANCIAL HOUSES HAD ALREADY CLOSED FOR THE DAY, THE ONLOOKERS OBVIOUSLY HAD STAYED ON AFTER QUITTING TIME. NORMALLY, THE WALL STREET AREA IS DESERTED AFTER THE CLOSE OF THE DAY'S TRADING.

ASKED WHAT HE THOUGHT OF WALL STREET, KHRUSHCHEV SHRUGGED AND REPLIED:

"WHAT CAN YOU SAY WHEN YOU GET A VIEW OF ONLY A FEW MINUTES FROM THE WINDOW OF A CAR? IF I SAID ANYTHING, THAT WOULD BE THINKING UP SOMETHING AND I DON'T WANT TO DO THAT."

KHRUSHCHEV THEN TURNED TO THE REPORTER WHO HAD QUESTIONED HIM AND SAID:

"COME TO MOSCOW AND TRAVEL THROUGH THE CITY AT THAT SPEED. WHAT WOULD YOU SAY? BUT THEN, YOU ARE A CORRESPONDENT--YOU WILL THINK SOMETHING UP."

DURING HIS TRIP, KHRUSHCHEV WAS DRIVEN UP LOWER BROADWAY, THE STREET OF HEROES WHERE MANHATTAN THROWS ITS GALA TICKER TAPE PARADES. KHRUSHCHEV FINALLY GOT HIS OWN TICKER TAPE PARADE--OF SORTS.

FOUR STRANDS OF TICKER TAPE DRIFTED DOWN ON THE MOTORCADE--FROM THE FIRST NATIONAL CITY BANK BUILDING.

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A109 (200)

WITH KHRUSHCHEV

NEW YORK, SEPT. 18 (AP)—WORKMEN CLEANED, CROWDS GATHERED, POLICEMEN PATROLLED, SAFETY EXPERTS INSPECTED AND SECURITY OFFICERS SURVEYED--ALL FOR A SHORT SUBWAY RIDE BY NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV THAT NEVER TOOK PLACE.

THE SOVIET PREMIER CANCELED PLANS TO TAKE THE RIDE FROM 72ND STREET TO 60TH STREET BECAUSE HE WAS DUE AT THE UNITED NATIONS TO MAKE A SPEECH.

ALSO CANCELED WAS A DETOUR THROUGH THE STREETS OF HARLEM ON HIS RETURN TRIP FROM HYDE PARK, N.Y.

IT LATER WAS DECIDED, HOWEVER, TO HAVE KHRUSHCHEV DRIVEN THROUGH HARLEM ON HIS WAY TO IDLEWILD AIRPORT TOMORROW MORNING. HE WILL FLY FROM THE AIRPORT TO LOS ANGELES.

A SERIES OF QUICK CHANGES PRECEDED THE DECISION TO CANCEL THE SUBWAY TRIP.

FIRST, THE TRANSIT AUTHORITY MADE UP A SPECIAL TRAIN, CLEANED IT AND HELD IT UPTOWN IN READINESS. THEN KHRUSHCHEV MADE IT CLEAR HE WANTED TO MINGLE WITH ORDINARY PASSENGERS.

THE AUTHORITY HASTILY REVISED PLANS AND ARRANGED TO HAVE THE AA TRAIN MAKE REGULAR STOPS, PICKING UP PASSENGERS, AND TO HAVE THE KHRUSHCHEV PARTY TRAVEL IN A CAR ALONG WITH ORDINARY SUBWAY RIDERS.

A FOUR-CAR PILOT TRAIN WAS TO PRECEDE THE SIX-CAR TRAIN CARRYING KHRUSHCHEV--PRESUMABLY TO GUARD AGAINST ANY SABOTAGE. IN ADDITION, TRANSIT GUARDS PREPARED TO STAND ALONGSIDE THE TRACKS IN THE GLOOMY TUNNEL.

CROWDS GATHERED, POLICE MOVED IN SQUADS OF MEN AT THE STATIONS AND PUT UP BARRICADES. ALL SEEMED READY.

THEN THE CANCELLATION CAME.

PS/JB903PED

A96

KHRUSHCHEV-ROCKEFELLER (350)

BY JOHN O.B. WALLACE

NEW YORK, SEPT. 18 (AP)—THE WORLD'S TOP COMMUNIST, SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV, AND ONE OF AMERICA'S TOP CAPITALISTS, WEALTHY NELSON A. ROCKEFELLER, HELD A 22-MINUTE TETE-A-TETE TODAY.

THEY MET, IN WHAT THE NEW YORK GOVERNOR SAID WAS A CORDIAL VISIT, IN THE SPLENDOR OF THE SOVIET LEADER'S PRESIDENTIAL SUITE IN THE WALDORF-ASTORIA TOWERS ON PARK AVENUE.

ROCKEFELLER SAID THERE HAD BEEN SOME REFERENCE THAT THEIR VISIT WAS BRINGING TOGETHER A "TOP COMMUNIST AND TOP CAPITALIST."

"I SAID IT MIGHT HURT HIM BACK HOME," ROCKEFELLER TOLD NEWSMEN LATER, "BUT HE SAID THAT HE DID NOT THINK IT WOULD."

ROCKEFELLER, OFTEN MENTIONED AS A POSSIBLE 1960 CANDIDATE FOR THE REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL NOMINATION, WAS ASKED IF KHRUSHCHEV HAD EXPRESSED ANY SURPRISE OVER ROCKEFELLER'S ELECTION AS GOVERNOR IN VIEW OF HIS FAMILY'S LONG BACKGROUND OF GREAT WEALTH.

ROCKEFELLER LAUGHED AND REPLIED:

"YES, FRANKLY HE WAS. HE SAID HE NEVER THOUGHT IT WOULD HAPPEN. HE SAID IT COULD ONLY HAPPEN IN AMERICA."

ROCKEFELLER ADMITTED THE SOVIET PREMIER HAD MENTIONED THE POSSIBILITY THE NEW YORK GOVERNOR WOULD BE A CANDIDATE FOR THE PRESIDENCY NEXT YEAR.

"YES, HE DID," THE GOVERNOR SAID. "IT WAS AN OBLIQUE ALLUSION."

FOR HIS PART, ROCKEFELLER SAID, HE HAD RESPONDED WITH "A DEFLECTED COMMENT. WE DROPPED THAT SUBJECT AS QUICKLY AS WE COULD."

THE KREMLIN BOSS ALSO INVITED ROCKEFELLER TO VISIT RUSSIA.

ROCKEFELLER REPLIED HE WAS TOO BUSY AS GOVERNOR TO ACCEPT THE INVITATION.

WAS THE ATMOSPHERE OF THE MEETING CHILLY? A NEWSMAN ASKED, AWARE OF THE FROSTY RECEPTION KHRUSHCHEV HAS RECEIVED ON HIS VISIT TO NEW YORK.

"NO. I WOULD NOT SAY THAT," ROCKEFELLER REPLIED.

ROCKEFELLER SAID HE OPENED HIS PART OF THE TALK WITH BRIEF REMARKS FROM HANDWRITTEN NOTES PREPARED IN ADVANCE.

HE SAID HE HAD WELCOMED KHRUSHCHEV TO NEW YORK AND HAD EXPRESSED THE HOPE "HIS STAY IN NEW YORK WITH HIS FAMILY WOULD BE PLEASANT AND CONTRIBUTE TO THE CAUSE OF PEACE."

ROCKEFELLER GAVE THIS PICTURE OF KHRUSHCHEV DURING THEIR VISIT:

THE PREMIER WAS RELAXED AND HIS COMMENTS WERE "VERY SIMPLE. HE IS SERIOUS, THEN HE IS GAY, BUT ALWAYS WITH A VERY KEEN LOOK COMING OUT OF HIS EYES."

ROCKEFELLER WAS ASKED TO SPELL OUT HIS OWN IMPRESSION OF THE KREMLIN BOSS.

"I WOULD SAY HE IS VERY ABLE," ROCKEFELLER REPLIED.

DURING THE VISIT, ROCKEFELLER AND KHRUSHCHEV SIPPED A NON-ALCOHOLIC DRINK. THE GOVERNOR SAID THE PREMIER HAD DESCRIBED IT AS "SOME NEW ROOT DRINK FROM SIBERIA."

"IT WAS NOT BAD," ROCKEFELLER ADDED.

UM805PED

A105 KHRUSH (160)

NEW YORK, SEPT. 18 (AP)—A RICH CAPITALIST, W. AVERELL HARRIMAN, GOT AN OFFER OF A JOB LAST NIGHT FROM COMMUNIST NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV--ALL IN FUN.

PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV WAS A GUEST AT A RECEPTION GIVEN EARLIER BY THE FORMER NEW YORK GOVERNOR WHO WAS DEFEATED FOR RE-ELECTION BY NELSON A. ROCKEFELLER.

WHEN HARRIMAN WAS IN MOSCOW RECENTLY, KHRUSHCHEV TOLD A DINNER AUDIENCE, HE TOLD OF BEING UNEMPLOYED AND HAVING LOST HIS JOB. KHRUSHCHEV SAID HE BELIEVED IT WAS SOVIET FIRST DEPUTY PREMIER ANASTAS MIKOYAN WHO HAD TOLD HARRIMAN THAT "IF HE IS IN NEED OF A JOB WE COULD OFFER HIM ONE."

"I TOLD HIM," KHRUSHCHEV SAID, "I COULD OFFER HIM A JOB AS ADVISER IN GOOD FAITH, AND A DACHA, A COUNTRY HOUSE, IN MOSCOW."

KHRUSHCHEV WAS SPEAKING TO THE NEW YORK ECONOMIC CLUB, AN ORGANIZATION OF BUSINESS LEADERS. AND HE TOLD THEM THAT "IF ANY OF YOU WANT TO HAVE A GOOD JOB IN OUR COUNTRY, YOU'LL BE PAID AS WELL AND HAVE AS GOOD A POSITION AS IN ANY CORPORATION IN THIS COUNTRY."

HW/BJ831AED

A54

WITH KHRUSHCHEV (140)

NEW YORK, SEPT. 18 (AP)—A GROUP OF LEADING INDUSTRIALISTS FINANCIERS AND EDUCATORS TOLD PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV THAT A CONTINUANCE OF THE "COLD WAR" WAS NOT IN THE INTERESTS OF AMERICAN CAPITALISM.

TWENTY-SEVEN BUSINESS AND EDUCATION CHIEFS HAD A 90-MINUTE MEETING WITH KHRUSHCHEV YESTERDAY AT THE HOME OF W. AVERELL HARRIMAN, FORMER NEW YORK GOVERNOR AND ONETIME U.S. AMBASSADOR TO THE SOVIET UNION.

BIG BUSINESS REPRESENTATIVES TOLD THE SOVIET BOSS THAT MORE PROFITS COULD BE GAINED FROM CONSUMER PRODUCTION RATHER THAN RELYING ON GOVERNMENT DEFENSE EXPENDITURES.

KHRUSHCHEV PROVED A GOOD LISTENER. HE ANSWERED QUESTIONS, BUT POSED NONE OF HIS OWN.

HARRIMAN, WHO WAS A GUEST AT KHRUSHCHEV'S HOME EARLIER THIS SUMMER, SAID THE AMERICAN GUESTS MADE THE POINT TO KHRUSHCHEV THAT, REPUBLICAN OR DEMOCRAT, THEY WERE BEHIND PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IN HIS TALKS WITH THE SOVIET PREMIER.

SAID HARRIMAN, A LEADING DEMOCRAT: "I ASSURED HIM (KHRUSHCHEV) THAT THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY WOULD HONOR ANY ARRANGEMENTS THAT WOULD LEAD TO WORLD PEACE."

JG519AED

A117 (140)

FLORENCE, ITALY, SEPT. 18 (AP)—DEAN ACHESON, FORMER U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE, SAID TODAY HE DOES NOT THINK MUCH WILL COME OF THE EISENHOWER-KHRUSHCHEV ENCOUNTERS. ACHESON, WHO CAME TO THIS CENTRAL ITALIAN CITY ON VACATION, TOLD NEWSMEN:



"I DO NOT THINK THE RUSSIAN LEADER WILL GET A CLEAR IDEA OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE AND THE AMERICAN WAY OF LIVING. HE IS SURROUNDED BY TOO MANY NEWSPAPER, TELEVISION AND RADIO REPORTERS AND--ABOVE ALL--BY POLICEMEN. HE WILL RETURN HOME BEARING IN MIND ONLY THE IMAGES OF THESE FACES."

ACHESON SAID HE CONSIDERED SUMMIT MEETINGS "NECESSARY BUT USUALLY USELESS."

HE SAID EISENHOWER'S VISIT TO RUSSIA WOULD BE "MORE FRUITFUL THAN KHRUSHCHEV'S VISIT TO THE UNITED STATES BECAUSE EISENHOWER GIVES A SENSE OF SINCERITY WHEREVER HE GOES."

ACHESON ADDED THAT THE U.S. PRESIDENT WOULD FURNISH THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE WITH A "PRECISE IMPRESSION OF THE NATURE OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE."

JB935PED

A86WX

#### (280) JAMMING

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 18 (AP)--U. S. OFFICIALS SAID TONIGHT THAT SOVIET RADIO JAMMERS ARE BACK ON THE AIR.

A U. S. BROADCAST OF A UNITED NATIONS SPEECH BY SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER WAS JAMMED, THEY SAID, AFTER SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV'S SPEECH BEFORE THE SAME FORUM WAS ALLOWED TO PASS WITHOUT INTERFERENCE.

WORD OF THE RENEWED JAMMING WAS BASED ON REPORTS BY GOVERNMENT RADIO MONITORS IN WASHINGTON PLUS SOME REPORTS FROM THE U. S. EMBASSY IN MOSCOW. THESE INDICATED THE SOVIET JAMMERS WERE BACK IN BUSINESS ON A SELECTIVE BASIS.

AFTER KHRUSHCHEV ARRIVED IN THE UNITED STATES TUESDAY THE COMMUNIST RADIO JAMMERS STOPPED INTERFERING WITH VOICE OF AMERICA RUSSIAN-LANGUAGE PROGRAMS FOR THE FIRST TIME IN 10 YEARS.

FOR A BRIEF PERIOD, THE VOICE OF AMERICA TRANSMITTERS WERE ABLE TO BEAM INTO RUSSIA WITHOUT INTERFERENCE KHRUSHCHEV'S NATIONAL PRESS CLUB SPEECH WEDNESDAY AND A RUSSIAN TRANSLATION OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S PRESS CONFERENCE YESTERDAY.

KHRUSHCHEV'S U. N. SPEECH TODAY--WHICH ALSO WAS BEAMED TO RUSSIA BY SOVIET NEWS MEDIA--LIKEWISE WENT INTO THE SOVIET UNION THROUGH THE U. S. PROPAGANDA RADIO WITHOUT JAMMING.

BUT A RUSSIAN TRANSLATION OF HERTER'S THURSDAY ADDRESS TO THE UNITED NATIONS, WHICH WENT ON THE AIR TODAY RIGHT AFTER KHRUSHCHEV'S SPEECH, "WAS HEAVILY JAMMED," ACCORDING TO U. S. INFORMATION CHIEF GOERGE V. ALLEN.

THE SELECTIVE RED JAMMING APPARENTLY GOT UNDERWAY LAST NIGHT. AT 7 P.M. MOSCOW TIME, DURING A VOICE OF AMERICA RUSSIAN LANGUAGE NEWS BROADCAST, SOVIET INTERFERENCE SUDDENLY STARTED UP ON A NEWS ITEM REPORTING COMMUNIST CHINESE BOMBARDMENTS OF OFFSHORE ISLANDS. THE JAMMING STOPPED AFTER THIS ITEM WAS CONCLUDED.

ALLEN SAID:

"IT APPEARED IN WASHINGTON THAT THE JAMMING OF RUSSIAN LANGUAGE VOICE OF AMERICA PROGRAMS WAS HIGHLY SELECTIVE NOT ONLY IN WAVE LENGTH BUT ALSO IN CERTAIN ITEMS WITHIN PROGRAMS.

"AS USUAL, THERE WAS NO JAMMING OF THE VOICE OF AMERICA ENGLISH LANGUAGE PROGRAM."

CD726PED

A4

AMS BUDGET (500)  
KHRUSHCHEV ANALYSIS

BY RELMAN MORIN

NEW YORK, SEPT. 18 (AP)--WITH A PIXIE GRIN, WAGGLING HIS FAT FINGER, CRACKING HOMESPUN JOKES AND PLEADING SWEET REASON, NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV IS DRIVING HARD TODAY TOWARD A MAJOR OBJECTIVE OF HIS AMERICAN TOUR.

THIS IS TO PERSUADE AMERICANS THAT HE IS NOT THE MONSTER THEY PICTURED.

30 24- 8603

HE IS ENDEAVORING TO BUILD UP A WHOLLY DIFFERENT IMAGE, THE IMAGE OF A SENSIBLE, PRACTICAL, DOWN-TO-EARTH MAN WHO WANTS TO BE FRIENDLY. TO THIS TASK, HE BRINGS THE FORCE OF A TOWERING PERSONALITY AND A SHREWD EYE FOR EFFECTS.

IT IS A SELLING JOB, AND KHRUSHCHEV IS AN EFFECTIVE SALESMAN. NOTE SOME OF THE TECHNIQUES--

HE DESCRIBES HIS GOVERNMENT AS A "CORPORATION," AND HIMSELF AS A CORPORATION EXECUTIVE, ONE OF THE MOST FAMILIAR FIGURES ON THE AMERICAN SCENE. YOU CAN REASON WITH AN EXECUTIVE.

KNOWING THE IMPLICATIONS OF THE WORD, "COMMUNIST," HE SAYS, WITH ENGAGING CANDOR, "WELL, HERE I AM. I WANTED YOU TO SEE A COMMUNIST IN HUMAN FORM WITHOUT HORNS OR TAIL."

THEN THE QUIP. "ANYWAY, IF I HAD HORNS, I DON'T HAVE ANY HAIR TO CONCEAL THEM."

BOLDLY, HE DISCUSSES THE TWO SYSTEMS, CAPITALIST AND COMMUNIST. BUT HE DOESN'T TRY TO DEPRECATE THE FORMER OR SELL THE LATTER. ON THE CONTRARY, WITH THE APPEARANCE OF IMMENSE COMMON SENSE, HE SAYS, "YOU BELIEVE IN YOUR SYSTEM AND I WOULDN'T WASTE MY ENERGY TRYING TO CONVERT YOU TO OURS."

AMERICANS MAY BELIEVE THIS IS EXACTLY WHAT THE KREMLIN HAS BEEN TRYING TO DO SINCE WORLD WAR II. KHRUSHCHEV, QUIETLY, OR WITH THE TOLERANT SMILE, TELLS THEM THEY ARE MISTAKEN.

HE PULLS A BIG SWITCH, A SHARP DEPARTURE FROM AN ORTHODOX RUSSIAN LINE--PRAISING PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AS A GREAT MILITARY LEADER "IN OUR COMMON STRUGGLE" DURING WORLD WAR II, AND ACKNOWLEDGING THE IMPORTANCE OF AMERICAN MILITARY AID TO RUSSIA DURING THE WAR.

FOR YEARS, LESSER RUSSIANS THAN KHRUSHCHEV HAVE INSISTED, TO THE IMMENSE ANGER OF AMERICANS, THAT THE RED ARMY AND ITS LEADERS WON THE WAR, SINGLE-HANDED.

HE VISITS HALLOWED AMERICAN SHRINES, BOWING LOW BEFORE THE STATUE OF ABRAHAM LINCOLN, AND DRIVING NEARLY 100 MILES FROM NEW YORK TO HYDE PARK TO LAY A WREATH ON THE GRAVE OF FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT.

THERE IS SOMETHING INGRATIATINGLY HUMAN ABOUT HIM WHEN HE EXPRESSES THE HOPE THAT HE WON'T "DROP A BRICK" DURING ALL THE TALKING HE WILL DO IN THE UNITED STATES--AND THAT AMERICANS WILL EXCUSE HIM IF HE DOES.

YES, HE SAYS, IT IS TRUE HE USED THE PHRASE "WE WILL BURY YOU." BUT THEN HIS EXPRESSION CHANGES SWIFTLY, TO A BITTER SCOWL, AND HE SAYS THAT WAS DISTORTED "AND ON PURPOSE" BY THE PEOPLE WHO QUOTED HIM. WHAT HE MEANT, HE SAYS, IS THAT COMMUNISM WOULD SUPERSEDE THE CAPITALIST SYSTEM, JUST AS CAPITALISM SUPERSEDED THE FEUDAL SYSTEM.

IN A CLOSED ROOM, DIRECTLY CONFRONTING AN AUDIENCE, KHRUSHCHEV IS PLAUSIBLE, CONVINCING, ENORMOUSLY EFFECTIVE.

FOR HERE HIS GESTURES, THE CADENCES OF HIS VOICE WHICH ARE AS WIDE-RANGING AS A PIPE ORGAN, AND THE EXPRESSIONS THAT FLIT ACROSS HIS FACE, ALL ENHANCE WHATEVER HE IS SAYING.

HE STARTS A SPEECH IN A SMALL, QUIET VOICE. HIS EXPRESSION IS THOUGHTFUL, MEDITATIVE, LOOKING INTO THE FUTURE.

HE REACHES OUT TO ESTABLISH CONTACTS WITH HIS AUDIENCE. TO BUSINESSMEN, HE TALKS LIKE A BUSINESSMAN, TO NEWSPAPERMEN LIKE A JOURNALIST. HE SMILED WARMLY AT MAYOR ROBERT F. WAGNER IN NEW YORK AND SAID, "YOU KNOW, I ALMOST ADDRESSED YOU AS ROBERT PETROVICH WAGNER. THAT WAS THE NAME OF THE FOREMAN IN A FACTORY WHERE I ONCE WORKED."

THE TOTAL IMPACT OF KHRUSHCHEV'S ARGUMENTS AND THEATRICALS, THE POWERFUL BLAST OF PERSONALITY, IS YET TO BE GAUGED. HE WILL REACH THOUSANDS OF AMERICANS ON A FACE-TO-FACE BASIS IN THE SAME ROOM, AND MANY MORE THROUGH TELEVISION.

THE COMMENTS OF PEOPLE, LISTENING TO HIM IN THE SAME ROOM, INDICATE STRONGLY THAT HE IS ALREADY MAKING A CERTAIN DENT ON AMERICAN OPINION. HOW BIG A DENT REMAINS TO BE SEEN.

K229PED



A32

# KHRUSHCHEV REACTION (450)

BY REILMAN MORIN

NEW YORK, SEPT. 18 (AP)--NEW YORK WAS A BROODING SPHINX AS IT LOOKED AT NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV.

NO TICKER TAPE SHOWERED DOWN FOR THE SOVIET LEADER YESTERDAY. BUT THERE WERE NO MOB SCENES EITHER.

WAVES OF HOSTILITY SMOTE HIM AT SOME POINTS. WAVES OF APPLAUSE AND LAUGHTER WELLED UP AROUND HIM AT OTHERS.

STANDING ON PARK AVENUE, ONE MAN CLAPPED AS THE CLOSED BLACK LIMOUSINE SWEEPED PAST. ANOTHER BOOED AS HARD AS HE COULD. AND A WOMAN SAID, "I WOULDN'T HAVE STAYED IF I'D KNOWN YOU COULDN'T SEE HIM."

THE BLOOD-RED SOVIET FLAG WITH ITS HAMMER AND SICKLE FLOATED BESIDE THE STARS AND STRIPES ON ONE HOTEL AND A MAN SAID, "THAT'S A GOOD SIGN."

OUTSIDE ANOTHER HOTEL, HOSTILE PICKETS HELD UP PLACARDS THAT SAID, "WELCOME KHRUSHCHEV, WHY NOT HEIL HITLER?" AND "YOU CAN REACH THE MOON BUT YOU CAN'T REACH AMERICA." ONE, BEARING KHRUSHCHEV'S PHOTOGRAPH SAID, "WANTED FOR MURDER."

SO IT WENT ALL DAY, WHEREVER KHRUSHCHEV WENT.

IN THE STREETS, APART FROM THE SPORADIC CLAPPING FOR KHRUSHCHEV, THE ATMOSPHERE WAS EERIE, ALMOST SINISTER. IN OTHER PLACES, THE FEELING WAS LIKE THAT IN WASHINGTON WHEN HE ARRIVED THERE--MAINLY COOL CURIOSITY.

"YOU CAN'T FIGURE 'EM TODAY," SAID A CROWD-WISE MOUNTED POLICEMAN. "THEY DON'T LOOK LIKE THEY'LL GET OUT OF HAND, BUT YOU CAN'T TELL."

AT THAT MOMENT, A SIREN WAILED UP THE STREET. IT WAS ONLY A FIRE CAPTAIN'S CAR TRYING TO MOVE THROUGH THE FROZEN, BUMPER-TO-BUMPER TRAFFIC. NEVERTHELESS, THE SOUND BROUGHT PEOPLE SURGING TOWARD THE POINT WHERE PICKETS WERE WAVING THEIR PLACARDS. THEY IN TURN BEGAN SHOUTING AND PRESSING AGAINST THE WOODEN BARRICADES PENNING THEM ON THE SIDEWALKS.

WHEN THE FIREMAN'S CAR GOT THROUGH, SILENCE SETTLED OVER THE CROWD AGAIN.

THIS TOOK PLACE IN FRONT OF THE HOTEL WHERE KHRUSHCHEV GAVE HIS LUNCHEON SPEECH.

IN THE BALLROOM, KHRUSHCHEV STOOD UP BEFORE A LARGE, WATCHFUL, GENERALLY SKEPTICAL AUDIENCE--ONE THAT HAD SPONTANEOUSLY BURST INTO SINGING THE "STAR SPANGLED BANNER" AS HE ENTERED.

BUT WHEN HE GOT GOING, APPLAUSE FOLLOWED THE TRANSLATION OF REMARK AFTER REMARK. AND HE GOT SOME BIG LAUGHS. THE AUDIENCE LITERALLY EXPLODED WHEN KHRUSHCHEV LOOKED AT MAYOR ROBERT F. WAGNER AND SAID, WITH A SLY GRIN: "I REALIZE THAT YOU INVITED ME HERE TO SEE WHAT SORT OF MAN THIS KHRUSHCHEV IS."

THEN, AFTER THE ARTFULLY TIMED PAUSE, HE SAID, "WELL, HERE I AM."

THE FACT IS THAT KHRUSHCHEV HAS A MAGIC ABILITY TO TRANSFORM THE PUBLIC IMAGE OF A DANGEROUS MAN WITH BLOODY HANDS INTO A PERSONAL

IMAGE OF A CLEVER, AMUSING, DOWN-TO-EARTH AND RATHER PLAUSIBLE MAN. MOST OF THE NEW YORKERS ON THE STREETS WERE REACTING TO THE PUBLIC IMAGE OF KHRUSHCHEV, SYMBOLIZED BY LEAFLETS BEARING A CARTOON IN WHICH HE EXTENDS A BLOODY HAND TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND HOLDS A KNIFE BEHIND HIS BACK.

BUT THOSE WHO LISTENED TO HIM AND CAUGHT THE FULL FORCE OF HIS PERSONALITY AT CLOSE RANGE SAW THE IMAGE HE WANTED THEM TO SEE.

DB353AED

A124

# KHRUSHCHEV (200)

LONDON, SEPT. 18 (AP)--RADIO MOSCOW SAID TONIGHT THE PEOPLE OF NEW YORK GREETED PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV WARMLY.

"IN NEW YORK AS IN WASHINGTON, THE ATTENTION OF THE BROADEST SECTIONS OF THE CITY'S POPULATION IS RIVETED ON THE VISIT OF THE DISTINGUISHED SOVIET GUEST." A MOSCOW BROADCASTER SAID.

"FROM EARLY MORNING ONE COULD SEE GROUPS OF NEW YORKERS GATHERED OUTSIDE THE WALDORF-ASTORIA HOTEL AWAITING THE APPEARANCE OF NIKITA SERGEYEVICH KHRUSHCHEV BEFORE HIS JOURNEY TO HYDE PARK. WHEN THE CARS CARRYING THE SOVIET GUESTS, ACCOMPANIED BY MOTORCYCLE ESCORT, PASSED THROUGH THE STREETS OF THE CITY AND ALONG THE HIGHWAY LEADING TO HYDE PARK, THE PEOPLE OF NEW YORK WARMLY GREETED THE SOVIET VISITORS."

THE RADIO COMMENTATOR SAID KHRUSHCHEV'S MEETING WITH BUSINESSMEN AT A BANQUET OF THE NEW YORK ECONOMIC CLUB LAST NIGHT GENERATED "IMMENSE INTEREST WHICH IS ITSELF EXTRAORDINARILY NOTABLE."

"IT GOES TO SHOW," HE SAID, "THAT AN EVER-INCREASING NUMBER OF U.S. BUSINESSMEN ARE FAR FROM SUPPORTING THE POLICIES OF THOSE CIRCLES WHO IN LATTER YEARS HAVE DONE EVERYTHING TO DESTROY THE ECONOMIC RELATIONS EXISTING BETWEEN OUR TWO COUNTRIES."

"MANY FALSE IMPRESSIONS AND PREJUDICES AS REGARDS THE SOVIET UNION HAVE ACCUMULATED IN THE PAST YEARS IN THE U.S.A. THE COLD WAR HAS DONE ITS JOB."

RS1013PED

A140

# KHRUSHCHEV (170)

MOSCOW, SEPT. 18 (AP)--TASS CHARGED TODAY THAT SOME PEOPLE IN THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC ARE TRYING TO POISON SOVIET-ARAB FRIENDSHIP, EVEN BY CRITICIZING NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV'S MISSION TO THE UNITED STATES.

THE SOVIET NEWS AGENCY'S COMMENTATOR P. YEGOROV DECLARED AN ANTI-SOVIET CAMPAIGN IS BEING WAGED BY A HALF DOZEN CAIRO AND DAMASCUS NEWSPAPERS, AND "OLD ANTI-COMMUNIST AND ANTI-SOVIET WORKS HAVE AGAIN APPEARED IN CAIRO BOOKSTORES."

THE NEWSPAPERS WERE ACCUSED OF "WORKING FOR AN AGGRAVATION OF INTERNATIONAL TENSION."

"ESPECIALLY ZEALOUS AMONG THEM," YEGOROV WROTE, "ARE THE CAIRO NEWSPAPERS AL-AKHBAR AND AKHBAR EL YOM, WELL KNOWN IN THE ARAB WORLD FOR THEIR OLD TIES WITH REACTIONARY CIRCLES IN THE WEST."

HE SAID THOSE TWO CAME OUT ON THE EVE OF KHRUSHCHEV'S DEPARTURE FROM MOSCOW "WITH VICIOUS ARTICLES DISTORTING THE AIMS AND SIGNIFICANCE OF THIS VISIT."

"SOME CAIRO NEWSPAPERS PUBLISHED FABRICATIONS BY THEIR CORRESPONDENTS IN WASHINGTON THAT THE AMERICAN PEOPLE ARE HOSTILE TO KHRUSHCHEV'S VISIT," HE SAID. "THEY PUBLISHED SUCH REPORTS ON THEIR FRONT PAGES, HOPING THEREBY TO DAMPEN THE GREAT INTEREST IN THE U.A.R. IN THE TRIP OF THE SOVIET PRIME MINISTER."

RS1048PED

A31

(260)

MOSCOW, SEPT. 18 (AP)--THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE LEARNED FOR THE FIRST TIME TODAY THAT NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV INTENDS TO VISIT RED CHINA AFTER HIS AMERICAN TOUR.

THE DISCLOSURE CAME IN PRAVDA AND IZVESTIA ACCOUNTS OF THE SOVIET PREMIER'S NEWS CONFERENCE AT THE NATIONAL PRESS CLUB IN WASHINGTON WEDNESDAY.

KHRUSHCHEV, IN ANSWER TO A QUESTION, TOLD OF HIS IMPENDING TRIP TO PEIPING FOR THE 10TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE CHINESE COMMUNIST REVOLUTION.

NEITHER THE SOVIET PRESS NOR MOSCOW RADIO HAD MENTIONED THE TRIP BEFORE, THOUGH IT WAS NO SECRET IN THE WEST.

KHRUSHCHEV FIRST DISCLOSED HIS PLANS TO VISIT PEIPING SEPT. 29 AT A COCKTAIL PARTY IN MOSCOW ON THE OPENING OF THE POLISH INDUSTRIAL EXHIBITION IN THE SOVIET CAPITAL.

THE SOVIET PREMIER'S AMERICAN TOUR IS STILL THE BIG NEWS IN RUSSIA.

THE COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER PRAVDA AND THE GOVERNMENT ORGAN IZVESTIA BOTH CARRIED FRONT-PAGE HEADLINES THIS MORNING QUOTING KHRUSHCHEV THAT THE ICE OF THE COLD WAR IS NOT ONLY CRACKED BUT ALSO IS BREAKING UP.



PRAVDA SAID IN AN EDITORIAL THAT THE "OVERRIDING MAJORITY OF AMERICANS ARE PEACELOVING AND HAVE GIVEN THE HEAD OF THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT A WARM AND CORDIAL WELCOME."

IN A NEW YORK-DATED DISPATCH, THE NEWSPAPER SAID KHRUSHCHEV HAS MADE AN "ENORMOUS IMPRESSION ON THE AMERICAN PUBLIC" AND DECLARED "NEW YORK OLDTIMERS ASSERT THERE HAS BEEN NOTHING LIKE IT IN THEIR MEMORY."

THE SOVIET NEWS AGENCY TASS REPORTED FROM NEW YORK, HOWEVER, THAT "SOME COMMENTARIES AND NEWSPAPER REPORTS HAVE DISPLAYED CERTAIN IRRITATION AND CONTAIN CALLS TO THE POPULATION TO SHOW 'COLDNESS.'" DB342AED

A122

(220)

TOKYO, SEPT. 18 (AP)-RED CHINESE NEWSPAPERS TODAY FOR THE FIRST TIME GAVE DETAILED ACCOUNTS OF SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV'S ACTIVITIES IN THE UNITED STATES.

PEIPING RADIO SAID ALL PAPERS IN THE CAPITAL "FEATURED" THE RUSSIAN PREMIER'S VISIT.

"THE PAPERS DEVOTE HALF A PAGE TO THE FULL TEXT OF KHRUSHCHEV'S SPEECH DELIVERED IN THE NATIONAL PRESS CLUB IN WASHINGTON," A BROADCAST SAID. "THE PEOPLE'S DAILY HEADLINES UNDERLINE KHRUSHCHEV'S STATEMENT THAT THE U.S.S.R. AND THE U.S. SHOULD STRIVE TO IMPROVE THE INTERNATIONAL ATMOSPHERE IN CONCERTED EFFORTS AND THAT THE SOVIET UNION IS PREPARED TO SUBMIT A NEW DISARMAMENT PROPOSAL IN THE U.N."

THIS WAS THE FIRST FULL REPORT IN COMMUNIST CHINESE PAPERS ON THE KHRUSHCHEV VISIT. MAO TZE-TUNG'S REGIME APPARENTLY HAS BEEN COOL TO THE VISIT.

PREVIOUS PEIPING RADIO BROADCASTS AND NEW CHINA NEWS AGENCY DISPATCHES RECEIVED HERE HAVE BEEN FACTUAL, BRIEF, AND WITHOUT ANY COMMENT.

THE PEIPING BROADCAST TODAY SAID "ALL PAPERS CARRY A TASS (SOVIET NEWS AGENCY) TELEPHOTOGRAPH SHOWING KHRUSHCHEV VISITING AN AGRICULTURAL STATION IN MARYLAND." ANOTHER BROADCAST SAID KHRUSHCHEV WAS "WELCOMED BY A LOUD AND SUSTAINED OVATION" AT A LUNCHEON GIVEN BY MAYOR ROBERT F. WAGNER IN NEW YORK.

B926AED

A51

(400)

UNDATED KHRUSHCHEV Q-AND-A BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

THE OFFICIAL SOVIET NEWS AGENCY TASS THURSDAY NIGHT PUBLISHED QUESTIONS AND ANSWERS THAT FOLLOWED PREMIER NIKITA'S. KHRUSHCHEV'S SPEECH WEDNESDAY BEFORE THE NATIONAL PRESS CLUB IN WASHINGTON.

THE TEXT OF HIS SPEECH HAD BEEN PUBLISHED AND BROADCAST IN MOSCOW WEDNESDAY BUT THE QUESTIONS AND ANSWERS WERE NOT REPORTED BY SOVIET ORGANS AT THAT TIME.

IN A DISPATCH FROM WASHINGTON, TASS SAID THE FIRST QUESTION ASKED KHRUSHCHEV WAS CONNECTED WITH THE PERSONALITY CULT OF STALIN AND "WAS OF AN OBVIOUSLY PROVOCATIVE NATURE." (THIS WAS A CONSIDERABLY CONDENSED VERSION OF THE ACTUAL QUESTION).

THE AGENCY QUOTED THIS KHRUSHCHEV REPLY (SOMEWHAT DIFFERENT BUT OF SUBSTANTIALLY THE SAME MEANING AS THE SOVIET TRANSLATION HEARD AT THE PRESS CLUB AND ON AMERICAN TV): "I SHOULD LIKE TO ASK THOSE WHO THOUGHT UP THIS QUESTION: WHAT AIMS DID THEY SET THEMSELVES AND WHAT DID THEY WANT WHEN THEY WERE COOKING IT UP? YOU EVIDENTLY WANT TO PUT ME INTO AN EMBARRASSING PREDICAMENT AND YOU ARE LAUGHING IN ADVANCE."

"THE RUSSIANS SAY--HE LAUGHS WELL WHO LAUGHS LAST. BEWARE, GENTLEMEN WHO ARE CONCOCTING ALL KINDS OF COCK AND BULL STORIES AND ENJOYING IN ADVANCE WHAT YOU THINK ARE CLEVER TRICKS OF YOURS, FOR YOU MIGHT HAVE TO REGRET YOUR OWN COOKUPS AFTERWARDS."

30.24-8605

"I WILL NOT FALL FOR PROVOCATION AND I AM NOT GOING TO REPLY BY UNFRIENDLY SALLIES AGAINST THE MANY WORTHY REPRESENTATIVES OF THE PRESS OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA GATHERED HERE. ALL I CAN ADD IS THAT A LIE, HOWEVER LONGLEGGED IT MAY BE, WILL NEVER KEEP PACE WITH THE TRUTH."

THE FIRST QUESTION ASKED OF KHRUSHCHEV ACTUALLY WENT LIKE THIS: "THERE IS A STORY, PERHAPS APOCRYPHAL--AND IF APOCRYPHAL, PERHAPS IT SHOULD NOW BE DENIED, SINCE IT HAS BEEN PUBLISHED IN THE WEST--THAT AT THE MEETING OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY CONGRESS DURING WHICH HE DELIVERED HIS LONG SPEECH ABOUT MR. STALIN AND ABOUT THE CRIMES MR. STALIN HAD COMMITTED IN THE CULT OF PERSONALITY THAT SOMEONE IN THE AUDIENCE SENT UP AN UNSIGNED BUT WRITTEN QUESTION. MR. KHRUSHCHEV PAUSED IN THE MIDDLE OF THE SPEECH AND READ THE QUESTION TO THE AUDIENCE:

"WHAT WERE YOU DOING WHILE STALIN WAS COMMITTING THESE CRIMES?" THE QUESTION ASKED.

"MR. KHRUSHCHEV NOTED THAT THE QUESTION WAS UNSIGNED AND SUGGESTED THAT PERHAPS THE AUTHOR WOULD LIKE TO ARISE AND IDENTIFY HIMSELF.

"AFTER A BRIEF PAUSE, OR A LENGTHY PAUSE, IF YOU LIKE, NO ONE STOOD UP.

"WELL, COMRADES," MR. KHRUSHCHEV SAID, "NOW YOU KNOW WHAT I WAS DOING WHILE STALIN WAS COMMITTING THESE CRIMES."

"AND PERHAPS THE CHAIRMAN WOULD LIKE TO COMMENT ON THAT STORY. IF IT ISN'T TRUE, WE MIGHT JUST AS WELL FORGET IT FOR ALL TIME."

A125

NIGHT LEAD MRS. KHRUSHCHEV (300) BY FRANCIS LEWINE

NEW YORK, SEPT. 18 (AP)-WEARY FROM ANOTHER DAY OF JOSTLING SIGHTSEEING AMID NEWSMEN, MRS. NINA KHRUSHCHEV TONIGHT CALLED OFF A PLANNED EVENING AT THE FAMOUS MUSICAL SHOW "MY FAIR LADY."

INSTEAD, SHE AND HER TWO STEP-DAUGHTERS, RADA AND JULIA, WENT TO THE UNITED NATIONS DINNER FOR HER HUSBAND.

IT WAS BELIEVED MRS. KHRUSHCHEV WAS NOT ANXIOUS TO GO THROUGH THE STRAIN OF ANOTHER EVENING ON PUBLIC DISPLAY ON HER OWN AS SHE DID LAST NIGHT ATTENDING THE BROADWAY MUSICAL "THE MUSIC MAN."

THERE, CROWDS LINED THE STREETS ON HER ARRIVAL AND THE THEATRE AUDIENCE PEERED AT HER WHILE SHE REMAINED IN HER SEAT DURING INTERMISSION.

GREYHAIRIED MRS. KHRUSHCHEV, WALKING ARM AND ARM TODAY WITH A FORMER FIRST LADY, MRS. ELEANOR ROOSEVELT, AT HYDE PARK CONFIDED ONCE AGAIN THAT SHE WAS FEELING THE STRAIN OF THE HECTIC KHRUSHCHEV TOUR.

THEY WALKED WITH THE SOVIET PREMIER IN A LIGHT SPRINKLING OF RAIN IN A TOUR OF THE GROUNDS.

MRS. KHRUSHCHEV HAD A GRAY TOPCOAT OVER HER BLACK SUIT AND MRS. ROOSEVELT WORE A WHITE WOOL JACKET OVER HER BLUE PRINT DRESS. ALTHOUGH THERE WAS THE FEELING OF FALL IN THE AIR, MRS. ROOSEVELT HAD ON WHITE SHOES.

MRS. ROOSEVELT SAID LATER THAT SHE FOUND MRS. KHRUSHCHEV "VERY SWEET."

THE SOVIET PREMIER'S WIFE TOLD MRS. ROOSEVELT SHE WAS GLAD SHE HAD COME TO HYDE PARK WHERE SHE AND KHRUSHCHEV VISITED THE GRAVE OF THE LATE PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT.

"SHE'D BEEN AFRAID IT MIGHT BE TOO MUCH FOR HER," MRS. ROOSEVELT SAID, "BUT SHE SAID SHE ENJOYED IT."

MRS. KHRUSHCHEV AND HER DAUGHTER JULIA WERE JOSTLED ASIDE BY A RING OF CAMERAMEN WHO FOUGHT IN CLOSE TO SURROUND KHRUSHCHEV FOR PICTURES AT HYDE PARK.

1959



IT WAS A LONG DAY, STARTING AT 8:30 A.M., WITH A 200-MILE DRIVE TO AND FROM HYDE PARK, THEN A VISIT TO THE U.N., A SIGHTSEEING SPIN AROUND LOWER MANHATTAN, AND A VISIT TO THE TOP OF THE EMPIRE STATE BUILDING.

ON THE 86TH FLOOR MRS. KHRUSHCHEV WAS CROWDED OUT AGAIN BUT SHE DIDN'T SEEM TO MIND. ALWAYS IN PUBLIC SHE IS PLEASANTLY SMILING AND APPARENTLY GOOD-NATURED.

SHE WAS REFRESHED WITH A DRINK OF ICE WATER WHILE LOOKING OUT OVER THE CITY. AND SHE WAS GIVEN AN 8-INCH LONG SOUVENIR BALLPOINT PEN BY AN EMPIRE STATE BUILDING OFFICIAL TO TAKE HOME TO HER GRANDCHILDREN.

A106

KHRUSH  
NEW YORK, SEPT. 18 (AP)-MRS. NINA PETROVNA KHRUSHCHEV, WIFE OF THE KREMLIN LEADER, STUDIES ENGLISH AS A HOBBY.

THE GRAY-HAIRED, MOTHERLY-LOOKING LADY DOESN'T PRETEND THAT IT'S PERFECT ENGLISH, BUT IT HAS BEEN SUFFICIENT FOR MOST OCCASIONS.

AT YESTERDAY'S LUNCHEON GIVEN IN HER HONOR BY MRS. ROBERT F. WAGNER, WIFE OF NEW YORK'S MAYOR, MRS. KHRUSHCHEV'S GREETING TO GUESTS WAS IN ENGLISH. SHE SAID:

"I WANT TO GREET THE WOMEN IN NEW YORK AND GREET ALL NEW YOKERS."

SHE ADDED: "I DON'T SAY SO VERY WELL, THE ENGLISH."

AT ONE POINT DURING THE WHIRL OF FESTIVITIES, MRS. KHRUSHCHEV COMMENTED, "HOW DO YOU SAY IT, I'M DIZZY."

BJ834AED

A188 (140)

WITH KHRUSHCHEV

NEW YORK, SEPT. 18 (AP)-NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV'S 25-YEAR-OLD SON SERGEI HAS BEEN ENERGETICALLY TOURING NEW YORK ON HIS OWN, BUT HIS TWO BIG SISTERS HAVE BEEN STAYING CLOSE TO MAMA.

THE CONSTANT CRUSH OF PHOTOGRAPHERS, REPORTERS, CURIOUS CROWDS AND THE FAST-MOVING SCHEDULE OF OFFICIAL MEETINGS HAS LEFT THE TWO MARRIED DAUGHTERS SEEMINGLY DAZED AND A LITTLE CONFUSED.

"WE DON'T EVEN KNOW YET WHAT WE ARE SUPPOSED TO DO," SAID DARK-HAIRED RADA, 29.

SHE AND HER SISTER JULIA, WHO IS ABOUT 40 AND HAS CURLY BLONDE HAIR, HAVE BEEN CONTENT TO STAY IN THE SHADOW OF THEIR STEPMOTHER, MRS. NINA KHRUSHCHEV.

THEY HAVE FOLLOWED THE LEAD OF THEIR AMERICAN ESCORTS, AND HAVE ADMITTED THEY HAVE NO IDEAS OF THEIR OWN FOR SIGHTSEEING. SERGEI, ON THE OTHER HAND, USED HIS FIRST DAY IN THE CITY FOR A PRIVATE HELICOPTER TOUR AND A VISIT TO THE MUSEUM OF NATURAL HISTORY.

RADA IS MARRIED TO ALEXEI ADZHUBEI, EDITOR OF THE SOVIET NEWSPAPER IZVESTIA. HE IS A MEMBER OF THE OFFICIAL PARTY. RADA'S HUSBAND, VICTOR PETROVICH, DIRECTOR OF KIEV OPERA HOUSE, IS NOT ALONG ON THE TRIP.

JS1PED

A112

KHRUSHCHEV

NEW YORK, SEPT. 18 (AP)-NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV'S DAUGHTER, RADA, WENT SHOPPING TODAY ALONG NEW YORK'S SWANK FIFTH AVENUE.

WITH HER HUSBAND, ALEXEI ADZHUBEI, SHE STROLLED INTO WOMEN'S SPECIALTY SHOPS, ESCORTED BY TWO STATE DEPARTMENT SECURITY AGENTS.

WHEN SHE RETURNED BEAMING TO HER APARTMENT IN THE WALDORF-ASTORIA HOTEL, SHE CARRIED HALF A DOZEN ASSORTED PACKAGES.

JB910PED

A43LA (SPOT)

PMS BUDGET (350)

KHRUSHCHEV-MOVIES

BY JAMES BACON

ASSOCIATED PRESS MOVIE-TV WRITER

HOLLYWOOD, SEPT. 18 (AP)-NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV WILL EAT SQUAB AND QUAFF CALIFORNIA WINE WITH SCORES OF WORLD FAMOUS MOVIE STARS TOMORROW, BUT HE PROBABLY WILL RECOGNIZE FEW, IF ANY, OF THEM.

IRONICALLY, ONE THAT HE MIGHT FAMILIARLY SPOT IS JOHNNY WEISSMULLER. BUT THE ONETIME SCREEN TARZAN DIDN'T RATE AN INVITATION TO THE PLUSH LUNCHEON AT 20TH CENTURY FOX STUDIOS.

UNTIL A RECENT MOVIE CULTURAL EXCHANGE, THE ONLY AMERICAN MOVIES SHOWN IN THE SOVIET UNION WERE OF PRE-WAR VINTAGE WITH MOST OF THEM WEISSMULLER'S TARZAN PICTURES.

ANOTHER BIG FAVORITE AMONG RUSSIAN MOVIEGOERS WAS FORMER CHILD STAR DEANNA DURBIN, WHO NOW LIVES NEAR PARIS.

A FAN MAIL SERVICE REPORTS THAT WEISSMULLER IS THE ONLY ACTOR IN TOWN WHO GETS SIZEABLE MAIL FROM RUSSIA.

CARY GRANT AND BOB HOPE BOTH REPORTED THAT THEY WALKED THE STREETS OF MOSCOW UNRECOGNIZED LAST YEAR.

HOPE, ALONG WITH GARY COOPER, GLENN FORD, DANNY KAYE, DAVID NIVEN, KIM NOVAK, GREGORY PECK, JUNE ALLYSON, LESLIE CARON, MAURICE CHEVALIER, RITA HAYWORTH AND RICHARD BURTON ARE BUT SOME OF THE NAMES WHO HAVE ACCEPTED.

ZSA ZSA GABOR, WHO APPEARED AT HUNGARIAN FREEDOM FIGHTERS BENEFITS AFTER HER NATIVE COUNTRY'S SHORTLIVED REVOLUTION, SENT AN ACCEPTANCE.

THERE WERE SOME TURNDOWNS BY MILITANT ANTI-COMMUNISTS IN HOLLYWOOD SUCH AS RONALD REAGAN, WARD BOND AND ADLOPHE MENJOU.

BING CROSBY ALSO TURNED DOWN HIS INVITATION, BUT CROSBY NEVER ATTENDS PUBLIC FUNCTIONS.

AFTER THE LUNCHEON, THE SOVIET BOSS WILL TOUR THE SET OF THE MOVIE "CAN CAN".

FRANK SINATRA, ONE OF THE FILM'S STARS, WILL EMCEE THE SOUND STAGE FESTIVITIES WITH A RUSSIAN INTERPRETER. THIS COULD BE INTERESTING BECAUSE SINATRA NEEDS AN INTERPRETER WHEN SPEAKING TO ENGLISH-SPEAKING AUDIENCES. HIS JARGON INCLUDES WORDS LIKE "GASSER" AND "CLYDE" THAT DON'T TRANSLATE INTO RUSSIAN.

IN FRANK SINATRA'S LINGO, CLYDE MEANS ANYTHING. GASSER IS A SINATRA-ISM MEANING FABULOUS.

FRANK WILL SING "C'EST MAGNIFIQUE" AND THEN INTRODUCE LOUIS JOURDAN AND MAURICE CHEVALIER, WHO ALSO WILL SING.

KHRUSHCHEV, A LOVER OF THE DANCE, PROBABLY WILL GET A BIGGER KICK OUT OF SEEING SHIRLEY MACLAINE AND JULIET PROWSE, TWO BEAUTIFUL-LEGGED ACTRESSES, LEAD 16 SHAPELY CHORINES IN THE FAMOUS "CAN CAN" DANCE.

IR130APD SEP 18  
A47KX (BJT)

AMS BJT (270)

KHRUSHCHEV

BY BOB THOMAS

HOLLYWOOD, SEPT 18 (AP)-THE MOST IMPORTANT FOREIGN VISITOR IN HOLLYWOOD'S HISTORY ARRIVES TOMORROW, AND THE QUESTION IS: WHY?

NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV WILL GO DIRECTLY FROM THE AIRPORT TO 20TH CENTURY-FOX STUDIOS AT MID-DAY. HE WILL SIT DOWN TO LUNCH WITH PLATOONS OF MOVIE STARS AND HUNDREDS OF FILM BIGWIGS AND PRESS. HE WILL MAKE A SPEECH TO THEM AND ADJOURN TO STAGE 8.

SITTING IN A BOX IN A MAKE-BELIEVE THEATER, THE RUSSIAN PREMIER WILL WATCH FRANK SINATRA, SHIRLEY MACLAINE, MAURICE CHEVALIER, LOUIS JOURDAN AND OTHERS FILM AN ACTUAL NUMBER FOR "CAN-CAN." KHRUSHCHEV WILL DESCEND TO POSE WITH THE PERFORMERS AND THEN CONTINUE ON HIS TOUR.

SUCH OCCASIONS ARE COMMON IN HOLLYWOOD. ONE OFFICIAL ESTIMATED THE INDUSTRY FETES TWO OR THREE FOREIGNERS OF AT LEAST CABINET RANK EACH WEEK. BUT NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV IS NO CASUAL TOURIST. THERE IS GENERALLY SIGNIFICANCE IN HIS MOVES, IF OTEN HIDDEN.



THE IDEA FOR HIS STUDIO VISIT WAS COOKED UP BETWEEN THE WHITE HOUSE AND ERIC JOHNSTON, HEAD OF THE PRODUCERS, ACCORDING TO AN INSIDER. KHRUSHCHEV CONSENTED, AND SPECULATION HERE SUGGESTS THESE REASONS:

1. THE WILY COMMUNIST CAME TO THIS COUNTRY TO SPOUT HIS PROPAGANDA. WHAT BETTER FORUM COULD HE FIND THAN ONE WITH A SUPPORTING CAST OF DOZENS OF THE MOST FAMOUS PEOPLE IN THE WORLD?

2. PERHAPS HE CAN LEARN SOME INKING OF HOLLYWOOD'S SECRET OF SUCCESS. AMERICAN FILMS HAVE LONG DOMINATED THE WORLD'S FILM INDUSTRY, OFTEN PROMOTING FRIENDSHIP AND UNDERSTANDING WHERE DIPLOMACY FAILS. LADEN WITH LENINISM, RUSSIAN MOVIES HAVE BEEN UNABLE TO MAKE MUCH OF A DENT ON THE WORLD MARKET.

KHRUSHCHEV IS CERTAINLY NOT GOING TO LEARN MUCH DURING AN HOUR'S VISIT ON A MOVIE SET. BUT THE OCCASION MAY HELP HIM TO SHAKE UP THE MOSCOW MOVIE MAKERS TO GREATER EFFORTS IN THE RACE TO SWAY MEN'S MINDS.

HJ3PCS

KHRUSHCHEV SIDELIGHTS (350)

BY SAUL PETT

NEW YORK, SEPT. 18 (AP)—SO HOW COME MRS. NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV GOT TICKETS TO "THE MUSIC MAN" WHILE US LOYAL, 100 PER CENT AMERICANS ARE STILL WAITING?

NEW YORK HAD AN AIR RAID SIREN TEST SHORTLY <sup>before</sup> AFTER KHRUSHCHEV ARRIVED. LOUSY TIMING. WAS THE TOWN EVER SAFER FROM ATTACK?

MAYBE MR. K. DOESN'T UNDERSTAND AMERICANS BUT MRS. K. IS BEGINNING TO. JUST LIKE YOUR AUNT MILLIE FROM IOWA, MRS. K. SAID THE NEW YORK PACE WAS MAKING HER "DIZZY."

SON SERGEI MARVELED AT OUR SKYSCRAPERS BUT ADDED, "I WOULD NOT LIKE TO LIVE IN SUCH HIGH HOUSES."

ANY DAY NOW, THE FIRST FAMILY OF SOVIET RUSSIA WILL BE TELLING US: "NEWYORKISANICEPLACETOVISITBUTIWOLDN'TWANTTOLIVETHERE." AND THAT WOULD BE TOO MUCH.

KHRUSHCHEV STARTED LOW IN NEW YORK BUT WORKED HIS WAY UP, PART OF IT THE HARD WAY. HE WAS FIRST GREETED WAY DOWN IN THE DARK TOMB OF THE BAGGAGE ROOM OF PENN STATION. EVEN LONG ISLAND COMMUTERS GET BETTER AIR.

THEN THE COMMUNIST CHIEF WAS RUSHED TO THE THIRD-FLOOR BALLROOM OF THE COMMODORE HOTEL FOR THE MAYOR'S LUNCHEON. THEN HE WAS TAKEN TO THE WALDORF-ASTORIA WHERE THE ELEVATOR CARRIED HIM UP ONLY 30 FLOORS BEFORE GETTING STUCK. THE CHUBBY PREMIER HAD TO WALK UP THE REMAINING FIVE FLIGHTS TO HIS APARTMENT.

MRS. ROBERT F. WAGNER, WIFE OF THE MAYOR, GAVE MRS. K. A KEY TO THE CITY THAT NOBODY GAVE ONE TO MR. K. HOW'S HE GONNA GET BACK IN OR ISN'T THAT A CRUCIAL QUESTION?

KHRUSHCHEV SAID THE SOVIETS MADE THE EARTH A LITTLE LIGHTER AND THE MOON A LITTLE HEAVIER BY SENDING A ROCKET UP THERE. HE NEGLECTED TO SAY HE MADE THIS COUNTRY HEAVIER STILL. THE TOTAL WEIGHT OF THE LUGGAGE BROUGHT BY THE KHRUSHCHEV PARTY ADDS UP TO 25,000 POUNDS.

WITH ALL THAT, THE CATTY FASHION EXPERTS IN TOWN ARE WONDERING WHEN KHRUSHCHEV WILL REALLY UNPACK. SO FAR, HE HAS SHOWN US ONLY TWO DIFFERENT SUITS, THE BLACK AND THE TAN. WONDER IF THE CHAIRMAN OF THE COUNCIL OF MINISTERS OF THE SOVIET UNION OWNS BERMUDA SHORTS?

WHAT HAPPENED TO ALL THAT FINE TALK ABOUT SHOWING KHRUSHCHEV THE WAY AVERAGE AMERICANS LIVE? SO FAR, HE HAS TRAVELLED ONLY BY CADILLAC, PRESIDENTIAL HELICOPTER OR PRIVATE TRAIN. SO FAR, HE HAS EATEN ALL HIS MEALS IN THE WHITE HOUSE, BLAIR HOUSE, THE RUSSIAN EMBASSY, THE COMMODORE AND THAT MODEST LITTLE PLACE ON PARK AVENUE CALLED THE WALDORF-ASTORIA. SO FAR, HIS ONLY CONNECTION WITH AVERAGE AMERICANS IS IN LIVING THE WAY THEY'D LIKE TO.

JL/DB333AED

30.24- 8607

C66

(200)

MUERNBERG, GERMANY, SEPT. 18 (AP)—YEARS OF TROUBLE FOR AMERICAN EX-GI ROBERT CONWAY ENDED TONIGHT WHEN CONWAY, HIS GERMAN-BORN WIFE AND FOUR CHILDREN BOARDED A TRAIN TAKING THEM TO A U.S.-BOUND SHIP.

CONWAY, 32, OF (24 WASHINGTON AVE.) ISELIN, N.J., HAD MET HIS WIFE CLARE, 29, WHILE SERVING WITH THE U.S. ARMY IN GERMANY SOME FIVE YEARS AGO.

THE ARMY DENIED HIM PERMISSION TO MARRY THE GIRL AND CONWAY RETURNED TO GERMANY IN 1956 AFTER AN HONORABLE DISCHARGE IN THE UNITED STATES.

AFTER THEIR WEDDING, CONWAY TRIED TO MAKE A LIVING IN WEST GERMANY. BUT HE COULD NOT FIND

A JOB WHERE HE EARNED ENOUGH TO SUPPORT HIS GROWING FAMILY.

HE TOOK ON ODD JOBS AND AT ONE TIME DONATED BLOOD AT THE LOCAL GERMAN BLOOD BANK TO HELP STRETCH THE FAMILY BUDGET.

WHEN THE WIFE OF U.S. ARMY MAJ. DALE E. HENDERSON RAN INTO CONWAY BY CHANCE AND HEARD OF THE EX-SOLDIER'S PLIGHT, THE CONWAYS WERE LIVING IN THE BACK CORNER OF A BARN.

HENDERSON OF (ROUTE 3) ABINGDON, VA., QUICKLY ORGANIZED HELP. SOLDIERS OF U.S. ARMY UNITS TOOK UP A COLLECTION AND FINALLY CONWAY'S APPLICATION FOR VISAS FOR HIS WIFE AND CHILDREN CAME THROUGH.

BEFORE CONWAY AND HIS FAMILY BOARDED THE TRAIN TONIGHT, HENDERSON AND HIS WIFE GAVE THEM A FAREWELL DINNER.

THE CONWAYS WILL SAIL ON THE BERLIN FOR NEW YORK, LEAVING BREMERHAVEN TOMORROW.

IN A SUPERMARKET IN ELIZABETH, N.J., THERE IS A JOB WAITING FOR CONWAY. HIS WIFE NOW IS EXPECTING A FIFTH CHILD.

PS724PED



A84

(300)  
RESHUFFLE (INTERPRETATIVE)  
BY NATE POLOWETZKY  
TOKYO, SEPT. 18 (AP)-THE MILITARY RESHUFFLE IN RED CHINA PLACES MAO TZE-TUNG'S ARMY UNDER THE DIRECT CONTROL OF A POLICEMAN. IT MAY MEAN A TOUGHER DOMESTIC POLICY.  
SOME OBSERVERS HERE BELIEVE THE CHANGES HAD LITTLE OR NOTHING TO DO WITH COMMUNIST CHINA'S EXTERNAL AFFAIRS.  
THEY SPECULATED THE SHAKE-UP WAS CONNECTED WITH ARMY OPPOSITION TO THE REVOLUTIONARY COMMUNE SYSTEM AND THE INDUSTRIAL "LEAP FORWARD" PROGRAM.

MANY PARTS OF THE GIGANTIC ECONOMIC PROGRAM HAVE BEEN UNDER THE SUPERVISION OF THE MILITARY. THERE HAD BEEN UNCONFIRMED REPORTS THAT THE SOLDIERS COMPLAINED OF THE MANPOWER STRAINS ON THE ARMY.  
IN THE RESHUFFLE MARSHAL PENG TEH-HUAI WAS OUSTED AS DEFENSE MINISTER AND REPLACED BY MARSHAL LIN PIAO, ONE OF RED CHINA'S BRAINIEST SOLDIERS.

BUT PERHAPS MORE IMPORTANT WAS THE SELECTION OF LO JUI-CHING, LONG TIME POLICE BOSS, AS ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF, REPLACING GEN. HUANG KO-CHENG.

ALTHOUGH HE COMMANDS THE RANK OF GENERAL, LO HAS REALLY BEEN A POLITICAL COMMISSAR IN THE ARMY. HE HAS CARRIED OUT MANY HATCHET JOBS FOR BOSS MAO TZE-TUNG TO WHOM HE IS REPORTED VERY CLOSE.  
THE CHANGES OCCURRED JUST AFTER RED CHINA ADMITTED THAT ITS ECONOMIC PLANNING HAS FALTERED BADLY, THAT MANY OF ITS BOASTED PRODUCTION FIGURES WERE ERRONEOUS, AND THAT THERE IS HIGHLY PLACED OPPOSITION TO THE COMMUNE SYSTEM.

LAST JUNE, LO, THEN MINISTER OF PUBLIC SECURITY, WAS REPORTED TO HAVE CALLED IN HIS LIEUTENANTS AND WARNED THEY WOULD HAVE TO REDOUBLE THEIR EFFORTS TO TRACK DOWN AND PUNISH ALL WHO OPPOSE THE COMMUNIST PARTY AND GOVERNMENT.

HE WAS REPORTED TO HAVE TOLD THEM THAT SABOTAGE AND SUBVERSION WAS BECOMING MORE WIDESPREAD AND BRUTAL.

LO SUGGESTED THEY STUDY THE "ADVANCED EXPERIENCE" AND TACTICS USED BY SOVIET SECRET POLICE AS A MODEL FOR FUTURE OPERATIONS.

SUCH A MAN IS RELIED UPON TO KEEP A TIGHT GRIP ON THE ARMY.  
JG723AED

A48WX

(280) CHINA  
WASHINGTON, SEPT. 18 (AP)-U.S. OFFICIALS SAID TODAY A SHAKEUP IN THE CHINESE COMMUNIST REGIME IS MORE FAR-REACHING THAN ORIGINALLY SUSPECTED AND MAY REACH THE PROPORTIONS OF AN ACROSS-THE-BOARD GOVERNMENT PURGE.

EXPERTS ON CHINESE AFFAIRS, AFTER STUDYING MONITORED REPORTS OF PEIPING RADIO, SAID THE RESHUFFLE IS EXTENDING FROM THE MINISTRY OF DEFENSE TO THE MINISTRY OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS, THE STATE PLANNING OFFICE AND THE STATE STATISTICAL OFFICE.

THEY SAID AT LEAST FOUR MEMBERS OF THE POWERFUL COMMUNIST CENTRAL COMMITTEE HAVE BEEN KICKED OUT OF OFFICE WITH NO ANNOUNCEMENT OF ASSIGNMENT TO OTHER JOBS.

THEY WERE CHANG WEN-T' IEN AND WANG CHIA-HSIANG. BOTH VICE MINISTERS OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS.

AND MARSHAL PENG TEH-HUAI, MINISTER OF DEFENSE WHO WAS REPLACED BY MARSHAL LIN PIAO.

THE FOURTH, FORMER ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF GEN. HUANG KO-CHENG, WAS RELIEVED OF RESPONSIBILITY YESTERDAY AND REPLACED BY GEN. LO JUI-CHING, FORMER POLICE BOSS.

U.S. OFFICIALS STRUGGLED WITH A LONG LIST OF CHINESE NAMES THE OFFICIAL GOVERNMENT RADIO SAID WERE BEING REPLACED. SOME WERE NAMED TO OTHER JOBS BUT NOT ALL.

TO AMERICAN OFFICIALS IT APPEARED OBVIOUS THAT THE NEW CONVULSION IN THE CHINESE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT ON THE EVE OF THE 10TH ANNIVERSARY CELEBRATION OF THE COMMUNIST RISE TO POWER MEANT ONLY ONE THING:

THERE MUST HAVE BEEN PROFOUND DISSATISFACTION WITH THE WAY DOMESTIC AFFAIRS HAD BEEN GOING SINCE ADOPTION OF THE COMMUNE SYSTEM ONE YEAR AGO. THE SYSTEM TRIED TO ORGANIZE THE CHINESE PEASANTRY INTO SEMI-MILITARY PRODUCTION UNITS.

THE TOP LEADERSHIP OF THE CHINESE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT HELD A LONG AND SECRET MEETING DURING JULY AND AUGUST.

THE PRESENT CHANGES IN THE OPERATIONS OF THE GOVERNMENT APPEAR HERE TO BE A DIRECT OUTGROWTH OF THAT MEETING, WHICH INCLUDED THE RANKING HIERARCHY FROM PARTY CHAIRMAN MAO TSE-TUNG, HEAD OF STATE LIU SHAO CHI AND PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI, ON DOWN THE RANKS.

ALTHOUGH CHINA EXPERTS HERE REGARDED THE DIFFICULTIES RED CHINA IS UNDERGOING AS MAINLY DOMESTIC, PARTICULARLY IN FAILURE TO ACHIEVE PRODUCTION GOALS, SOME CRITICISM OF FOREIGN POLICY ALSO APPEARED INVOLVED. THIS WAS SURMISED BY THE REPLACEMENT OF THE TWO VICE MINISTERS OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS.

MANY OF THE OUSTED CHINESE OFFICIALS NAMED BY PEIPING WERE IN THE SECOND AND THIRD RANKING LEVELS OF THE GOVERNMENT.

WHILE THEIR NAMES WERE NOT GENERALLY WELL KNOWN HERE, THEIR POSTS WERE SENSITIVE ONES IN THE EXECUTION OF THE AMBITIOUS DEVELOPMENT PLANS COMMUNIST CHINA HAS SET FOR ITSELF, EXPERTS HERE NOTED.

JK509PED

A74

(280)  
NIGHT LEAD LAOS  
BY ROY ESSOYAN

VIENTIANE, LAOS, SEPT. 18 (AP)-COMMUNIST REBELS ATTACKED TWO VILLAGES IN NORTHERN LAOS TODAY IN WHAT COULD BE AN ATTEMPT TO SEAL OFF PHONG SALLY AND SAM NEUA PROVINCES AND PRESENT THE U.N. COMMISSION ON LAOS A FAIT ACCOMPLI.

"THIS IS THEIR CHANCE TO SHOW THEIR STRENGTH WHILE THE UNITED NATIONS IS HERE," AN AMERICAN OFFICIAL SAID.

PATHET LAO REBELS <sup>controlled</sup> ~~controlled~~ THE TWO PRINCES UNTIL TWO YEARS AGO.

BIRG. GEN. OUANE RATHIKONE, LAOTIAN ARMED FORCES COMMANDER, SAID SMALL NUMBERS OF INSURGENTS STRUCK REPEATEDLY THE VILLAGES OF MUONG NGOI AND MUONG EK IN PHONG SALLY PROVINCE, BUT THEN FADED BACK INTO THE SURROUNDING JUNGLES.

THE ATTACKS FOLLOWED SIMILAR ATTEMPTS TO CAPTURE THE TOWN OF SAM TEU IN SAM NEUA PROVINCE EARLIER THIS WEEK.

WESTERN MILITARY OFFICIALS HERE THINK THE ATTACKS, COMING AFTER A COMPARATIVE LULL IN THE FIGHTING, ARE SPARKED BY THE PATHET LAO AND NOT BY COMMUNISTS FROM NEIGHBORING NORTH VIET NAM.

THE NORTH VIETNAMESE REDS ARE BELIEVED TO HAVE RETREATED BACK ACROSS THE BORDER WHEN THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL'S FOUR-NATION SUBCOMMITTEE ARRIVED HERE TUESDAY.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE IS WITHHOLDING ACTION ON A GOVERNMENT REQUEST FOR SIX HELICOPTERS TO INSPECT REBEL-THREATENED NORTHERN LAOS UNTIL IT HAS STUDIED EVIDENCE OF ALLEGED COMMUNIST AGGRESSION, U.S. SPOKESMAN SAID.

INFORMANTS INDICATED THE SUBCOMMITTEE CONSIDERED THE NUMBER OF AIRCRAFT REQUESTED "FANTASTIC" AND BELIEVED ONLY TWO WERE NECESSARY.

"THEY'RE TRYING TO GET A WHOLE AIR FORCE UP THERE TO IMPRESS THE REBELS," ONE MISSION MEMBER SAID.

THE GOVERNMENT HOPES TO SUBMIT EVIDENCE OF ALLEGED AGGRESSION BY COMMUNIST NORTH VIET NAM BY THE WEEKEND. SO FAR, IT HAS ONLY OUTLINED ITS CASE.

MG/JF642PED



BY ROY ESSOYAN

VIENTIANE, LAOS, SEPT. 18 (AP)-LAOTIAN GOVERNMENT FORCES KILLED FOUR PRO-COMMUNIST REBELS AND CAPTURED TWO GUNS AND OTHER EQUIPMENT IN SKIRMISHES 20 MILES NORTHWEST OF SAM NEAU.

ACTING FOREIGN MINISTER SISOUK NA CHAMPASSAK REPORTED TODAY THAT THE FIGHTING TOOK PLACE SUNDAY IN THE VILLAGES OF VYONG PANE AND B'NA CHONG.

BRIG. GEN. OUANE RATHIKONE, ROYAL ARMY COMMANDER, SAID THE VILLAGE OF SAM TEU, 15 MILES FROM THE NORTH VIET NAM BORDER IN NORTHEAST SAM NEUA PROVINCE, WAS BACK IN GOVERNMENT HANDS AFTER BEING CAPTURED TWICE BY REBELS IN THE LAST FIVE DAYS.

MEANWHILE, THE UNITED NATIONS FACT-FINDING COMMISSION MARKED TIME FOR THE GOVERNMENT TO PRESENT SOLID EVIDENCE TO BACK UP ITS CHARGES OF AGGRESSION BY COMMUNIST NORTH VIET NAM.

SO FAR THE GOVERNMENT HAS ONLY OUTLINED ITS CASE.

THE MINISTRY OF DEFENSE IS GIVING A COCKTAIL PARTY AND DINNER FOR THE INVESTIGATORS TONIGHT.

BI756AED

A145

(210)

SAN SANVADOR, EL SALVADOR, SEPT. 18 (AP)-EL SALVADOR ANNOUNCED TODAY THE DALAI LAMA HAS ASKED THIS COUNTRY TO TAKE THE QUESTION OF TIBET BEFORE THE UNITED NATIONS. PRESIDENT JOSE MARIA LEMUS INDICATED HIS GOVERNMENT WOULD AGREE.

"MY GOVERNMENT IS THOROUGHLY DISPOSED TO AID THIS MATTER IN THIS MANNER," THE PRESIDENT SAID.

THE DALAI LAMA, TIBET'S EXILED GOD-KING, LAST WEEK APPEALED TO THE U. N. FOR HELP TO PREVENT DESTRUCTION OF TIBET BY INVADERS FROM RED CHINA. TIBET IS NOT A MEMBER OF THE U. N. AND ACTION BY A MEMBER NATION WOULD BE REQUIRED TO PUT THE ISSUE BEFORE THE ORGANIZATION.

THE DALAI LAMA'S MESSAGE RECALLED THAT EL SALVADOR CHAMPIONED THE TIBETAN CAUSE IN THE U. N. IN 1950 WHEN CHINESE COMMUNIST FORCES FIRST ENTERED THE HIMALAYAN KINGDOM. EL SALVADOR PUT IN A FORMAL REQUEST FOR GENERAL ASSEMBLY CONSIDERATION AT THAT TIME AND SUBMITTED A DRAFT RESOLUTION CONDEMNING RED CHINA FOR WHAT IT CALLED UNPROVOKED AGGRESSION.

BUT THE ASSEMBLY'S STEERING COMMITTEE VOTED UNANIMOUSLY TO POSTPONE CONSIDERATION OF THE ISSUE.

IN HIS MESSAGE TO EL SALVADOR, THE DALAI LAMA SAID "THE TRAGIC SITUATION OF TIBET HAS BEEN CONTINUALLY DETERIORATING."

"I AND MY GOVERNMENT FIRMLY BELIEVE THAT THE IMMEDIATE CONSIDERATION OF THE PROBLEM OF TIBET IS IMPERATIVELY NECESSARY," HE ADDED. "THEREFORE, I APPROACH YOUR EXCELLENCY WITH CONFIDENCE THAT, AS IN 1950 EL SALVADOR WILL COME TO OUR AID AND MOVE FOR AN IMMEDIATE CONSIDERATION OF THE TIBETAN PROBLEM."

UM1104PED

30.24-8609

A9WX (450)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD PRITCHARD

BY ELTON C. FAY

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 18 (AP)-IN A MOVE TO SOOTHE RUFFLED FEELINGS, THE UNITED STATES HAS PULLED AN AIR FORCE GENERAL OUT OF HIS COMMAND IN ICELAND.

BRIG. GEN. GILBERT PRITCHARD, WHO TOOK COMMAND OF THE AMERICAN-STAFFED NATO BASE AT KEFLAVIK AIRPORT ONLY TWO MONTHS AGO, HAS BEEN RELIEVED AT THE REQUEST OF THE ICELANDIC GOVERNMENT, AN AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY.

THE ACTION FOLLOWED DIPLOMATIC PROTESTS OVER AN INCIDENT INVOLVING AN AMERICAN SENTRY AND TWO ICELANDIC AIR CONTROL OFFICIALS.

STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS SAID PRITCHARD WAS BEING REASSIGNED ONLY BECAUSE OF THE ICELANDIC REQUEST AND NOT BECAUSE OF ANY REFLECTION ON HIS PERSONAL COMPETENCE.

THE SEPT. 5 INCIDENT AT THE AIRPORT STIRRED ANTI-AMERICAN SENTIMENT AND HAS BEEN USED BY COMMUNISTS IN ICELAND FOR A NEW DEMAND TO OUST ALL AMERICAN FORCES FROM THE STRATEGICALLY LOCATED ISLAND. ABOUT 5,000 U. S. TROOPS ARE STATIONED THERE.

THE UNITED STATES IN RECENT YEARS HAS SOUGHT TO AVOID ANY SUCH SITUATIONS. AT TIMES, PRESSURE FROM COMMUNIST GROUPS FOR CLOSING ICELAND TO ALL AMERICAN FORCES HAS BEEN HEAVY.

U. S. FORCES FIRST WENT TO ICELAND, AN IMPORTANT POINT ON THE AIR ROUTE TO EUROPE, AT THE START OF WORLD WAR II. EIGHT YEARS AGO AMERICANS MOVED BACK INTO ICELAND WHEN IT BECAME AN OUTPOST OF DEFENSE IN THE NATO STRUCTURE. THEY HAVE NEVER BEEN TOO POPULAR WITH THE LOCAL CITIZENS.

FOLLOWING THE SEPT. 5 INCIDENT, IN WHICH THE TWO ICELANDIC OFFICIALS SAID THEY WERE CHALLENGED AND FORCED AT GUNPOINT TO LIE IN A PUDDLE OF WATER FOR 10 MINUTES, ICELANDIC REPRESENTATIVES WERE TOLD TO BOYCOTT SESSIONS OF THE ICELAND-UNITED STATES DEFENSE COUNCIL. ONE OF THE FUNCTIONS OF THAT COUNCIL IS TO EASE FRICTION BETWEEN U. S. FORCES AND THE CITIZENS OF ICELAND.

THOR THORS, ICELAND'S AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED STATES, PROTESTED TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT AFTER THE AIRPORT INCIDENT. INFORMED OF TODAY'S ACTION, THORS SAID: "I WAS CONTENT WITH THE REPLY THAT I GOT FROM THE STATE DEPARTMENT AND THEY ARE RESPONDING TO OUR REQUESTS."

THE VERSION GIVEN BY ICELAND OFFICIALS OF WHAT HAPPENED WAS THIS:

TWO OFFICIALS OF THE ICELANDIC CIVIL AVIATION AGENCY WERE ESCORTING TWO AMERICAN PILOTS OF A GERMAN CIVILIAN PLANE TO A HANGAR AT THE INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT. IN THE DARK, THEY DID NOT SEE THE U. S. AIR FORCE SENTRIES POSTED AROUND AN AREA WHICH THE AIR FORCE HAD DESIGNATED AS RESTRICTED DURING THE NIGHT TIME.

A SENTRY SUDDENLY APPEARED IN THE DARK AND ORDERED THE TWO AVIATION OFFICIALS TO LIE DOWN IN A PUDDLE, WITH ARMS OUTSTRETCHED UNTIL THE SERGEANT OF THE GUARD ARRIVED. THE OFFICIALS SAID THEY COULD NOT EVEN EXPLAIN BECAUSE THE GUARD SAID HE WOULD SHOOT IF THEY OPENED THEIR MOUTHS.

THE POLICE CHIEF AT THE AIRPORT SAID LATER THAT THE U. S. SENTRY CLAIMED HE WAS UNABLE TO RECOGNIZE THE UNIFORMS OF THE ICELANDIC OFFICIALS IN THE DARKNESS.

PRITCHARD, A VETERAN OF AIR WARFARE IN WORLD WAR II AND KOREA, WAS PROMOTED TO BRIGADIER GENERAL ONLY LAST JUNE. HE WAS THE COMMANDING OFFICER OF THE AIR UNIVERSITY AT MAXWELL AIR FORCE BASE, ALA., AT THE TIME OF HIS ASSIGNMENT TO THE ICELAND COMMAND.

HIS NEW ASSIGNMENT HAS NOT BEEN ANNOUNCED; NEITHER HAS HIS SUCCESSOR IN ICELAND.

PRITCHARD WAS BORN AT REDFIELD, S. D., IN 1915.

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(330) NIGHT LEAD PETRULLI  
BY LEWIS GULICK

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 18 (AP)—NICHOLAS PETRULLI, WHO RENOUNCED HIS U.S. CITIZENSHIP TO STAY IN RUSSIA AND THEN CHANGED HIS MIND, TODAY GOT UNCLE SAM'S WORD THAT HE IS STILL AN AMERICAN. HE WAS GIVEN A ONE-WAY PASSPORT BACK TO THE UNITED STATES.

THE DECISION ANNOUNCED BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT ENDED A UNIQUE CASE IN WHICH, FOR A TIME, PETRULLI SEEMED TO BE STRANDED IN MOSCOW AS A MAN WITHOUT A COUNTRY. THE SOVIETS SHOWED LITTLE INTEREST IN ACQUIRING HIM AS A CITIZEN.

THE LEGAL KNOT FOR THE 38-YEAR-OLD VALLEY STREAM, N.Y., SHEET METAL WORKER DISSOLVED WITH A VERDICT BY STATE DEPARTMENT LAWYERS THAT HIS SEPT. 3 SIGNING OF PAPERS RENOUNCING HIS AMERICAN CITIZENSHIP WAS "NOT A LEGALLY COMPETENT ACT."

THE LAWYERS ISSUED THIS RULING AFTER EXAMINING PETRULLI'S PAST PERSONAL HISTORY.

HERE IS WHAT HAPPENED:

PETRULLI WENT TO RUSSIA THIS SUMMER WITH THE ANNOUNCED INTENTION OF BECOMING A SOVIET CITIZEN. HE SAID THERE WERE TOO MANY CONTRADICTIONS IN THE AMERICAN WAY OF LIFE.

HE TURNED IN HIS U.S. PASSPORT AT THE AMERICAN EMBASSY IN MOSCOW, AND SIGNED THE FORM DOCUMENT FOR RENOUNCING HIS AMERICAN CITIZENSHIP.

THEN HE UNDERWENT A CHANGE OF HEART. HE FOUND HIMSELF WITHOUT FAMILY, FRIENDS, JOB OR MONEY IN THE RUSSIAN CAPITAL, AND HE DIDN'T UNDERSTAND THE RUSSIAN LANGUAGE.

THE RUSSIANS TOLD HIM THAT IF HE WANTED TO STAY IN RUSSIA HE WOULD HAVE TO APPLY FOR A VISA AT THE SOVIET EMBASSY IN WASHINGTON. HE DIDN'T HAVE THE MONEY OR A PASSPORT TO GO THERE.

THE U.S. EMBASSY SAID IT COULD NOT RECALL THE PAPERS IN WHICH HE RENOUNCED HIS U.S. CITIZENSHIP. THESE ALREADY HAD BEEN SENT ON TO WASHINGTON.

STATE DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE ANNOUNCED THE FINAL DECISION AFTER OFFICIALS HERE HAD STUDIED THE CASE FOR MORE THAN A WEEK. "ON THE BASIS OF MR. NICHOLAS PETRULLI'S PAST MEDICAL HISTORY OBTAINED FROM OFFICIAL AND PROFESSIONAL SOURCES," HE SAID, "THE DEPARTMENT HAS RULED THAT PETRULLI'S ATTEMPTED RENUNCIATION OF U.S. NATIONALITY ON SEPT. 3 IN MOSCOW WAS NOT A LEGALLY COMPETENT ACT AND THE DEPARTMENT HAS INSTRUCTED THE EMBASSY TO PROVIDE HIM WITH PASSPORT FACILITIES TO RETURN TO THE UNITED STATES."

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WITH WASHINGTON PETRULLI

MOSCOW, SEPT. 18 (AP)—NICHOLAS PETRULLI GOT THE WORD TODAY THAT HE IS STILL AN AMERICAN CITIZEN AND WILL RECEIVE A PASSPORT GOOD FOR A ONE-WAY TRIP TO THE UNITED STATES. HIS RESPONSE: "I'M THE LUCKIEST GUY IN THE WORLD."

PETRULLI, 36, OF VALLEY STREAM, N.Y., RENOUNCED HIS CITIZENSHIP EARLIER THIS MONTH AND SAID HE WANTED TO STAY IN RUSSIA. BUT HE CHANGED HIS MIND AND HAS BEEN TRYING TO MAKE ARRANGEMENTS TO GET BACK TO AMERICA.

HIS PASSPORT IS AWAITING HIM AT THE U.S. EMBASSY HERE BUT HE FIRST HAS TO GET SOME PHOTOGRAPHS TAKEN AND COMPLETE OTHER FORMALITIES. IT IS EXPECTED THAT HE WILL LEAVE MOSCOW BY PLANE MONDAY.

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*End Sept. 18, 1959*